



Samuel Pegge A.M. S.A.S.

A.D. MDCCLXXXV. Et. 81.

Impensis et ex voto Gustavi Brander. Amici

SIBI ET AMICIS.

sculpsit J. J. de Witt jun.

engraved by J. Bayre. 1765

THE
FORME OF CURY,
A R O L L
O F
ANCIENT ENGLISH COOKERY,

Compiled, about A. D. 1390, by the
Master-Cooks of King RICHARD II,
Presented afterwards to Queen ELIZABETH,
by EDWARD Lord STAFFORD,
And now in the Possession of GUSTAVUS BRANDER, Esq.

Illustrated with NOTES,
And a copious INDEX, or GLOSSARY.

A MANUSCRIPT of the EDITOR, of the
same Age and Subject, with other congruous
Matters, are subjoined.

Rev. W. Brand
" — ingeniosa gula est." MARTIAL.
his most humble serv. Gustavus Brander

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T O

GUSTAVUS BRANDER, Esq.

F.R.S. F.S.A. and Cur. Brit. Mus.

S I R,

I RETURN your very curious Roll of Cookery, and I trust with some Interest, not full I confess nor legal, but the utmost which your Debtor, from the scantiness of his ability, can at present afford. Indeed, considering your respectable situation in life, and that diffusive sphere of knowledge and science in which you are acting, it must be exceedingly difficult for any one, how well furnished soever, completely to answer your just, or

a 2

even

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even most moderate demands. I intreat
the favour of you, however, to accept for
once this short payment in lieu of better,
or at least as a public testimony of that
profound regard wherewith I am,

S I R,

Your affectionate friend,

and most obliged servant,

St. George's day,
1780.

S. P E G G E.

P R E.

P R E F A C E

TO THE

CURIOUS ANTIQUARIAN READER.

WITHOUT beginning *ab ovo* on a subject so light (a matter of importance, however, to many a modern Catus or Amafinius), by investigating the origin of the Art of Cookery, and the nature of it as practised by the Antediluvians^a; without dilating on the several particulars concerning it afterwards

^a If, according to Petavius and Le Clerc, the world was created in autumn, when the fruits of the earth were both plentiful and in the highest perfection, the first man had little occasion for much culinary knowledge: roasting or boiling the cruder productions, with modes of preserving those which were better ripened, seem to be that was necessary for him in the way of *Cookery*. And even after he was displaced from Paradise, I conceive, as many others do, he is not permitted the use of animal food [Gen. i. 29.]; but that he is indulged to us, by an enlargement of our charter, after the Flood, Gen. ix. 3. But, without wading any further in the argument here, the reader is referred to Gen. ii. 8. seq. iii. 17.

amongst the Patriarchs, as found in the Bible ^b, I shall turn myself immediately, and without further preamble, to a few cursory observations respecting the Greeks, Romans, Britons, and those other nations, Saxons, Danes, and Normans, with whom the people of this nation are more closely connected.

The Greeks probably derived something of their skill from the East, (from the Lydians principally, whose cooks are much celebrated, ^c) and something from Egypt. A few hints concerning Cookery may be collected from Homer, Aristophanes, Aristotle, &c. but afterwards they possessed many authors on the subject, as may be seen in Athenæus ^d. And as Diætics were esteemed a branch of the study of medicine, as also they were afterwards ^e, so many of those authors were Physicians; and *the Cook* was undoubtedly a character of high reputation at Athens ^f.

^b Genesis xviii. xxvii. Though their best repasts, from the politeness of the times, were called by the simple names of *Bread*, or a *Morsel of bread*, yet they were not unacquainted with modes of dressing flesh, boiling, roasting, baking; nor with sauce, or seasoning, as salt and oil, and perhaps some aromatic herbs. Calmet v. Meats and Eating. and qu. of honey and cream. *ibid*.

^c Athenæus, lib. xii. cap. 3.

^d Athenæus, lib. xii. cap. 3. et Casaubon. See also Lister ad Apicium, præf. p. ix. Jungerm. ad Jul. Pollucem, lib. vi. c. 10.

^e See below. 'Tamen uterque [Torinus et Humelbergius] hæc scripta [i. e. Apicii] ad medicinam vendicarunt.' Lister, præf. p. iv. viii. ix.

^f Athenæus, p. 519. 660.

As to the Romans; they would of course borrow much of their culinary arts from the Greeks, though the Cook with them, we are told, was one of the lowest of their slaves^g. In the latter times, however, they had many authors on the subject as well as the Greeks, and the practitioners were men of some science^h, but, unhappily for us, their compositions are all lost except that which goes under the name of *Apicius*; concerning which work and its author, the prevailing opinion now seems to be, that it was written about the time of *Heliogabalus*ⁱ, by one *Celcius*, (whether *Aurelianus* is not so certain) and that *Apicius* only the title of it^k. However, the compilation, though not in any great repute, has been several times published by learned men.

The Aborigines of Britain, to come nearer home, could have no great expertness in Cookery, as they had no oil, and we hear nothing of their butter. They used only sheep and oxen, eating neither hares, though so greatly esteemed at Rome, nor hens, nor geese, from a notion of superstition. Nor did they eat rice. There was little corn in the interior part of the

^g Priv. Life of the Romans, p. 171. Lister's Præf. p. iii. but Ter. An. i. 1. Casaub. ad Jul. Capitolin. cap. 5.

^h Casaub. ad Capitolin. l. c.

ⁱ Lister's Præf. p. ii. vi. xii.

^j Fabric. Bibl. Lat. tom. II. p. 794. Hence Dr. Bentley ad

^k ii. serm. 8. 29. files it *Pseudapicius*. Vide Listerum, p. iv.

island, but they lived on milk and flesh¹; though it is expressly asserted by Strabo that they had no cheese^m. The later Britons, however, well knew how to make the best use of the cow, since, as appears from the laws of *Heel Dda*, A.D. 943, this animal was a creature so essential, so common and useful in Wales, as to be the standard in rating fines, &c.ⁿ.

Hengist, leader of the Saxons, made grand entertainments for king Vortigern^o, but no particulars have come down to us; and certainly little exquisite can be expected from a people then so extremely barbarous as not to be able either to read or write. ‘Barbari homines a sepientrione, (they are the words of Dr. Lister) caseo et ferina subcruda victitantes, omnia condimenta adjectiva respuerunt’^p.

Some have fancied, that as the Danes imported the custom of hard and deep drinking, so they likewise introduced the practice of gormandizing, and that this word itself is derived from *Gormund*, the name of that Danish king whom Ælfred the Great per-

¹ Cæsar de B. G. v. § 10.

^m Strabo, lib. iv. p. 200. Pegge’s Essay on Coins of Canob, p. 95.

ⁿ Archæologia, iv. p. 61. Godwin, de Præful. p. 596. seq.

^o Malmfb. p. 9. Galfr. Mon. vi. 12.

^p Lister. ad Apic. p. xi. where see more to the same purpose.

loaded to be christened, and called Æthelstane ⁹. Now 'tis certain that Hardicnut stands on record as an egregious glutton [†], but he is not particularly famous for being a *curious Viander*; 'tis true again, that the Danes in general indulged excessively in feasts and entertainments [‡], but we have no reason to imagine any elegance of Cookery to have flourished amongst them. And though Guthrum, the Danish prince, is in some authors named *Gormundus* [†]; yet this is not the right etymology of our English word *Gormandize*, since it is rather the French *Gourmand*, or the British *Gormod* [§]. So that we have little to say as to the Danes.

I shall take the later English and the Normans together, on account of the intermixture of the two nations after the Conquest, since, as lord Lyttelton observes, the English accommodated themselves to the Norman manners, except in point of temperance in eating and drinking, and communicated to them their own habits of drunkenness and immoderate feasting [‡]. Erasmus also remarks, that the English in his time

⁹ Spelm. Life of Ælfred, p. 66. Drake, Eboracum. Append. p. civ.

[†] Speed's History.

[‡] Monf. Mallet, cap. 12.

[†] Wilkins, Concil. I. p. 204. Drake, Ebor. p. 316. Append. p. civ. cv.

[‡] Menage, Orig. v, Gourmand.

[‡] Lord Lyttelton, Hist. of H. II. vol. iii. p. 49.

were attached to *plentiful and splendid tables*; and the same is observed by Harrison¹. As to the Normans, both William I. and Rufus made grand entertainments²; the former was remarkable for an immense paunch, and withal was so exact, so nice and curious in his repasts³, that when his primæ favourite William Fitz-Osborne, who as steward of the household had the charge of the Cury, served him with the flesh of a crane scarcely half-roasted, he was so highly exasperated, that he lifted up his fist, and would have stricken him, had not Eudo, appointed *Dapifer* immediately after, warded off the blow^b.

Dapifer, by which is usually understood *steward of the king's household*^c, was a high officer amongst the Normans; and *Larderarius* was another, clergymen

¹ Harrison, Descript. of Britain, p. 165, 166.

² Stow, p. 102. 128.

³ Lord Lyttelton observes, that the Normans were delicate in their food, but without excess. Life of Hen. II. vol. III. p. 47.

^b Dugd. Bar. I. p. 109. Henry II. served to his son. Lord Lyttelton, IV. p. 298.

^c Godwin de Praeful. p. 695, renders *Carver* by *Dapifer*, but this I cannot approve. See Thoroton. p. 23. 28. Dugd. Bar. I. p. 441. 620. 109. Lib. Nig. p. 342. Kennet, Par. Ant. p. 119. And, to name no more, Spelm. in voce. The *Carver* was an officer inferior to the *Dapifer*, or *Steward*, and even under his control. Vide Lel. Collect. VI. p. 2. And yet I find Sir Walter Manny when young was carver to Philippa queen of king Edward III. Barnes Hist. of E. III. p. 111. The *Steward* had the name of *Dapifer*, I apprehend, from serving up the first dish. V. supra.

then

then often occupying this post, and sometimes made bishops from it^d. He was under the *Dapifer*, as was likewise the *Cocus Dominica Coquinæ*, concerning whom, his assistants and allowances, the *Liber Niger* may be consulted^e. It appears further from *Fleta*, that the chief cooks were often providers, as well as dressers, of victuals^f. But *Magister Coquinæ*, who was an esquire by office, seems to have had the care of pourveyance, A. D. 1340^g, and to have nearly corresponded with our *clerk of the kitchen*, having authority over the cooks^h. However, the *Magnus Coquus*, *Coquorum Præpositus*, *Coquus Regius*, and *Grans Queux*, were officers of considerable dignity in the palaces of princes; and the officers under them, according to Du Fresne, were in the French court A. D. 1385, much about the time that our Roll was made, 'Queux, Aideurs, Asteurs, Paiges, Souffleurs, Enfants, Sauffiers de Commun, Sauffiers devers le Roy, Sommiers, Poulliers, Huiffiers'ⁱ.

In regard to religious houses, the Cooks of the greater foundations were officers of consequence,

^d Sim. Dunelm. col. 227. Hoveden, p. 469. Malmf. de Pont. p. 286.

^e Lib. Nig. Scaccarii, p. 347.

^f Fleta, II. cap. 75.

^g Du Fresne, v. Magister.

^h Du Fresne, *ibid*.

ⁱ Du Fresne, v. Coquus. The curious may compare this List with Lib. Nig. p. 347.

though

though under the Cellarer^k, and if he were not a monk, he nevertheless was to enjoy the portion of a monk^l. But it appears from Somner, that at Christ Church, Canterbury, the *Lardyrer* was the first or chief cook^m; and this officer, as we have seen, was often an ecclesiastic. However, the great Houses had Cooks of different ranksⁿ; and manors and churches^o were often given *ad cibum* and *ad victum monachorum*^p. A fishing at Lambeth was allotted to that purpose^q. But whether the Cooks were Monks or not, the *Magistri Coquinæ*, Kitcheners, of the monasteries, we may depend upon it, were always monks; and I think they were mostly ecclesiastics elsewhere: thus when Cardinal Otto, the Pope's legate, was at Oxford, A. 1238, and that memorable fray happened between his retinue and the students, the *Magister Coquorum* was the Legate's brother, and was there

* In Somner, Ant. Cant. Append. p. 36. they are under the *Magister Coquinæ*, whose office it was to purvey; and there again the chief cooks are proveditors; different usages might prevail at different times and places. But what is remarkable, the *Coquinarius*, or Kitchener, which seems to answer to *Magister Coquinæ*, is placed before the Cellarer in Tanner's Notitia, p. xxx. but this may be accidental.

^l Du Fresne, v. Coquus.

^m Somner, Append. p. 36

ⁿ Somner, Ant. Cant. Append. p. 36.

^o Somner, p. 41.

^p Somner, p. 36, 37-39, *scapius*.

^q Somner, l. c.

killed.

killed^r. The reason given in the author, why a person so nearly allied to the Great Man was assigned to the office, is this, ' Ne procuraretur aliquid venenorum, quod nimis [i. e. valde] timebat legatus; ' and it is certain that poisoning was but too much in vogue in these times, both amongst the Italians and the good people of this island^s; so that this was a post of signal trust and confidence. And indeed afterwards, a person was employed to *taste*, or *take the assaie*, as it was called^t, both of the messes and the water in the ewer^u, at great tables; but it may be doubted whether a particular person was appointed to this service, or it was a branch of the *Sewer's* and cup-bearer's duty, for I observe, the *Sewer* is sometimes called *Prægustator*^x, and the cup-bearer tastes the water elsewhere^y. The religious houses, and their presidents, the abbots and priors, had their days of *Gala*, as likewise their halls for strangers, whom, when persons of rank, they often entertained with splendour and magnificence. And as for the secular clergy, archbishops and bishops, their feasts,

^r M. Paris, p4. 69.

^s Dugd. Bar. I. p. 45. Stow, p. 184. M. Paris, p. 377. 517. M. Westm. p. 364.

^t Lel. Collesan. VI. p. 7. seq.

^u Ibid. p. 9. 13.

^x Compare Leland, p. 3. with Godwin de Præful. p. 695. and so Junius in Etymol. v. Sewer.

^y Leland, p. 8, 9. There are now two *ycomen of the mouth* in the king's household.

of which we have some upon record^a, were so superb, that they might vie either with the regal entertainments, or the pontifical suppers of ancient Rome (which became even proverbial^b), and certainly could not be dressed and set out without a large number of Cooks^b. In short, the satirists of the times before, and about the time of, the Reformation, are continually inveighing against the high-living of the bishops and clergy; indeed luxury was then carried to such an extravagant pitch amongst them, that archbishop Cranmer, A. 1541, found it necessary to bring the secular clergy under some reasonable regulation in regard to the furnishing of their tables, not excepting even his own^c.

After this historical deduction of the *Ars coquinaria*, which I have endeavoured to make as short as possible, it is time to say something of the Roll which

^a That of George Neville, archbishop of York, 6 Edw. IV. and that of William Warham, archbishop of Canterbury, A. D. 1504. These were both of them inthronization-feasts. Leland, Collectan. VI. p. 2 and 16 of Appendix. They were wont *minuere sanguinem* after these superb entertainments, p. 32.

^b Hor. II. Od. xiv. 28. where see Monf. Dacier.

^b Sixty-two were employed by archbishop Neville. And the hire of cooks at archbishop Warham's feast came to 23 l. 6 s. 8 d.

^c Stryce, Life of Cranmer, p. 451, or Lel. Coll. ut supra, p. 38. Sumptuary laws in regard to eating were not unknown in ancient Rome. Eras. Colloq. p. 81. ed. Schrev. nor here formerly, see Lel. Coll. VI. p. 36. for 5 Ed. II.

is here given to the public, and the methods which the Editor has pursued in bringing it to light.

This vellum Roll contains 196 *formulae*, or recipes, and belonged once to the earl of Oxford^d. The late James West esquire bought it at the Earl's sale, when a part of his MSS were disposed of; and on the death of the gentleman last mentioned it came into the hands of my highly-esteemed friend, the present liberal and most communicative possessor. It is presumed to be one of the most ancient remains of the kind now in being, rising as high as the reign of king Richard II.^e However, it is far the largest and most copious collection of any we have; I speak as to those times. To establish its authenticity, and even to stamp an additional value upon it, it is the identical Roll which was presented to queen Elizabeth, in the 28th year of her reign, by lord Stafford's heir, as appears from the following address, or inscription, at the end of it, in his own hand-writing: 'Antiquum hoc monumentum oblatum et missum est majestati vestræ vicesimo septimo die mensis Julij, anno regni vestri felicissimi vicesimo viij ab

^d I presume it may be the same Roll which Mr. Hearne mentions in his *Lib. Nig. Scaccarii*, I. p. 346. See also three different letters of his to the earl of Oxford, in the Brit. Mus. in the second of which he styles the Roll *a piece of antiquity, and a very great rarity indeed*. Harl. MSS. N^o 7523.

^e See the Proem.

‘ humilimo vestro subdito, vestraeq̄ majestati fidelissimo

‘ E. Stafford,

‘ Hæres domus subversæ Buckinghamiæ.’^f

The general observations I have to make upon it are these: many articles, it seems, were in vogue in the fourteenth century, which are now in a manner obsolete, as cranes, curlews, herons, seals^g, porpoises, &c. and, on the contrary, we feed on sundry fowls which are not named either in the Roll, or the Editor's MS.^h as quails, rails, teal, woodcocks, snipes, &c. which can scarcely be numbered among the *small birds* mentioned 19. 62. 154.ⁱ So as to fish, many species appear at our tables which are not found in the Roll, trouts, flounders, herrings, &c.^k It were easy and obvious to dilate here on the variations of taste at different periods of time, and the reader would probably not dislike it; but so many other particulars demand our attention, that I shall content myself with observing in general, that where-

^f This lord was grandson of Edward duke of Bucks, beheaded A. 1521, whose son Henry was restored in blood; and this Edward, the grandson, born about 1571, might be 14 or 15 years old when he presented the Roll to the Queen.

^g Mr. Topham's MS. has *focas* among the fish; and see archbishop Nevil's Feast, 6 E. IV. to be mentioned below.

^h Of which see an account below.

ⁱ See Northumb. Book, p. 107, and Notes.

^k As to carps, they were unknown in England t. R. II. Fuller, Worth. in Sussex, p. 98. 1134. Stow, Hist. 1038.

as a very able *Italian* critic, *Latinus Latinus*, passed
 a sinister and unfavourable censure on certain seem-
 ingly strange medlies, disgusting and preposterous
 messes, which we meet with in *Apicius*; *Dr. Lister*
 very sensibly replies to his strictures on that head,
 That these messes are not immediately to be rejected,
 because they may be displeasing to some. *Plutarch*
 testifies, that the ancients disliked *pepper* and the
 sour juice of lemons, insomuch that for a long time
 they only used these in their wardrobes for the sake
 of their agreeable scent, and yet they are the most
 wholesome of all fruits. The natives of the *West*
Indies were no less averse to *salt*; and who would
 believe that *hops* should ever have a place in our
 common beverage¹, and that we should ever think
 of qualifying the sweetness of malt, through good
 housewifry, by mixing with it a substance so egre-
 giouly bitter? Most of the *American* fruits are ex-
 ceedingly odoriferous, and therefore are very dis-
 gusting at first to us *Europeans*: on the contrary, our
 fruits appear insipid to them, for want of odour.
 There are a thousand instances of things, would
 we recollect them all, which though disagreeable to
 taste are commonly assumed into our viands; indeed,
 custom alone reconciles and adopts fauces which are
 even nauseous to the palate. *Latinus Latinus* there-

¹ The Italians still call the hop *cattiva erba*. There was a peti-
 tion against them t. H. VI. Fuller, Worth. p. 317, &c. Evelyn,
 Sylva, p. 201. 469. ed. Hunter.

fore very rashly and absurdly blames *Apicius*, on account of certain preparations which to him, forsooth, were displeasing^m. In short it is a known maxim, that *de gustibus non est disputandum*;

And so Horace to the same purpose :

‘ Tres mihi convivæ prope dissentire videntur,
 ‘ Poscentes vario multum diversa palato.
 ‘ Quid dem? quid non dem? renuis tu quod jubet
 ‘ alter.
 ‘ Quod petis, id sane est invisum acidumque
 ‘ duobus.

Hor. II. Epist. ii.

And our Roll sufficiently verifies the old observation of Martial — *ingeniosa gula est*.

Our Cooks again had great regard to the eye, as well as the taste, in their compositions; *flourishing* and *strewing* are not only common, but even leaves of trees gilded, or silvered, are used for ornamenting messes, see N^o 175ⁿ. As to colours, which perhaps would chiefly take place in subtleties, blood boiled and fried (which seems to be something singular) was used for dying black, 13. 141. saffron for yel-

^m Lister, Præf. ad Apicium, p. xi.

ⁿ So we have *lozenges of goldic*. Lel. Collect. IV. p. 227. and a wild boar's head *gylt*, p. 294. A peacock with *gylt neb*. VI. p. 6. *Leche Lambart gylt*, *ibid*.

low, and Sanders for red^o. Alkenet is also used for colouring^p, and mulberries^q; amydon makes white, 68; and turnesole^r *porwnas* there, but what this colour is the Editor professes not to know, unless it be intended for another kind of yellow, and we should read *jownas*, for *jaulnas*, orange-tawney. It was for the purpose of gratifying the sight that *sotiltees* were introduced at the more solemn feasts. Rabelais has comfits of an hundred colours.

Cury, as was remarked above, was ever reckoned a branch of the Art Medical; and here I add, that the verb *curare* signifies equally to dress victuals^s, as to cure a distemper; that every body has heard of *Doctor Diet, kitchen physick*, &c. while a numerous band of medical authors have written *de cibis et alimentis*, and have always classed diet among the *non-naturals*; so they call them, but with what propriety they best know. Hence Junius ‘*Δίαιτα* Græcis est victus, ac speciatim certa victus ratio, qualis a *Medicis* ad tuendam valetudinem præscribitur.’ Our

^o N^o 68. 20. 58. See my friend Dr. Percy on the Northumberland-Boob, p. 415. and MS Ed. 34.

^p N^o 47. 51. 84.

^q N^o 93. 132. MS Ed. 37.

^r Perhaps Turmerick. See ad loc.

^s Ter. Andr. I. 1. where Donatus and Mad. Dacier explain it of Cooking. Mr. Hearne, in describing our Roll, see above, p. xi, by an unaccountable mistake, read *Fary* instead of *Cury*, the plain reading of the MS.

^t Junii Etym. v. Diet.

Cooks expressly tell us, in their proem, that their work was compiled 'by assent and avyement of maisters of phisik and of philosophie that dwellid in his [the King's] court' where *phisik* is used in the sense of medicine, *physicus* being applied to persons professing the Art of Healing long before the 14th century^u, as implying *such* knowledge and skill in all kinds of natural substances, constituting the *materia medica*, as was necessary for them in practice. At the end of the Editor's MS. is written this rhyme,

Explicit coquina que est optima medicina^x.

There is much relative to eatables in the *Schola Salernitana*; and we find it ordered, that a physician should over-see the young prince's wet-nurse at every meal, to inspect her meat and drink^y.

But after all the avyement of physicians and philosophers, our processes do not appear by any means to be well calculated for the benefit of recipients, but rather inimical to them. Many of them are so highly seasoned, are such strange and heterogeneous

^u Reginaldus Phisicus. M. Paris, p. 410. 412. 573. 764. Et in Vit. p. 94. 103. Chaucer's *Medicus* is a doctor of phisick, p. 4. V. Junii Etym. voce Physician. For later times, v. J. Rossus, p. 93.

^x That of Donatus is more modest 'Culina medicinæ famulatrix est.'

^y Lel. Collect. IV. p. 183. 'Diod. Siculus refert primos Ægypti Reges victum quotidianum omnino sumptis ex medicorum præscripto.' Lister ad Apic. p. ix.

compositions, meer olios and gallimawfreys, that they seem removed as far as possible from the intention of contributing to health; indeed the messes are so redundant and complex, that in regard to herbs, in N^o 6, no less than ten are used, where we should now be content with two or three: and so the sallad, N^o 76, consists of no less than 14 ingredients. The physicians appear only to have taken care that nothing directly noxious was suffered to enter the forms. However, in the Editor's MS. N^o 11, there is a prescription for making a *colys*, I presume a *cullis*, or invigorating broth; for which see Doddsley's Old Plays, vol. II. 124. vol. V. 148. vol. VI. 355. and the several plays mentioned in a note to the first mentioned passage in the Edit. 1780².

I observe further, in regard to this point, that the quantities of things are seldom specified^a, but are too much left to the taste and judgement of the cook, who, if he should happen to be rash and inconsiderate, or of a bad and undistinguishing taste, was capable of doing much harm to the guests, to invalids especially.

Though the cooks at Rome, as has been already noted, were amongst the lowest slaves, yet it was not so more anciently; Sarah and Rebecca cook, and so

^a See also Lylic's Euphuus, p. 282. Cavendish, Life of Wolfey, p. 151, where we have *callis*, malè; Cole's and Lyttleton's Dict. and Junii Etymolog. v. Collice.

^b See however, N^o 191, and Editor's MS II. 7.

do Patroclus and Automedon in the ninth Iliad. It were to be wished indeed, that the Reader could be made acquainted with the names of our *master-cooks*, but it is not in the power of the Editor to gratify him in that; this, however, he may be assured of, that as the Art was of consequence in the reign of Richard, a prince renowned and celebrated in the Roll^b, for the splendor and elegance of his table, they must have been persons of no inconsiderable rank: the king's first and second cooks are now esquires by their office, and there is all the reason in the world to believe they were of equal dignity heretofore^c. To say a word of king *Richard*: he is said in the proeme to have been 'acōnted the best and ryallest vyānd [curioso in eating] of all estē kynges.' This, however, must rest upon the testimony of our cooks, since it does not appear otherwise by the suffrage of history, that he was particularly remarkable for his niceness and delicacy in eating, like Heliogabalus, whose favourite dishes are said to have been the tongues of peacocks and nightingales, and the brains of parrots and pheafants^d; or like Sept. Geta, who, according to Jul. Capitolinus^e, was so curious, so whimsical, as to order the dishes at his dinners to consist of things which all began with the same letters. Sardanapalus

^b Vide the proeme.

^c See above.

^d Univ. Hist. XV. p. 352. 'Æsopus pater linguas avium humana vocales lingua cānavit; filius margaritas.' Lister ad Apicium, p. vii.

^e Jul. Capitolinus, c. 5.

Again, as we have it in Athenæus^f, gave a *premium* to any one that invented and served him with some novel cate; and Sergius Orata built a house at the entrance of the Lucrine lake, purposely for the pleasure and convenience of eating the oysters perfectly fresh. Richard II. is certainly not represented in story as resembling any such epicures, or capriccioso's, as these^g. It may, however, be fairly presumed, that good living was not wanting among the luxuries of that effeminate and dissipated reign.

My next observation is, that the messes both in the Roll and the Editor's MS, are chiefly soups, potages, ragouts, hashes, and the like hotche-potches; entire joints of meat being never *served*, and animals, whether fish or fowl, seldom brought to table whole, but hacked and hewed, and cut in pieces or gobbets^h; the mortar also was in great request, some messes being actually denominated from it, as *mortreuxs*, or *mortereleys*, as in the Editor's MS. Now in this state of things, the general mode of eating must either have been with the spoon or the fingers; and this perhaps may have been the reason that spoons be-

^f Athenæus, lib. xii. c. 7. Something of the same kind is related of Heliogabalus, Lister Præf. ad Apic. p. vii.

^g To omit the paps of a pregnant sow, Hor. I. Ep. xv. 40. where see Mons. Dacier; Dr. Fuller relates, that the tongue of carps were accounted by the ancient Roman palate-men most delicious meat. Worth. in Suffex. See other instances of extravagant Roman luxury in Lister's Præf. to Apicius, p. vii.

^h See, however, N^o 33, 34, 35. 146.

came an usual present from gossips to their god-children at christeningsⁱ; and that the basin and ewer, for washing before and after dinner, was introduced, whence the *ewerer* was a great officer^k, and the *ewery* is retained at Court to this day^l; we meet with *damaske water* after dinner^m, I presume, perfumed; and the words *ewer*, &c. plainly come from the Saxon *eſe*, or French *eau*, *water*.

Thus, to return, in that little anecdote relative to the Conqueror and William Fitz-Osbern, mentioned above, not the crane, but *the flesh of the crane* is said to have been under-roasted. Table, or case-knives, would be of little use at this timeⁿ, and the art of carving so perfectly useless, as to be almost unknown. In about a century afterwards, however, as appears from archbishop Neville's entertainment, many articles were served whole, and lord Wylloughby was the carver^o. So that carving began now to be prac-

ⁱ The king, in Shakespeare, Hen. VIII. act iv. sc. 2. and 3. calls the gifts of the sponsors, *spoons*. These were usually gilt, and, the figures of the apostles being in general carved on them, were called *apostle spoons*. See Mr. Steevens's note in Ed. 1778, vol. VII. p. 312. also Gent. Mag. 1768, p. 426.

^k Lel. Collect. IV. p. 328. VI. p. 2.

^l See Dr. Percy's curious notes on the Northumb. Book, p. 417.

^m Ibid. VI. p. 5. 18.

ⁿ They were not very common at table among the Greeks. Casaub. ad Athenæum, col. 278. but see Lel. Coll. VI. p. 7.

^o Leland, Collectan. VI. p. 2. Archbishop Warham also had his carver, *ibid.* p. 18. See also, IV. p. 236. 240. He was a great officer. Northumb. Book, p. 445.

tised,

used, and the proper terms devised. Wynken de Worde printed a *Book of Kerwinge*, A. 1508, wherein the said terms are registered^p. 'The use of *forks* at table, says Dr. Percy, did not prevail in England till the reign of James I. as we learn from a remarkable passage in *Coryat*^q'; the passage is indeed curious, but too long to be here transcribed, where brevity is so much in view; wherefore I shall only add, that forks are not now used in some parts of Spain^r. But then it may be said, what becomes of the old English hospitality in this case, the *roast-beef of Old England*, so much talked of? I answer, these bulky and magnificent dishes must have been the product of later reigns, perhaps of queen Elizabeth's time, since it is plain that in the days of Rich. II. our ancestors lived much after the French fashion. As to hospitality, the households of our Nobles were immense, officers, retainers, and servants, being entertained almost without number; but then, as appears from the Northumberland Book, and afterwards from the household establishment of the prince of Wales, A. 1610, the individuals, or at least small parties, had their *quantum*, or ordinary, served out, where any good œconomy was kept, apart to themselves^s. Again, we find in our Roll, that great quan-

^p Ames, Typ. Ant. p. 90. The terms may also be seen in Rand. Holme III. p. 78.

^q Dr. Percy, l. c.

^r Thicknesse, Travels, p. 260.

^s Dr. Birch, Life of Henry prince of Wales, p. 457. seq.

tities of the respective viands of the hashes, were often made at once, as N° 17, *Take hennes or conynges.* 24, *Take hares.* 29, *Take pygges.* And 31, *Take gees, &c.* So that hospitality and plentiful house-keeping could just as well be maintained this way, as by the other of cumbrous unwieldy messes, as much as a man could carry.

As the messes and sauces are so complex, and the ingredients consequently so various, it seems necessary that a word should be spoken concerning the principal of them, and such as are more frequently employed, before we pass to our method of proceeding in the publication.

Butter is little used. 'Tis first mentioned N° 81, and occurs but rarely after^t; 'tis found but once in the Editor's MS, where it is written *boter*. The usual substitutes for it are oil-olive and lard; the latter is frequently called *grees*, or *grece*, or *white-grece*, as N° 18. 193. *Capons in Grease* occur in Birch's Life of Henry prince of Wales, p. 459, 460. and see Lye in Jun. Etym. v. *Grease*. Bishop Patrick has a remarkable passage concerning this article: 'Though we read of cheese in *Homer, Euripides, Theocritus*, and others, yet they never mention *butter*: nor hath Aristotle a word of it, though he hath sundry observations about cheese: for butter

^t N° 91, 92. 160.

^c was

was not a thing then known among the *Greeks*; though we see by this and many other places, it was 'an ancient food among the eastern people'. The *Greeks*, I presume, used oil instead of it, and butter in some places of scripture is thought to mean only cream^a.

Cheese. See the last article, and what is said of the old Britons above; as likewise our Glossary.

Ale is applied, N^o 113, et alibi; and often in the Editor's MS. as 6, 7, &c. It is used instead of wine, N^o 22, and sometimes along with bread in the Editor's MS.^r Indeed it is a current opinion that brewing with hops was not introduced here till the reign of king Henry VIII.^z *Bere*, however, is mentioned A. 1594^a.

Wine is common, both red, and white, N^o 21. 53. 37. This article they partly had of their own growth^b, and partly by importation from France^c and Greece^d.

^a Bishop Patrick on Genesis xviii. 8.

^b Calmer, v. Butter. So Judges iv. 19. compared with v. 25.

^c II. N^o 13, 14, 15.

^d Stow, Hist. p. 1038.

^e Lel. Coll. VI. p. 30. and see Dr. Percy on Northumb. Book, p. 414.

^f Archæologia, I. p. 319. III. p. 53.

^g Barrington's Observ. on Statutes, p. 209. 252. Edit. 3d. Archæolog. I. p. 330. Fitz-Stephen, p. 33. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 14. Northumb. Book, p. 6. and notes.

^h N^o 20. 64. 99.

They

They had also Rhenish^e, and probably several other sorts. The *vynegreke* is among the sweet wines in a MS of Mr. Asle.

Rice. As this grain was but little, if at all, cultivated in England, it must have been brought from abroad. Whole or ground-rice enters into a large number of our compositions, and *resmolle*, N^o 96, is a direct preparation of it.

Alkenet. *Anchusa* is not only used for colouring, but also fried and yfondred, 62. yfondyt, 162. i. e. dissolved, or ground. 'Tis thought to be a species of the *buglos*.

Saffron. Saffrwm, Brit. whence it appears, that this name ran through most languages. Mr. Weever informs us, that this excellent drug was brought hither in the time of Edward III.^f and it may be true; but still no such quantity could be produced here in the next reign as to supply that very large consumption which we see made of it in our Roll, where it occurs not only as an ingredient in the processes, but also is used for colouring, for flourishing, or garnishing. It makes a yellow, N^o 68, and was imported from Egypt, or Cilicia, or other parts of the Levant, where the Turks call it Safran, from the Arabic Zapheran,

^e N^o 99.

^f Fun. Mon. p. 624.

whence the English, Italians, French, and Germans, have apparently borrowed their respective names of it. The Romans were well acquainted with the drug, but did not use it much in the kitchen^g. Pere Calmet says, the Hebrews were acquainted with anise, ginger, saffron, but no other spices^h.

Pynes. There is some difficulty in enucleating the meaning of this word, though it occurs so often. It is joined with dates, N^o 20. 52. with honey clarified, 63. with powder-fort, saffron, and salt, 161. with ground dates, raisins, good powder, and salt, 186. and lastly they are fried, 38. Now the dish here is *morvee*, which in the Editor's MS. 37, is made of mulberries (and no doubt has its name from them), and yet there are no mulberries in our dish, but pynes, and therefore I suspect, that mulberries and pynes are the same; and indeed this fruit has some resemblance to a *pynecone*. I conceive *pynonade*, the dish, N^o 51, to be so named from the pynes therein employed; and quære whether *pyner* mentioned along with powder-fort, saffron, and salt, N^o 155, as above in N^o 161, should not be read *pynes*. But, after all, we have cones brought hither from Italy full of nuts, or kernels, which upon roasting come out of their *capsulæ*, and are much eaten by the common people, and these perhaps may be the thing intended.

^g Dr. Lister, Præf. ad Apicium, p. xii.

^h Calmet, Dict. v. Eating.

Honey was the great and univerfal sweetner in remote antiquity, and particularly in this ifland, where it was the chief conftituent of *mead* and *metheglin*. It is faid, that at this day in *Paleftine* they ufe honey in the greateft part of their ragouts[†]. Our cooks had a method of clarifying it, N^o 18. 41. which was done by putting it in a pot with whites of eggs and water, beating them well together; then fetting it over the fire, and boiling it; and when it was ready to boil over to take it and cool it, N^o 59. This I prefume is called *clere koney*, N^o 151. And, when honey was fo much in ufe, it appears from Barnes that *refining* it was a trade of itfelf[‡].

Sugar, or Sugur[§], was now beginning here to take place of honey; however, they are ufed together, N^o 67. Sugar came from the Indies, by way of Damafcus and Aleppo, to Venice, Genoa, and Pifa, and from thefe laft places to us[¶]. It is here not only frequently ufed, but was of various forts, as *cypre*, N^o 41. 99. 120. named probably from the ifle of Cyprus, whence it might either come directly to us, or where it had received fome improvement by way of refining. There is mention of *blanch-powder* or

[†] Calmet. Dict. v, Meats.

[‡] Barnes, Hift. of E. III. p. 111.

[§] N^o 70, Editor's MS. 17. alibi.

[¶] Moll, Geogr. II. p. 130. Harris, Coll. of Voyages, I. p. 874. Ed. Campbell.

white sugar, 132. They, however, were not the same, for see N° 193. Sugar was clarified sometimes with wine^a.

Spices. *Species*. They are mentioned in general N° 133, and *whole spices*, 167, 168. but they are more commonly specified, and are indeed greatly used, though being imported from abroad, and from so far as Italy or the Levant (and even there must be dear), some may wonder at this: but it should be considered, that our Roll was chiefly compiled for the use of noble and princely tables; and the same may be said of the Editor's MS. The spices came from the same part of the world, and by the same route, as sugar did. The *spicery* was an ancient department at court, and had its proper officers.

As to the particular sorts, these are,

Cinamon. *Canell*. 14. 191. *Canel*, Editor's MS. 10. *Kanell*, *ibid.* 32. is the Italian *Canella*. See Chaucer. We have the flour or powder, N° 20. 62. See Wiclif. It is not once mentioned in Apicius.

Macys, 14. 121. Editor's MS. 10. *Maces*, 134. Editor's MS. 27. They are used whole, N° 158. and are always expressed plurally, though we now use the singular, *mace*. See Junii Etym.

^a N° 20. 148.

Cloves. N° 20. Dishes are flourished with them, 22. 158. Editor's MS. 10. 27. where we have *clowys gylefres*, as in our Roll, N° 194. *Powdour gylefre* occurs 65. 191. Chaucer has *clowe* in the singular, and see him v. Clove-gelofer.

Galyngal, 30. and elsewhere. Galangal, the long-rooted cyperus^o, is a warm cardiac and cephalic. It is used in powder, 30. 47. and was the chief ingredient in *galentine*, which, I think, took its name from it.

Pepper. It appears from Pliny that this pungent, warm seasoning, so much in esteem at Rome^p, came from the East Indies^q, and, as we may suppose, by way of Alexandria. We obtained it no doubt, in the 14th^t century, from the same quarter, though not exactly by the same route, but by Venice or Genoa. It is used both whole, N° 35, and in powder, N° 83. And long-pepper occurs, if we read the place rightly, in N° 191.

Ginger, gyngyn. 64. 136. alibi. Powder is used, 17. 20. alibi. and Rabelais IV. c. 59. the white

^o Glossary to Chaucer. See the Northumb. Book, p. 415 and 19. also Quincy's Dispens. and Brookes's Nat. Hist. of Vegetables.

^p Lister, Præf. ad Apicium, p. xii.

^q Plinius, Nat. Hist. XII. cap. 7.

powder,

powder, 131. and it is the name of a mefs, 139. quære whether *gyngyn* is not misread for *gyngyr*, for see Junii Etym. The Romans had their ginger from Troglodytica †.

‡ Cubebbs, 64. 121. are a warm spicy grain from the east.

§ Grains of Paradise, or *de parys*, 137. § are the greater cardamoms.

¶ Noix muscadez, 191. nutmegs.

‡ The caraway is once mentioned, N° 53. and was an exotic from *Caria*, whence, according to Mr. Lye, it took its name: ‘funt semina, inquit, *carr*i vel *carrei*, sic dicti a *Caria*, ubi copiosissimè nascitur †.’

‡ Powder-douce, which occurs so often, has been thought by some, who have just peeped into our Roll, to be the same as sugar, and only a different name for it; but they are plainly mistaken, as is evident from 47. 51. 164. 165. where they are mentioned together as different things. In short, I take powder-douce to be either powder of galyngal, for see Editor's MS II. 20. 24, or a compound made of fundry

† Bochart. III. col. 332.

‡ See our Gloss. voce Greynes.

‡ Lye, in Junii Etymologic.

aromatic

aromatic spices ground or beaten small, and kept always ready at hand in some proper receptacle. It is otherwise termed *good powders*, 83. 130. and in Editor's MS 17. 37. 38^u. or *powder* simply, N^o 169, 170. *White powder-douce* occurs N^o 51, which seems to be the same as blanch-powder, 132. 193. called *blaynshe powder*, and bought ready prepared, in Northumb. Book, p. 19. It is sometimes used with powder-fort, 38. 156. for which see the next and last article.

Powder-fort, 10. 11. seems to be a mixture likewise of the warmer spices, pepper, ginger, &c. pulverized: hence we have *powder-fort of gynger, other of canel*, 14. It is called *strong powder*, 22. and perhaps may sometimes be intended by *good powders*. If you will suppose it to be kept ready prepared by the vender, it may be the *powder-marchant*, 113. 118. found joined in two places with powder-douce. This Speght says is what gingerbread is made of; but Skinner disapproves this explanation, yet, says Mr. Urry, gives none of his own.

After thus travelling through the most material and most used ingredients, the *spykenard de spayn* occurring only once, I shall beg leave to offer a few words on the nature, and in favour of the present publication, and the method employed in the prosecution of it.

▪ But see the next article.

For to make yalbmeny.

xx.
W. xiii.

Take po chese and of flessch of capons. or of hemys halke smal and grynde hem smale in a mort. take mylke of almandys wth p^{er} bothe of freysch beef. or freysch flessch. & put the flessch in p^{er} mylke or in the broth and set he to p^{er} fyre. & alye hem wth flo^{ur} of wylc. or saffron. or amydon. as chargeant as p^{er} blank. desire. & wth zolles of ayren and casyon for to make hit zelous. and when it is dresst in dysch wth blank desir. styk a bone clove so subso. & thalke wylde of saffynale a bove. and dre it forth.

The common language of the *formulae*, though old and obsolete, as naturally may be expected from the age of the MS, has no other difficulty in it but what may easily be overcome by a small degree of practice and application *: however, for the further illustration of this matter, and the satisfaction of the curious, a *fac simile* of one of the recipes is represented in the annexed plate. If here and there a hard and uncouth term or expression may occur, so as to stop or embarrass the less expert, pains have been taken to explain them, either in the annotations under the text, or in the Index and Glossary, for we have given it both titles, as intending it should answer the purpose of both †. Now in forming this alphabet, as it would have been an endless thing to have recourse to all our glossaries, now so numerous, we have confined ourselves, except perhaps in some few instances, in which the authorities are always mentioned, to certain contemporary writers, such as the Editor's MS, of which we shall speak more particularly hereafter, Chaucer, and Wiclif; with whom we have associated Junius' *Etymologicon Anglicanum*.

* Doing, hewing, hacking, grynding, kerving, &c. are easily understood.

† By combining the Index and Glossary together, we have had an opportunity of elucidating some terms more at large than could conveniently be done in the notes. We have also cast the Index to the Roll, and that to the Editor's MS, into one alphabet; distinguishing, however, the latter from the former.

As the abbreviations of the Roll are here retained, in order to establish and confirm the age of it, it has been thought proper to adopt the types which our printer had projected for Domesday-Book, with which we find that our characters very nearly coincide.

The names of the dishes and fauces have occasioned the greatest perplexity. These are not only many in number, but are often so horrid and barbarous, to our ears at least, as to be enveloped in several instances in almost impenetrable obscurity. Bishop Godwin complains of this so long ago as 1616^z. The *Contents* prefixed will exhibit at once a most formidable list of these hideous names and titles, so that there is no need to report them here. A few of these terms the Editor humbly hopes he has happily enucleated, but still, notwithstanding all his labour and pains, the argument is in itself so abstruse at this distance of time, the helps so few, and his abilities in this line of knowledge and science so slender and confined, that he fears he has left the far greater part of the task for the more sagacious reader to supply: indeed, he has not the least doubt, but other gentlemen of curiosity in such matters (and this publication is intended for them alone) will be so happy as to clear up several difficulties, which appear now to him insuperable. It must be confessed again, that

^z Godwin de Præsul. p. 684.

the Editor may probably have often failed in those very points, which he fancies and flatters himself to have elucidated, but this he is willing to leave to the candour of the public.

Now in regard to the helps I mentioned; there is not much to be learnt from the Great Inthronization-feast of archbishop Robert Winchelsea, A. 1295, even if it were his; but I rather think it belongs to archbishop William Warham, A. 1504^a. Some use, however, has been made of it.

Ralph Bourne was installed abbot of St. Augustine's, near Canterbury, A. 1309; and William Thorne has inserted a list of provisions bought for the feast, with their prices, in his Chronicle^b.

The Great Feast at the Inthronization of George Nevile archbishop of York, 6 Edward IV. is printed by Mr. Hearne^c, and has been of good service.

^a In Dr. Drake's edition of archbishop Parker, p. lxiii. it is given to archbishop Winchelsea: but see Mr. Battely's *Append. to Cantuar. Sacra*, p. 27. or the *Archæologia*, I. p. 330. and Leland's *Collectanea*, VI. p. 30. where it is again printed, and more at large, and ascribed to Warham.

^b Thorne, *Chron. inter X Script.* Col. 2010. or *Lel. Collect.* VI. p. 34. Ed. 1770.

^c Leland, *Collect.* VI. p. 2. See also Randle Holme, III. p. 77. *Bishop Godwin de Præsul.* p. 695. Ed. Richardfōn; where there are some considerable variations in the messes or services, and he and the Roll in Leland will correct one another.

Elizabeth, queen of king Henry VII. was crowned A. 1487, and the messes at the dinner, in two courses, are registered in the late edition of Leland's *Collectanea*, A. 1770^d, and we have profited thereby.

The Lenten Inthronization-feast of archbishop William Warham, A. 1504^e, given us at large by Mr. Hearne^f, has been also consulted.

There is a large catalogue of viands in Rabelais, lib. iv. cap. 59. 60. And the English translation of Mr. Ozell affording little information, I had recourse to the French original, but not to much more advantage.

There is also a Royal Feast at the wedding of the earl of Devonshire, in the Harleian Misc. N^o 279, and it has not been neglected.

Randle Holme, in his multifarious *Academy of Armory*, has an alphabet of terms and dishes^g; but though I have pressed him into the service, he has not contributed much as to the more difficult points.

The Antiquarian Repertory, vol. II. p. 211, exhibits an entertainment of the mayor of Rochester, A. 1460; but there is little to be learned from thence. The present work was printed before N^o 31 of the Antiquarian Repertory, wherein some ancient recipes in Cookery are published, came to the Editor's hand.

^d Vol. IV. p. 226.

^e See first paragraph before.

^f Leland's *Collect.* VI, p. 16.

^g Holme, *Acad. of Armory*, III. p. 81.

I must not omit my acknowledgments to my learned friend the present dean of Carlisle, to whom I stand indebted for his useful notes on the Northumberland-Household Book, as also for the book itself.

Our chief assistance, however, has been drawn from a MS belonging to the Editor, denoted, when cited, by the signature *MS. Ed.* It is a vellum miscellany in small quarto, and the part respecting this subject consists of ninety-one English recipes (or *nyms*) in cookery. These are disposed into two parts, and are intituled, ‘Hic incipiunt universa servicia tam de carnibus quam de piscibus.’^b The second part, relates to the dressing of fish, and other lenten fare, though forms are also there intermixed which properly belong to flesh-days. This leads me to observe, that both here, and in the Roll, messes are sometimes accommodated, by making the necessary alterations, both to flesh and fish-days.ⁱ Now, though the subjects of the MS are various, yet the hand-writing is uniform; and at the end of one of the tracts is added, ‘Explicit massa Compoti, Anno Dñi M^o CCC^{mo} octogesimo primo ipso die Felicis et Audacti.’^k i. e. 30 Aug. 1381, in the reign of Rich. II. The language and orthography accord perfectly well with this date, and the collection is consequently contemporary with our Roll, and was made chiefly, though

^b It is *pissibus* again in the title to the Second Part.

ⁱ N^o 7. 84. here N^o 17. 35. 97.

^k In the common calendars of our missals and breviaries, the latter saint is called *Aclactus*, but in the Kalend. Roman. of Joh. Fronto, Paris: 1652, p. 126, he is written *Audactus*, as here; and see Martyrolog. Bedæ, p. 414.

not altogether, for the use of great tables, as appears from the *Sturgeon*, and the great quantity of venison therein prescribed for.

As this MS is so often referred to in the annotations, glossary, and even in this preface, and is a compilation of the same date, on the same subject, and in the same language, it has been thought advisable to print it, and subjoin it to the Roll; and the rather, because it really furnishes a considerable enlargement on the subject, and exhibits many forms unnoticed in the Roll.

To conclude this tedious preliminary detail, though unquestionably a most necessary part of his duty, the Editor can scarcely forbear laughing at himself, when he reflects on his past labours, and recollects those lines of the poet Martial;

Turpe est difficiles habere nugas,
Et stultus labor est ineptiarum. II. 86.

and that possibly mesdames *Carter* and *Raffald*, with twenty others, might have far better acquitted themselves in the administration of this province, than he has done. He has this comfort and satisfaction, however, that he has done his best; and that some considerable names amongst the learned, Humelbergius, Torinus, Barthius, our countryman Dr. Lister, Almeloveen, and others, have bestowed no less pains in illustrating an author on the same subject, and scarcely of more importance, the *Pseudo-Apicius*.

[I]

T H E

F O R M E O F C U R Y .

... fome^a of cury^b was compiled of the chef Maist⁹ Cok⁹ of kyng Richard the Secunde kyng of .nglond^c aftir the Conquest. the which was aconted þ^d best and ryallest vyand^e of alle cstē . yng⁹ f^e and it was cōpiled by assent and

^a This is a kind of Preamble to the Roll. A space is left for the initial word, intended to be afterwards written in red ink, and presumed to be *Dis*. *Fome*, the *lincola* over it being either casually omitted, or since obliterated, means *form*, written *Fōme* below, and in N^o 195.

^b Cury. Cookery. We have adopted it in the Title. V. Preface.

^c ynglond. *E* was intended to be prefixed in red ink. Vide Note ^a and ^f.

^d þ. This Saxon letter with the power of *th*, is used almost perpetually in our Roll and the Editor's *M*. Every one may not have adverted to it; but this character is the ground of our present abbreviations *þ* *th*, *þ* *that*, *þ* *this*, &c. the *y* in these cases being evidently only an altered and more modern way of writing *þ*.

^e vyānd. This word is to be understood in the concrete, *quasi* vyander, a curious epicure, an *Apicius*. V. Preface.

^f cstē ynges. Christian kings. *K* being to be inserted afterwards (v. note ^a and ^c) in red ink. Chaucer, v. christen.

A

avyse-

avyfement of Maifters and ^s phifik ^h and of philofophie
 þat dwellid in his court. Firft it techiþ a man for to
 make cōmune potages and cōmune meetis for howſhold
 as þey ſhold be made craftly and holfomly. Aftirward
 it techiþ for to make curious potages ⁹ & meet ⁹ and ſotil-
 tees ⁱ for alle manē of States bothe hye and lowe. And
 the techyng of the fōme of making of potages & of meet ⁹
 bothe of fleſh and of fiſh. both ^k y fette here by
 noumbre and by ordre. ffo þis little table here ſewyng ⁱ
 wole teche a man with oute taryyng^r to fynde what
 meete ^þ hym luſt for to have.

or ^m to make groūden benes. I.
 F or to make drawen benes. II.
 f or to make grewel forced. III.
 C aboches in potage. IIII.
 r apes in potage. V.
 E owt ⁹ of Fleſh VI.

^s and. Read *of*.
^h Phifik. V. Preface.
ⁱ Sotiltees. Devices in paſte, wax, and confectionary ware; re-
 viving now, in ſome meaſure, in our grander deſerts. V. Index.
^k both. *Be*, or *are*. V. Index.
^l ſewyng. Following; from the French. Hence our *enſue* writ-
 ten formerly *enſew*. Skelton, p. 144; and *enſew*, Ames Typ.
 Ant. p. 9.
^m F is omitted for the reaſon given in note ^s.

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Explicit tabula.

For to make gronden Benes^a. I.

TAKE benes and dry hē ī a noſt^b or in an Ovene^c and hulle hē wele and wyndewe^c out þ̄ hulk⁹ and wayſhe hē clene ā do hē to ſeeþ in gode broth^d ā ete hē w̄ Bacon.

For to make drawen Benes. II.

Take benes and ſeeþ hē and grynde hem ī a mort^e and drawe hem up^f w̄ gode broth ā do Oynōns in the broth grete mynced^g ā do þ̄ to and colō⁹ it with Safrōn and ſerve it forth.

^a Grōnden Benes. Beans ground (y grōnd, as N^o 27. 53. 105.) ſtrip of their hulls. This was a diſh of the poorer houſeholder, as alſo is 4 and 5, and ſome others.

^b a noſt. An oſt, or kiln. Vide Gloſſ. voce Oſt.

^c wyndewe. Winnow.

^d gode broth. Prepared beforehand.

^e mort'. Mortar.

^f drawn hem up. Mix them.

^g grete mynced. Groſſly, not too ſmall.

For to make grewel forced ^h. III.

Take grewel and do to the fyre with gode flessh and seeþ it wel. take the lire ⁱ of Pork and grynd it smal ^k and drawe the grewel thurgh a S̄tyno^l and colō it wiþ Safrōn and s̄ue ^m forth.

Caboches ^a in Potage. IIII.

Take Caboch⁹ and quar^t hē and seeth hem in gode broth with Oynoñs y mynced and the whyte of Lekes y flyt and corue smale ^o and do þ̄ to safrōn ā falt and force it w̄ powdō douce ^p.

Rapes ^q in Potage. v.

Take rapus and make hē clene and waifsh hē clene. quare hem ^r. p̄boile hē. take hem up. cast hem in a gode broth and seeþ hē. mynce Oynoñs and cast þ̄ to

^h forced, farced, enriched with flesh. Vide Gloss.

ⁱ lire. Flesh.

^k grynd it smal. Bruise or beat in a mortar.

^l s̄tyno^l. Strainer.

^m s̄ue. Serve. Vide Gloss.

^a Caboches. Probably cabbages.

^o corue finale. Cut small. V. *i corue* in Gloss.

^p powdō douce. Sweet aromatic powder. V. Pref.

^q Rapes, or rapus. Turneps.

^r quare hem. Cut them in *squares*, or small pieces. V. Gloss.

Safroñ and Salt and messe it forth with powd^o douce.
In the wise^s make of Pasturnak^t and skyrwat^u.

Eowt⁹ of Fleish. VI.

Take Borage. cool^v. langdebef^z. p^hfel^a. bet⁹. orage^b.
auance^c. violet^d. fa^uway^e. and fenkel^f. and whane
p^hey both fode. presse hem wel smale. cast hem in gode
broth a⁹ seep hē. and sūe hem forth.

Hebolace^g. VII.

Take Oynōns and erbes and hewe hem smalle and
do p⁹ to gode broth. and aray^h it as p⁹ didest caboch⁹.

^s in the wise, *i. e.* in the same manner. *Self* or *same*, seems to be
casually omitted. Vide N^o 11 and 122.

^t Pasturnakes, for parsnips or carrots. V. Gloss.

^u skyrwates, for skirrits or skirwicks.

⁹ Eowtes. *Lwites*, N^o 88, where, in the process, it is *Rowtes*.
Quære the meaning, as *Roots* does not apply to the matter of the
Recipe. In N^o 73 it is written *owtes*. ^v Cole, or colewort.

^z Langdebef. Buglofs, buglossum fylvestre. These names all
arise from a similitude to an ox's tongue. V. Ms. Ed. N^o 43.

^a P^hfel. Parsley.

^b orage. Orach, *Atriplex*. Miller, Gard. Dict.

^c auance. Fortè Avens. V. Avens, in Gloss.

^d The leaves probably, and not the flower.

^e Savory. ^f Fenkel. Fennil.

^g Hebolace. Contents, Hebolas; for *Herbolas*, from the herbs
used; or, if the first letter be omitted (see the Contents), *Che-*
bolas, from the Chibols employed.

^h aray. Dress, set it out.

If

If þey be in fyfsh day. make ¹ on the same manē ^k with waſ and oyle. and if it be not in Lent alye ¹ it with zolkes of Eyren ^m. and drefſe it forth and caſt ² þ to powdō douce.

Gourdes in Potage.

VIII.

Take young Gowrd ⁹ pare hem and kerue ⁿ hem on pecys. caſt hem in gode broth. and do ² þ to a gode ptye ^o of Oynōns mynced. take Pork foden. grynd it and alye it ² w̄ and wiþ zolkes of ayren. do ² þ to ſafroñ and falt. and meſſe it forth with powdō douce.

Ryſe ^p of Fleſh.

IX.

Take Ryſe and waiſhe hem clene. and do hē in erthen pot with gode broth and lat hem ſeeþ wel. afterward take Almañd mylke ⁹ and do ² þ to. and colō it wiþ ſafroñ ā falt. ā meſſe forth.

Funges ^r.

X.

Take Funges and pare hem clere and dyce hent ³. take leke and ſhred hym ſmall and do h̄y to ſeeþ

¹ make. Drefſ. Vide Gloſſ.

^k manē. manner.

¹ alye. Mix. V. Gloſſ.

^m Eyren. Eggs. V. Gloſſ.

ⁿ kerue. Cut.

^o p'tye. Party, i. e. quantity.

^p Ryſe. Rice. V. Gloſſ.

⁹ Almand mylke. V. Gloſſ.

^r Funges. Muſhrooms.

³ dyce hent. Cut them in ſquares. Vide *quare* in Gloſſ.

in gode broth. colō it with safron and do þ⁹ inne
powdō fort^t.

Bursen^u.

· XI.

Take the whyte of Lek⁹. slype hem and shrede
hem finall. take Noumb⁹ of swyne and pboyle hem
in broth and wyne. take hym up and dresse hȳ and
do the Leke in the broth. seeþ and do the Noumb⁹
þ to make a Lyo⁹ of brode blode and vynegre and
do þ to Powdō fort seeþ Oynōns mynce hem and do
þ to. the self wise make of Pigg⁹.

Corat^z.

· XII.

Take the Noumb⁹ of Calf. Swyne. or of Shepe.
pboile hem and skerke hem to dyce^a. cast hem in
gode broth and do þ to erbes. grynde chyball^b. smale
y hewe. seeþ it tendre and lye it with zolkes of cyrēn.
do þ to vious^c safrōn powdō douce and salt. and sūe it
forth.

^t Powdō fort. Vide Preface.

^u Bursen. Qu. the etymon.

^z Noumbles. Entrails. V. Gloss.

^y Lyo', Lyour. A mixture. Vide *alye* in Gloss.

^z Corat. Qu.

^a kerke hem to dyce. V. *quarc* in Gloss.

^b Chyballes. Chibols, young onions. V. Gloss.

^c v'ious. Verjuice.

Noumbles.

Nounbles.

XIII.

Take noumb^l of Deer o^p^d of o^p beest pboile hem kerf hem to dyce. take the self broth or better. take brede and grynde with the broth. and temp it^e up with a gode q̄ntite of vyneḡ and wyne. take the oynōns and pboyle hem. and mynce hem smale and do ^ḡ to. colō it with blode and do ^ḡ to powdō fort and falt and boyle it wele and sūe it fort^f.

Roo^s broth.

XIIII.

Take the lire of the Deer o^p of the Roo pboile it on smale peces. seeḡ it wel half in waḡ and half in wyne. take brede and bray it wiḡ the self broth and drawe blode ^ḡ to and lat it seeth to gedre w̄ powdō fort of gynḡ o^p of caneff^b. and macysⁱ. with a grete porciōn of vineḡ with Raysōns of Corānte^k.

^d o^p. Other, i. e. or.

^e temp it. Temper it, i. e. mix it.

^f fort. Miswritten for *fortb*. So again N^o 31. 127.

^s Roo. Roe. The Recipe in Ms. Ed. N^o 53. is very different.

^b Caneff. Cinnamon.

ⁱ macys. Mace. V. Preface and Gloss.

^k Raysōns of Corānte. Currants. V. Gloss.

Tredure.

Tredure¹.

xv.

Take Brede and grate it. make a lyre^m of rawe ayren and do þto Safron and powdo^v douce. and lye it upⁿ w gode broth. and make it as a Cawdel. and do þto a lytel vions.

Monchelet^o.

xvi.

Take Veel op^o Moton and smite it to gobett^o seeþ it i gode broth. cast þto erbes yhewe^p gode wyne. and a qñtite of Oynons mynced. Powdo^v fort and Safron. and alye it w ayren and vions. but lat not seeþ aft.

Bukkenade^q.

xvii.

Take Henn^r op^o Conyng^s op^o Veel op^o Fleish a hewe hem to gobett^o waifche it and hit well^t. grynde

¹ Tredure. A Cawdle; but quære the etymon. The French *tres dure* does not seem to answer.

^m lyre. Mixture.

ⁿ lye it up. Mix it.

^o Monchelet. *Monchelet*, Contents.

^p y hewe. Shred.

^q Bukkenade. Vide N^o 118. qu.

^r Hennes; including, I suppose, chicken and pullets.

^s Conynges. Coneyes, Rabbits.

^t hit well. This makes no sense, unless *bit* signifies smite or beat.

Almand⁹ unblānched. and drawe hem up w⁶ þ⁶ broth
cast þ⁹ inne raysons of Corance. sug. Powdō⁹ gyng⁹
erbes ystewed in grees⁹. Oynoñs and Salt. If it is
to to⁸ thynne. alye it up w⁶ flō of ryse oþ⁹ with oþ⁹
thyng and colō it with Safron.

Connat⁹.

xviii.

Take Connes and pare hē. pyke out the best and
do hem in a pot of erthe. do þ⁹to whytē grece þ⁶ he
stewe þ⁹ inne. and lye hem up with hony clarified and
with rawe zolk⁸ and with a lytell almañd mylke and
do þ⁹inne powdō⁹ fort and Safron. and loke þat it be
yleefshed⁸.

Drepee^b.

xix.

Take blanched Almand⁹ grynde hem and temp hē
up with gode broth take Oynoñs a grete qñtite pboyle
hē and frye hē and do þ⁹to. take finale brydd^c pboyle
hē and do þ⁹to Pellydore^d and salt. and a lytel grece.

⁹ Grees. Fat, lard, grece. N^o 19.

⁸ to to. So again, N^o 124. To is *too*, v. Gloss. And *too* is
found doubled in this manner in *Mirroure for Magistrates*, p. 277.
371, and other authors.

⁷ Connat seems to be a kind of marmalade of connes, or quinces,
from Fr. *Coing*. Chaucer, v. Coines. Written Quces N^o 30.

⁸ Yolkes, i. e. of Eggs.

⁸ yleefshed. V. Gloss.

^b Drepee. Qu.

^c bryddes. Birds. *Per metathesin*; v. R. in *Indice*.

^d Pellydore. Perhaps *pellitory*. *Peltour*, 104.

Maw-

Mawmence ^c.

xx.

Take a pottel of wyne greke. and ii. pōnde of sug take and clarifye the sug with a q̄ntite of wyne ā drawe it thurgh a fl̄ynō in to a pot of erthe take flō of Canell ^f. and medle ^g with sū of the wyne ā cast to gydre. take pyn ^h with Dat ⁱ and frye hē a litell ī grece oꝝ in oyle and cast hē to gydre. take clowes ⁱ ā flō of canel hool ^k and cast ^jto. take powdō gyng. canel. clow. colō it with sāndres a lytel yf hit be nede cast salt ^jto. and lat it seeꝝ warly ^l with a slowe fyre and not to thyk ^m, take brawn ⁿ of Capōns yteyfed ^o. oꝝ of Fesānt teyfed small and cast ^jto.

^c Vide N^o 194, where it is called *Mawmenny*.

^f Flour of Canell. Powder of Cinamon.

^g medle. Mix.

^h pynes. A nut, or fruit. Vide Gloss.

ⁱ clowes. Cloves.

^k hool. Whole. How can it be the flour, or powder, if whole? Quære, *flower* of cand for *mace*.

^l warly. Warily, gently.

^m not to thyk. So as to be too thick; or perhaps, *not to thicken*.

ⁿ brawn. Flethy part. Few Capons are cut now except about Darking in Surry; they have been excluded by the turkey, a more magnificent, but perhaps not a better fowl.

^o yteyfed, or *teyfed*, as afterwards. Pulled in pieces by the fingers, called *teezing* N^o 36. This is done now with flesh of turkeys, and thought better than mincing. Vide Junius, voce *Teafe*.

Egurdouce P.

XXI.

Take Conyng⁹ or Kydde and smyte hem on pecys rawe. and frye hem in white grece. take rayfoñs of Corañce and fry hē take oynoñs pboile hem and hewe hem small and fry hem. take rede wyne fug⁹ w⁹ powdō⁹ of pep. of gyng of canel. salt. and cast pto. and lat it seeþ with a gode qñtite of white grece ā sūe it forth.

Capoñs in Coñcý⁹.

XXII.

Take Capons and rost hem right hoot þat þey be not half y nouh⁷ and hewe hem to gobett⁹ and cast hem ī a pot, do þto clenie broth, seeþ hem þ þey be tendre. take brede and þ self broth and drawe it up yfer⁹, take strong Powdō and Safrōñ and Salt and cast þto. take ayreñ and seeþ hem harde. take out the zolk⁹ and hewe the whyte þinne, take the Pot fro þ fyre and cast the whyte þinne. messe the diſh⁹ þwith and lay the zolkes hool and flō it with clow.

^p Egurdouce. The term expresses *piccante dolce*, a mixture of sour and sweet; but there is nothing of the former in the composition. Vide Gloss:

^q Concys seems to be a kind of known sauce. V. Gloss.
^r yfere. Together.

Hares

Hares ^s in Talbotes ^t. xxiii.

Take Hares and hewe hem to gobett⁹ and seeþ hē w þe blode unwaifshed in broth. and whan þey buth y nouh^r cast hem in colde waī. pyke and waifshe hē clene. cole^u the broth and drawe it thurgh a stynō^j. take oþ⁹ blode and cast in boylyng waī seeþ it and drawe it thurgh a stynō^j. take Almānd⁹ unblānched. waifshe hem and grynde hem and temp it up with the self broth. cast al in a pot. tak oynoñs and pboile hē smyte hem small and cast hem in to þis Pot. cast þinne Powdō^j fort. vyneg^j ā falt.

Hares in Papdele ^x. xxiiii.

Take Hares pboile hem in gode broth. cole the broth and waifshe the fleyfsh. cast azeyn^y to gydre. take obleys^z oþ⁹ wafrōus^a in stede of lozeyns^b. and cowche^c in dyfshes. take powdō^j douce and lay on falt the brōth and lay onoward^d ā messe forth.

^s Haares, Contents. So again, N^o 24.

^t Talbotes. Ms. Ed. N^o 9, *Talbotays*.

^u Cole. Cool. ^x Papdele. Qu. ^y azeyn. Again.

^z obleys, called *oblatae*; for which see Hearne ad Lib. Nig. I. p. 344. A kind of Wafer, otherwise called *Nebulae*; and is the French *oullie, oble*. Leland, Collect. IV. p. 190. 327.

^a wafrōns. Wafers. ^b lozeyns. Vide Gloss.

^c cowche. Lay.

^d onoward. Upon it.

Connyng⁹ in Cynee^e xxv.

Take Connyng⁹ and smyte hem on peces,¹ and seeþ hem in gode broth. mynce Oynons and seeþ hē in grece and in gode broth do þto, drawe a lyre of brede. blode. vyneg and broth do þto with powd⁹ fort.

Connyng⁹ in Grauey. xxvi.

Take Connyng⁹ smyte hem to pecys. pboile hem and drawe hem with a gode broth with almand⁹ blanchid and brayed. do þinne sug⁹ and powd⁹ gyng⁹ and boyle it and the flesch þwith. flo it w⁹ sug⁹ ā w⁹ powd⁹ gyng⁹ ā sūe forth.

Chykens in Gravey. xxvii.

Take Chykens and sūe in the same mañe and sūe forth.

Fylett⁹ f of Galyntyne^e. xxviii.

Take fylett⁹ of Pork and rost hem half ynowh smyte hem on pecys. drawe a ly⁹ of brede and blode. and broth and Vineg⁹. and do þinne. seeþ it wele. and do þinne powd⁹ ā salt ā messe it forth.

^e Cynee. Vide Gloss.

^f Fylettes. Fillets.

^e of Galyntyne. In Galyntyne. Contents, *re. 7. us.* As for *Galyntyne*, see the Gloss.

Pygg⁹ in sawfe Sawge^h. xxix.

Take Pigg⁹ yfkaldid and quar^t hē and seeþ hem in wa^t and salt, take hem and lat hem keleⁱ. take þfel sawge. and grynde it with brede and zolkes of ayreⁿ harde yfode. temp^t it up with vynes⁹ sū what thyk. and lay the Pygg⁹ in a vessell. and the fewe onoward and sūe it forth.

Sawfe madame. xxx.

Take sawge. þfel. yfope. and saūay. qnces. and peer^h, garlek and Grapes. and fylle the gees þerwith. and sowe the hole þat no grece come out. and roost hem wel. and kepe the grece þ^t fallith þof. take galyntyne and grece and do in a possynet, whan the gees both rosted ynouh. take ā smyte hem on pecys. and þat tat¹ is withinne and do it in a possynet and put þinne wyne if it be to thyk. do þto powd^o of galyngale. powd^o douce and salt and boyle the sawfe and dresse þ^t Gees ī dishes ā lay þ^t sowe onoward.

^h Sawge. Sage. As several of them are to be used, these pigs must have been small.

ⁱ kele. Cool.

^h Peares. Pears.

¹ that tat, i. e. that that. Vide Gloss.

Gees

Gees in hoggepot^m. xxxi.

Take Gees and smyte hem on pecys. cast hem in a Pot do þto half wyne and half waē. and do þto a gode q̄ntite of Oynoñs and erbest. Set it oūe the fyre and coūeⁿ it fast. make a layo^o of brede and blode ā lay it þwith. do þto powdo^o fort and sūe it fort.

Carnel^o of Pork. xxxii.

Take the brawn of Swyne. pboile it and grynde it smale and alay it up with zolkes of ayren. set it oūe^p the fyre with white Grece and lat it not seeþ to fast. do þinne Safrōñ ā powdo^o fort and messe it forth. and cast þinne powdo^o douce. and sūe it forth.

Chykeñs^q in Cawdel. xxxiii.

Take Chykeñs and boile hem in gode broth and ramme^r hem up. þenne take zolk of ayren ā þe broth and alye it togedre. do þto powdo^o of gyng and fug^o ynowh safrōñ and salt. and set it oūe the fyre withoute boylyng. and sūe the Chykeñs hole^s oþ ybroke and lay þ fowe onward.

^m Hoggepot. Hodge-podge. *Ochepot*. Ms. Ed. N^o 22. French, *Hoche-pot*. Cotgrave. See Junii Etym. v. *Hotch-potch*.

ⁿ coūe. Cover. ^o Carnel, perhaps *Cbarnel*, from Fr. *Chaire*.

^p oūe. Over. So again, N^o 33.

^q Chikens. Contents. So again in the next Recipe.

^r ramme. Qv. pres them close together. ^s hole. Whole.

Chykens

Chyken̄s in hocchee^t. xxxiiii.

Take Chykeñs and scald hem. take p̄fel and sawge
withoute eny oþe erbes. take garlec ā grap and stoppe
the Chikeñs ful and seeþ hem in gode broth. so þat
þey may esely be boyled þinne. messe hē ā cast þto
powdō dowce.

For to boile Fesant̄. P̄truch. Capons and Curlew.

xxxv.

Take gode broth and do þto the Fowle. and do
þto hool pep and flo of canel a gode q̄ntite and lat
hem seeþ þwith. and messe it forth. and þ cast þon
Podō dowce.

Blank Māng^u.

xxxvi.

Take Capoñs and seeþ hem, þenne take hem up.
take Almand̄ blañched. grynd hē and alay hē up with
the same þroth. cast the mylk in a pot. waifshe rys
and do þto and lat it seeþ. þanne take brawn of Ca-
poñs teere it small and do þto. take white grece sug
and salt and cast þinne. lat it seeþ. þenne messe it

^t Hochee. This does not at all answer to the French *Hachis*, or
our *Hash*; therefore qu.

^u Blank Māng. Very different from ours. Vide Gloss.

forth and florish it with aneys in confyt rede o⁹ whyt.
and with Almand⁹ fryed in oyle. and sūe it forth.

Blank Dessorre ^x. xxxvii.

Take Almand⁹ blānched, grynde hem and temp hem
up with whyte wyne, on fleish day with broth. and
cast pinne flo⁹ of Rys. o⁹ amydon ^y, and lye it p⁹with.
take brawn of Capons yground. take sug⁹ and salt and
cast p⁹to and florish it with aneys whyte. take a vessel
yholes ^z and put in safroñ. and sūe it forth.

Morree ^a. xxxviii.

Take Almand⁹ blānched. waifshe hem. grynde hem.
and temp hem up with rede wyne, and alye hem w^t
flo⁹ of Rys. do p⁹to Pyn⁹ yfryed. and col⁹ it with sādr⁹.
do p⁹to powd⁹ fort and powd⁹ douce and salt. messe it
forth and flo⁹ it ^b with aneys confyt whyte.

^x Blank Dessorre. V. Gl. ff.

^y Amydon. "Fine wheat flour steeped in water, strained and let
stand to settle, then drained and dried in the sun; used for bread
or in broths." Cotgrave. Used in N^o 68 for colouring white.

^z yholes. Quere.

^a Morree. M. Ed. 37. *murrey*. Ibid. II. 26. *morrey*; probably
from the mulberries used therein.

^b flo⁹ it. Flourish it.

Charlet^c.

xxxix.

Take Pork and seeþ it wel. hewe it smale. cast it in a panne. breke ayreñ and do þto and fwyng^d it wel togyder. do þto Cowe mylke and Safron and boile it togȳd. salt it & messe it forth.

Charlet yforced.

xx.

ii.

Take mylke and seeþ it, and fwyng þwith zolkes of Ayreñ and do þto. and powdo^v of gyng^v sug^v. and Safron and cast þto. take the Charlet out of the broth and messe it ī dyshes, lay the sewe onoward. flo^v it with powdo^v douce. and sūe it forth.

Cawdel ferry^e.

xx

ii. i.

Take flo^v of Payndemayn^f and gode wyne. and drawe it togydre. do þto a grete q̄ntite of Sug^v cypre. or hony clarified. and do þto safron. boile it. and whan it is boiled, alye it up with zolkes of ayreñ. and do þto salt and messe it forth. and lay þon sug^v and powdo^v gyng^v.

^c Charlet; probably from the French, *chair*. Qu. Minced Meat, and the next article, Forced Meat.

^d fwyng. Shake, mix.

^e ferry. Quære. We have *Carpe in Ferry*, Lel. Coll. VI. p. 21.

^f Payndemayn. White bread. Chaucer.

Jufshell ^g.

xx
II. III.

Take brede ygrated and ayreñ and fwyng it to-
gydre. do þto fafrōn, fawge. and falt. & caſt broth.
þto. boile it & meſſe it forth.

Jufshell enforced ^h.

xx
II. IIII.

Take and do þto as to charlet yforced. and ſūc it
forth.

Mortrews ⁱ.

xx
II. V.

Take henn⁹ and Pork and ſeeþ hem togȳd. take
the lyre of Henn⁹ and of the Pork, and hewe it ſmall
and gn̄de it all to douſt^k. take brede yḡted and do
þto, and temp it with the ſelf broth and alye it with
zolk⁹ of ayreñ, and caſt þon powdō^j fort, boile it and

^a Jufshell. See alſo next number. *Juſſell*, Mf. Ed. 21, where the Recipe is much the ſame. Lat. *Juſcellum*, which occurs in the old ſcholiaſt on Juvenal iv. 23; and in Apicius, v. 3. Vide Du Fresne, v. *Juſſellum* and *Juſcellum*, where the compoſition conſiſts of *vinum*, *ova*, and *ſaguna*, very different from this. Faber in Theſauro cites *Juſcellum Gallinæ* from Theod. Prifcianus.

N. B. N^o ~~xx~~ 11. is omitted both here and in the Contents.

^b Jufshell enforced. As the *Charlet yforced* here referred to was made of pork, compare N^o 40 with N^o 39. So in Theod. Prifcian we have *Juſſellum Gallinæ*.

ⁱ Mortrews. Vide Gloſſ.

^k douſt. Duſt, powder.

do þin powdō of gyng⁹ fug⁹. safroñ and falt. and loke
þ it be stondyng¹, and flo it with powdō gyng⁹.

Mortrews blank.

xx
II. VI.

Take Pork and Henn⁹ and seeþ hem as to fore. bray
almand⁹ blañched, and temp hem up with the self broth.
and alye the fleifsh with the mylke and white flo of
Rys. and boile it. & do þin powdō of gyng⁹ fug⁹ and
look þat it be stondyng.

Brewet of Almony^m.xx
II. VII.

Take Conyng⁹ or kidd⁹ and hewe hem finall on
moscelsⁿ op⁹ on pecys. pboile hem w the same broth,
drawe an almañde mylke and do the fleifsh þwith, cast
þto powdō galyngale & of gyng⁹ with flo of Rys. and
colō it wþ alkenet. boile it, falt it. & messe it forth
with fug⁹ and powdō douce.

Peioñs ° ystewed.

xx
II. VIII.

Take peioñs and stop hem with garlec pyllled and
with gode erbes ihewe. and do hem in an erthen pot.

¹ stondyng. Stiff, thick.

^m Almony. Almaine, or Gerimany. *Almany*. Fox, part I. p.
239. *Alamanic*. Chron. Sax. p. 242. V. ad N^o 71.

ⁿ moscels. Morfels.

^o Peioñs, Pejons, i. e. Pigeons. *j* is never written here in the
middle of a word.

cast þ^o gode broth and whyte grece. Powd^o fort.
safrōn vions & salt.

Loseyns ^p.

^{xx}
II. IX.

Take gode broth and do ī an erthen pot, take flō
of payndemayn and make þ^of past with waī. and make
þ^of thynne foyles as pap^a with a roller, drye it harde
and seep it ī broth take Chese ruayn ^r grated and lay
it in dish^o with powd^o douce. and lay þ^on loseyns
ifode as hoole as þou mizt^s. and above powd^o and
chese, and so twyse or thryse, & sūe it forth.

Tarlett^o ^t.

^{xx}
II. X.

Take pork yfode and grynde it small with safrōn,
medle it with ayreñ and raisons of coraunce and pow-
d^o fort and salt. and make a foile of dowh^z ^u and
close the fars ^x þinne. cast þ^o Tartlet^o ī a Panne with
faire waī boillyng and salt, take of the clene Flesh
without ayreñ & boile it ī gode broth. cast þ^oto powd^o

^p Loseyns. Vide in Gloss. ^v

^a foyles as pap. *Leaves* of paste as thin as *paper*.

^r Chese ruyan. 166. Vide Gloss.

^s mizt. Might, i. e. can.

^t Tarlettes. *Tarlettes*, in the process.

^u foile of dowh^z, or dowght. A leaf of paste.

^x fars. Forced-meat.

douce

douce and salt, and messe the tartlet⁹ i dish⁹ & helde y
the sewe⁹ ponne.

Pynnonade^z.xx
II. XI.

Take Almand⁹ iblanched and drawe hem sūdell
thicke^a with gode broth oþ with waī and set on the
fire and seeþ it, cast þto zolk⁹ of ayreñ ydrawe. take
Pyn⁹ yfryed i oyle oþer in grece and þto white Powdō
douce, sug⁹ and salt. & colō it wiþ alkenet a lytel.

Rofee^b.xx
II. XII.

Take thyk mylke as to fore welled^c. cast þto sug⁹
a gode porciōn pyn. Dates ymynced. canel. & powdō
gyng⁹ and seeþ it, and alye it with flōs of white Rofis,
and flō of rys, cole it, salt it & messe it forth. If
þ wilt in stede of Almañde mylke, take fwete crem⁹
of kyne.

Cormarye^d.xx
II. XIII.

Take Colyandre^c, Caraway smale grōnden, Powdō
of Pep and garlec ygrōnde i rede wyne, medle alle

y heide. Cast.

^z Pynnonade. So named from the *Eynes* therein used.

^a sūdell thicke. Somewhat thick, thickish.

^b Rofee. From the white rotes therein mentioned. See N^o 41.
in Mi. Ed. but N^o 47 there is totally different.

^c welled, f. *wiled*; directed.

^d Cormarye. Quære. ^e Golyandre. Coriander.

þiſe ^f togȳd and ſalt it, take loyn⁹ of Pork rawe and ſle of the ſkyn, and pryk it wel with a knyf and lay it in the ſawſe, rooſt þof what þ wilt, & kepe þat þ fallith þfro ī the roſting and ſeeþ it in a poſſynet with faire broth, & s̄e it forth with þ rooſt anon ^ε.

Newe Noubl⁹ of Deer. xx
II. XIIIII.

Take noumbles and waifhe hem clene with wař and ſalt and pboile hē ī wař. take hē up ā dyce hē. do w hē as w oop⁹ noumbles.

Nota. xx
II. XV.

The Loyne of the Pork, is fro the hippe boon to the hede.

Nota. xx
II. XVI.

The fyllet⁹ both two, that both take oute of the Peftelsⁱ.

Spynee^k. xx
II. XVII.

Take and make gode thik Almānd mylke as tofore. and do þin of flo⁹ of hawthorn^l. and make it as a roſe. & s̄e it forth.

^f piſe. Theſe.

^ε anon. Immediately.

^h Peftels. Legs.

ⁱ Spynee. As made of Haws, the berries of Spines, or Hawthorns.

^k Hawthorn. Hawthorn.

Chyryſe.

Chyryse¹.xx.
II. XVIII.

Take Almand⁹ unblanched, waifshe hem, grynde hem, drawe hem up with gode broth. do þto thridde part of chyryse. þ ston. take oute and grynde hem smale, make a lay^o of gode brede ā powd^o and salt and do þto. col^o it with sand^r so that it may be stondyng, and florish it with aneys and with chewe-ryes, and strawe þuppon and sūe it forth.

Payn Fondew^m.xx.
II. XIX.

Take brede and frye it in grece oþ in oyle, take it and lay it in rede wyne. grynde it w^r raisōns take hony and do it in a pot and cast þinne gleyr⁹ ^a of ayreñ wip a litel wañ and bete it wele togider with a sklyse^o. set it oue the fir and boile it. and whan the hatte^p arifith to goon⁹ oue, take it adōn and kele it, and whan it is þ clarified. do it to the oþe with fug⁹ and spices.

¹ Chyryse. *Chiryse* in the process. *Cherisyse*. Ms. Ed. II. 18. *Chiryse* there are cherries. And this dish is evidently made of Cherries, which probably were chiefly imported at this time from Flanders, though they have a Saxon name, *cýrre*.

^a fōndewe. Contents. It seems to mean *dissolved*. V. *found* in Gl. ff.

^a gleyres. Whites.

^o Sklyse. Slice.

^p hatte. Seems to mean *bubling* or *swallow*.

⁹ goon. Go.

falt it and loke it be stondyng, florish it with white coliañdre in confyt.

Croton^r.xx.
III.

Take the offal of Capoñs op⁹ of ope bridd⁹. make hē clene and pboile hem. take hem up and dyce hem. take swete cove mylke and cast pinne. and lat it boile. take Payndemayn^s and of þ^e self mylke and drawe thurgh a cloth and cast it in a pot and lat it seep⁹, take ayren ysode. hewe the white and cast pto, and alye the sewe with zolkes of ayren rawe. colō it with safron. take the zolkes and fry hem and florish hem pwith and with powdō⁹ douce.

Vyne grace^r.xx.
III. I.

Take smale fylett⁹ of Pork and rost hem half and smyte hem to gobett⁹ and do hem in wyne ā Vyne⁹ and Oynōñs ymynced and stewe it yfere do pto gode powdōs ā falt. ā sūe it forth.

^r Croton. Ms. Ed. 24. has *Croton*, but a different dish.

^s Payndemayn. Whitebread. V. ad N^o 41.

^r Vyne Grace. Named probably from *graces*, wild swine, and the mode of dressing in *swine*. V. Gloss. voce *Vyne grace*.

Fonnell^u.xx.
III. II.

Take Almand^o unblāched. grynde hem and drawe hem up with gode broth. take a lombe^x or a kidde and half rost h̄y. or the þridde^y part, smyte hym ī gobet^o and cast hym to the mylke. take smale bridd^o yfasted and ystyned^z. and do þto sug^o, powdō of canell and salt, take zolkes of ayren^h harde yfode and cleene^a a two and ypanced^b with flō of canell and florish þ sewe above. take alkenet fryed and yfōndred^c and droppe above with a feþ^d and messe it forth.

Douce ame^e.xx.
III. III.

Take gode Cowe mylke and do it in a pot. take þsel. sawge. ysope. saūay and oop^o gode herbes. hewe hem and do hem in the mylke and seeþ hem. take capōns half yrosted and smyte hem on pecys and do þto pyn^o and hony clarified. salt it and colō it with safrōn ā sūe it forth.

^u Fonnell. Nothing in the recipe leads to the etymon of this multifarious dish.

^x Lombe. Lamb. ^y thridde. Third, per metathesin.

^z yfasted and ystyned. ^a cleue. cloven.

^b ypanced. pounced. ^c yfōndred. melted, dissolved.

^d feþ. feather.

^e Douce Ame. *Quaff*, a delicious dish. V. Blank Desire in Gloss. Titles of this tissue occur in Apicius. See Humelberg, p. 2.

Connyng⁹ in Cyrip^f. xx.
III. IIII.

Take Cōnyng⁹ and seeþ hem wel ī good broth. take wyne greke and do þto with a porcion of vynes⁹ and flo of canel, hoole clo⁹ quybibes hoole, and oop⁹ gode spices with raisōns coraunce and gyngyñ ypared and ymynced. take up the conyng and smyte hem on pecys and cast hem into the Siryppe and seeþ hem a litel on the fyr and sūc it forth.

Leche Lumbard^z. xx.
III. v.

Take rawe Pork and pulle of the skyn. and pyke out þ skyn synew⁹ and bray the Pork in a mort w ayren rawe do þto sug⁹, salt, raysons corānce, dat⁹ mynced, and powdō of Pep powdō gylofre. ā do it ī a bladder, and lat it seeþ til it be ynowh^z. and whan it is ynowh, kerf it leshe it^h in likenesse of a peskoddeⁱ, and take grete raysons and grynde hem in a mort, drawe hem up wiþ rede wyne, do þto mylke of almānd⁹ colō it with sānders ā safrōn, and do þto powdō of pep ā of

^f Cyrip. In the pꝛocess *Siryppe. Cirypp.* Contents. *Sirap, or Sirup*, as 135: *Syrp*, 132.

^z Leche Lumbard. So called from the country. Randle Home says, *Leach* is "a kind of jelly made of cream, ising-glass, sugar and almonds, with other compounds."

^h Leshe it. Vide Gloss.

ⁱ Peskodde. Huil or pod of a pea.

gilofre

gilofre and boile it. and whan it is iboiled: take powd^o of canel and gyng^e, and tēp it up with wyne. and do alle þise thyng togȳd. and loke þat it be rēnyns^k, and lat it not seeþ aft̄ that it is cast togyder, ā sūe it forth.

Connyng^o in clere broth. xx.
III. VI.

Take Coñyng^o and smyte hem ī gobet^o and waifsh hem and do hem in feyre waī and wyne, and seeþ hem and skym hem. and whan þey both ifode pyke hem clene, and drawe the broth thurgh a stȳn^o and do the flesch þwith ī a Possynet and styne it^l. and do þto vyne^o and powd^o of gyng^e and a grete q̄ntite and salt aft̄ the last boillyng and sūe it forth.

Payn Ragon^m. xx.
III. VII.

Take hony fug^o and clarifē it togydre. and boile it with esy fyr, and kepe it wel f^o brēnyng and whan it hath yboiled a while: take up a dropeⁿ þof wiþ þy syng^o and do it in a litel waī and loke if it hong^o togydeř. and take it fro the fyre and do þto the thrid-

^k rēnyns. Perhaps *thin*, from the old *renne*, to run. Vide Gloss.

^l styne it. Close it. V. Gloss.

^m Payn ragon. It is not at all explained in the Recipe.

ⁿ Drope. Drop.

^o hong. Hing, or hang,

-dendele^r a powd^o gyngen⁹ and stere⁹ it togȳd til it bi-
gynne to thik and cast it on a wete^r table. lesh it
and sūe it forth w⁹ fryed mete on flessh day⁹ or on
fyshe dayes.

Lete Lardes⁹.xx
III. VIII.

Take p̄sel and grynde with a Cowe mylk, medle it
with ayren and lard ydyced take mylke aft̄ p̄⁹ p̄⁹ hast
to done^r and myng^u p̄⁹with. and make p̄⁹ of dyūse co-
lours. If p̄⁹ wolt have zelow, do p̄⁹to safrōn and no
p̄sel. If p̄⁹ wolt have it white, non p̄⁹ p̄sel ne safrōn
but do p̄⁹to amydoñ. If p̄⁹ wilt have rede do p̄⁹to san-
dres. If þou wilt have pownas^x do p̄⁹to turnesole^y.
If p̄⁹ wilt have blak do p̄⁹to blode yfode and fryed. and
set on the fyr ī as many vessels as p̄⁹ hast colours þerto

^r thriddendele. Third part, perhaps, of bread, i. e. of bread,
may be casually omitted here. V. Gloss.

⁹ stere. stir.

^r wete. wet.

⁹ Lete Lardes. *Lards* in form of Dice are noticed in the process.
See *Lel. Coll.* VI. p. 5. *Lete* is the Fr. *Lait*, milk. V. N^o 81.
or Brit. *Llartb.* Hence, perhaps, *Letbe Cyprus* and *Letbe Rubo.*
Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227. But VI. p. 5, it is *Leche*.

^r to done, i. e. done.

^u myng. mix.

^x pownas. Qu.

^y turnesole. Not the flower *Heliotrope*, but a drug. Northumb.
Book, p. 3. 19. I suppose it to be *Turneric*. V. Brooke's Nat.
Hist. of Vegetables, p. 9. where it is used both in victuals and for
dying.

and

and seeþ it wel and lay þise colours ī a cloth first oort
and sithen anoþ⁹ upon him. and sithen the þridde and
the ferthe. and þsse it harde til it be all out clene.
And whan it is al colde, lesh it thynne, put it ī a
panne and fry it wel. and sūe it forth.

Furmente with Porpays^z.

xx.
III. IX.

Take Almand⁹ blanched. bray hem and drawe hem
up with faire waī, make furmente as before^a and cast
þ furmente þto. & messe it with Porpays.

Perrey of Pesōn^b.

xx.
III. X.

Take pesōn and seeþ hem fast and coūe hem til þei
berst. þenne take up hem and cole hem thurgh a
cloth. take oynōns and mynce hē and seeþ hem in the
same sewe and oile þwith, cast þto sugur, salt and
sastroñ, and seeþ hem wel þast⁹ and sūe hem forth.

Peson of Almayne^c.

xx.
III. XI.

Take white pesōn, waifshe hem seeþ hem a grete
while. take hem and cole hem thurgh a cloth, waifshe

^a Porpays. *Porpeys*, Contents, and so N^o 116. Porpus.

^a as before. This is the first mention of it.

^b Perrey of Pesōn, i. e. Peas. *Perrey* seems to mean pulp;
vide N^o 73. Mr. Ozell in Rabelais, IV. c. 60. renders *Purce de
pois* by *Peas soup*.

^c Almayne. Germany; called Almony N^o 47.

hem

hem ī colde waṯ til the hullēs go off, cast hem in a pot and couē þ̄ no breth^d go out. and boile hem right wel. and cast þ̄inne gode mylke of almand^o and a ptyc of flo^o of Rys wiþ powdō^o gyng^o safroñ. and salt.

Chych^o c.

xx.
III. XII.

Take chich^o and wry hem^f ī ashes all nyȝt, oþ̄ lay hem in hoot aymers^s, at morrowe^h, waifshe hem in clene waṯ and do hem ouē the fire with clene waṯ. seep hē up and do þ̄to oyle, garlec, hole safroñ. powdō^o fort and salt, seep it and messe it forth.

Frencheⁱ.

xx.
III. XIII.

Take and seep white pefon and take oute þ̄ perrey^k & pboile erbis & hewe hē grete & cast hē ī a pot w̄ the perrey pulle oynōns & seep hē hole wel ī waṯ & do hē to þ̄ Perrey w̄ oile & salt, colō it w̄ safroñ & messe it and cast þ̄on powdō^o douce.

^d breth. Breath, air, steam. *Mf. Ed. N^o 2.*

^c Chyches. *Vicia*, vetches. In Fr. *Chiches*.

^f wry hem. *Dry hem*, or *cover hem*. Chaucer, v. wrey.

^s Aymers. Embers; of which it is evidently a corruption.

^h at morrowe. Next Morning.

ⁱ Frenche. Contents have it more fully, *Frenche Owtes. V. ad N^o 6.*

^k Perrey. Pulp. *V. ad N^o 70.*

grynde hem al to doust
 Makke¹.

xx.
 III. XIII.

Take drawen benes and seeþ hē wel. take hē up of
 the waī and cast hē in a mort grynde hem al to doust
 til þei be white as eny mylk, chawf^m a litell rede
 wyne, cast þamong in þ gryndyng, do þto salt, leshe
 it ī dīsh. þanne take Oynoñs and mynce hem smale
 and seeþ hem ī oile til þey be al broñⁿ. and florīsh
 the dīsh þwith. and sūe it forth.

Aquapatys^o.

xx.
 III. XV.

Pill garlec and cast it in a pot with waī and oile.
 and seeþ it, do þto safrōñ, salt, and powdō fort and
 dresse it forth hool.

Salat.

xx.
 III. XVI.

Take p̄fel, sawge, garlec, chiboll⁹, oynoñs, leek,
 borage, mynt, porrect^p, fenel and ton tressis⁹, rew,
 rosemarye, purflarye⁷, laue and waifche hem clene,

¹ Makke. *Ignotum*.

^m Chawf. Warm.

ⁿ brōñ. Brown.

^o Aquapatys. *Aquapates*, Contents. Perhaps named from the
 water used in it.

^p Porrectes. Fr. *Porrette*.

⁹ Ton tressis. Cresses. V. Gloss.

⁷ Purflarye. Purslain.

pike hem, pluk hē small wiþ fyn[•] honde and myng
hem wel with rawe oile. lay on vyneḡ and falt, and
sūe it forth.

Fenkel in Soppes. xx.
III. XVII.

Take blades of Fenkel. shrede hem not to smale,
do hem to seeþ in waṯ and oile and oynoṅs mynced
þwith. do þto safrōn and falt and powdō. douce. sūe
it forth. take brede ytofted and lay the fewe ono-
ward.

Clat[•]. xx.
III. XVIII.

Take elena campana and seeþ it waṯ[•]. take it up
and grynde it wel in a morf. temp it up w ayreṅ
safrōn and falt and do it ou the fire and lat it not
boile. cast above powdō douce and sūe it forth.

Appulmoy[•]. xx.
III. XIX.

Take Apples and seeþ hem in waṯ, drawe hem
thugh a stýnō. take almañde mylke & hony and flo
of Rys, safrōn and powdō fort and falt. and seeþ it
stondyng[•].

[•] fyn. thine.

[•] Clat. Qui.

[•] water; r. in water, as in N^o 79.

[•] Appulmoy. *Appulmos*. *Med. Ed.* N^o 17. named from the apples
employed. V. N^o 149.

[•] stondyng. thick.

Slete^z Soppes.xx.
IIII.

Take white of Lek⁹ and slyt hem, and do hem to seep ī wyne, oile and salt, rost brede and lay in dysh⁹ and the fewe above and sūe it forth.

Letelorye^a.xx.
IIII. I.

Take Ayrēn and wryng hem thurgh a styn⁹ and do þto cowe mylke with butt⁹ and safrōn and salt and seep it wel. leshe it. and loke þat it be stondyng. and sūe it forth.

Sowp⁹ Dorry^b.xx.
IIII. II.

Take Almānd⁹ brayed, drawe hem up with wyne. boile it, cast þuppon safrōn and salt, take brede itosted in wyne. lay þof a leyne^c and anoþ⁹ of þ fewe and alle togydre. florish it with sug⁹ powd⁹ gyng and sūe it forth.

Rape^d.xx.
IIII. III.

Take half fyg⁹ and half raisōns pike hem and waifshe hem in wat⁹ skalde hem in wyne. bray hem in a morē,

^z Slete. flit.

^a Letelorye. The latter part of the compound is unknown, the first is Fr. *Lait*, milk. Vide N^o 68.

^b Sowpes Dorry. Sops endorsed. V. *Dorry* in Gloss.

^c A leyne. a layer.

^d Rape. A dissyllable, as appears from *Rapey* in the Contents. *Rapey*, Ms. Ed. N^o 49. *Rapee*, *ibid.* II. 28.

and drawe hem thurgh a straynō. cast hem in a pot
and þwip powdō of pep and oop good powdōs. alay
it up with flō of Rys. and colō it with sañdres. salt
it. & messe it forth.

Sawfe Sarzyne^e.xx.
IIII. IIII.

Take hepp⁹ and make hem clene. take Almānd⁹
blānched. frye hem ī oile and bray hem in a mort⁹
with hepp⁹. drawe it up with rede wyne, and do þin
fug ynowh⁹ with Powdō fort. lat it be stondyng, and
alay it with flō of Rys. and colō it with alkenet and
messe it forth. and florish it with Pōme garnet. If þ^u
wilt in fleshe day: seeþ Capōns and take the brawn⁹
and tefe hem smal and do þto. and make the lico^f of
þis broth.

Creme of Almānd⁹.xx.
IIII. v.

Take Almānd⁹ blānched, grynde hem and drawe
hem up thykke, fet hem oūe the fyre & boile hem.
fet hem adoū and spryng^s hem with Vyneḡ, cast hem
abrode uppon a cloth and cast uppon hem fug⁹. whan
it is colde gadre it togydre and leshe it in dyfsh.

^e Sawfe Sarzyne. *Saufe*. Contents. *Saracen*, we presume, from
the nation or people. There is a Recipe in Mf. Ed. N^o 54 for a
Bruet of *Sarcynesse*, but there are no pomgranates concerned.

^f lico. liquor.

^s spryng. sprinkle.

Grewel of Almānd⁹.

xx.
IIII. VI.

Take Almānd⁹ blānched. bray hē w^t oot meel^h. and draw hē up with wa^t. cast ⁹pon Safrōn & salt &c.

Cawdel of Almānd mylk.

xx.
IIII. VII.

Take Almānd⁹ blānched and drawe hem up with wyne, do ⁹pto powdō of gyng⁹ and sug⁹ and colō it with Safrōn. boile it and sūe it forth.

Jowt⁹ of Almānd Mylke.

xx.
IIII. VIII.

Take erbes, boile hem, hewe hem and grynde hem smale. and drawe hem up with wa^t. set hem on the fire and seep⁹ the rowt⁹ with the mylke. and cast ⁹pon sug⁹ & salt. & sūe it forth.

Fygey^k.

xx.
IIII. IX.

Take Almānd⁹ blānched, grynde hem and drawe hem up with wa^t and wyne: quart⁹ fyg⁹ hole raisōns. cast ⁹pto powdō gyng⁹ and hony clarified. seep⁹ it wel & falt it, and sūe forth.

^h oot meel. oat-meal.

⁹ Jowtes. V. ad N^o 60.

^k Fygey. So named from the figs therein used. A different Recipe, Mf. Ed. N^o 3, has no figs.

Pochee ^l.xx.
IIII. X.

Take Ayren̄ and breke hem ī scaldyng hoot waṯ.
and whan þei bene fode ynowh. take hē up and take
zolkes of ayren and rawe mylke and ſwyng hem to-
gydre, and do þto powdō gyng ſafroñ and ſalt, ſet it
ōue the fire, and lat it not boile, and take ayren̄ ifode
& caſt þ ſew onoward. & ſūe it forth.

Brewet of Ayren̄.

xx.
IIII. XI.

Take ayren̄, waṯ and butī, and ſeeþ hem yfere
with ſafroñ and gobett⁹ of cheſe. wryng ayren̄ thurgh
a ſtraynō. whan the waṯ hath foden awhile. take þēne
the ayren̄ and ſwyng hē with vious⁹. and caſt þto. ſet
it oue the fire and lat it not boile. and ſūe it forth.

Macrows ^m.xx.
IIII. XII.

Take and make a thynne foyle of dowh. and kerve
it on peces, and caſt hem on boillyng waṯ & ſeeþ it
wele. take cheſe and grate it and butī caſt bynethen
and above as loſyns. and ſūe forth.

^l Pochee. Poached eggs. Very different from the present way.

^m Macrows. *Maccherone*, according to the Recipe in *Altieri*, corresponds nearly enough with our process; so that this title seems to want mending, and yet I know not how to do it to satisfaction.

Tofteeⁿ.

xx.

IIII. XIII.

Take wyne and hony and fōnd it^o togȳd and skym
it clene. and seeþ it long, do þto powdō of gyng. pep
and falt, toft brede and lay the few þto. kerue pecys
of gyng and flō it þwith and meffe it forth.

Gyngawdry^p.

xx.

IIII. XIII.

Take the Powche^a and the Lyuō^r of haddok, cod-
lyng and hake^s and of oop⁹ fiſſhe, pboile hē, take hē
and dyce hem ſmall, take of the ſelf broth and wyne,
a layō of brede of galyntyne with gode powdōs and
falt, caſt þat fyſſhe þinne and boile it. & do þto amy-
dōn. & colō it grene.

Erbōwle^t.

xx.

IIII. XV.

Take bolas and ſcald hem with wyne and drawe
hem with^u a ſtȳnō do hem in a pot, clarify hony and
do þto with powdō fort. and flō of Rys. Salt it &
floriſh it w whyte aneys. & ſūe it forth.

^a Toffee. So called from the toasted bread.

^b fōnd it. mix it. ^p Gyngawdry. Qu.

^c Powche. Crop or stomach.

^d Lyuō. Liver. V. N^o 137.

^e Hake. "Afellus alter, five Merlucius, Aldrov." So Mr. Ray.
See Pennant, III. p. 156.

^f Erbōwle. Perhaps from the *Bolas*, or Bullace employed.

^g with, i. e. thurgh or thorough.

Reſmolle.

Refmolle ^z.xx.
IIII. XVI.

Take Almand⁹ blaunched and drawe hem up with wa⁹ and alye it with flo⁹ of Rys and do ⁹pto powd⁹ of gyng⁹ fug⁹ and falt, and loke it be not stondyng^y, messe it and sue it forth.

Vyande Cypre ^z.xx.
IIII. XVII.

Take oot mele and pike out the ston⁹ and grynde hem smale, and drawe hem thurgh a styn⁹. take mede op⁹ wyne ifonded in fug⁹ and do pise⁹ pinne. do ⁹pto powd⁹ and falt, and alay it with flo⁹ of Rys and do pat it be stondyng. if thou wilt on flesh day: take henn⁹ and pork yfode & grynde hem smale and do ⁹pto. & messe it forth.

Vyande Cypre of Samon^z.xx.
IIII. XVIII.

Take Almand⁹ and bray hem unblaunched. take cal-

^z Refmolle. From the Rice there used; for Mf. Ed. II. N^o 5. has *Rysmoyle*, where *moye* seems to be Fr. *moile*, as written also in the Roll. *Rice molens potage*. Lsl. Coll. VI. p. 26.

^y Not stondyng. Thin, diluted. V. N^o 98. Not to [too] stondyng. 121.

^z Cypre. *Cypre*, Contents here and N^o 98.

^z Samon. Salmon.

war^b Samōn and seeþ it. in lewe wa^c drawe up þyn
 almand with the broth. pyke out the bon^o out of the
 fyfsh clene & grynde it smali & cast þy mylk & þ^o togȳd
 & alye it w^o flo^o of Rys, do þto powd^o fort, fug & salt
 & col^o it w^o alkenet & loke þ hit be not stondyng and
 messe it forth.

Vyannnd Ryal.

xx.
IIII. XIX.

Take wyne greke, op^o rynyfshe wyne and hony
 clarified þwith. take flo^o of rys powd^o of Gyng^o op^o of
 pep & canel. op^o flo^o of canel. powd^o of clow. safrōn.
 fug cypre. mylberyes, op^o saūdr^o. & medle alle þise to-
 gid. boile it and salt it. and loke þæt it be stondyng.

Compost^d.

c.

Take rote of pſel. paſternak of rafēns^e. scrape hem
 and waiþthe hē clene. take rap^o & caboch^o ypared and

^b calwar. Salwar, N^o 167. R. Holme ſays, "*Calver* is a term
 " uſed to a Flounder when to be boiled in oil, vinegar, and ſpices
 " and to be kept in it." But in Lancashire Salmon newly taken
 and immediately dreſſed is called *Calver Salmon*: and in Littleton
Salar is a young ſalmon.

^c lewe water. warm. V. Gloſſ.

^d Compoſt. A compoſition to be always ready at hand. Holme,
 III. p. 78. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5.

^e Paſternak of rafēns. Qu.

icorne^f. take an erthen pāne w̄ clene wāf & set it on the fire. cast all þise þinne. whan þey both boiled cast þto peer & pboile hem wel. take þise thyng⁹ up & lat it kele on a fair cloth, do þto salt whan it is colde in a vessel take vineg⁹ & powdō & safrōn & do þto. & lat alle þise thing⁹ lye þin al nyzt op⁹ al day, take wyne greke and hony clarified togid⁹ lumbarde mustard & raifōns corance al hool. & grynde powdō of canel powdō douce & ancys holē. & fenell seed. take alle þise thyng⁹ & cast togȳd ī a pot of erthe. and take þof whan þ wilt & sūe forth.

Gele^s of Fyssh.

c. i.

Take Tench⁹, pykes^h, eelys, turbut and playsⁱ, kerue hē to pecys. scalde hē & waifche hē clene. drye

^f ypared and icorne. The first relates to the Rapes, the second to the Caboches, and means carved or cut in pieces.

^s Gele. Jelly. *Gele*, Contents here and in the next Recipe. *Gele*, Ms. Ed. N^o 55, which presents us with much the same prescription.

^h It is commonly thought this fish was not extant in England till the reign of H. VIII.; but see N^o 107. 109. 114. So Lucys, or Fenchis, Ms. Ed. II 1. 3. Pygus or Tenchis, II. 2. Pikys, 33. Chaucer, v. Luce; and *Lel. Coll.* IV. p. 226. VI. p. 1. 5. *Luce salt.* Ibid. p. 6. Mr. Topham's Ms. written about 1250, mentions *Lupos aquaticos sive Luccos* amongst the fish which the fishmonger was to have in his shop. They were the arms of the Lucy family so early as Edw. I. See also Pennant's *Zool.* III. p. 280, 4to.

ⁱ Plays. Plaife, the fish.

hē w⁹ a cloth do hē ī a pāne do p⁹to half vynes⁹ & half wyne & seeþ it wel. & take the Fyshe and þ ke it clene, cole the broth thurgh a cloth īto an ennen pāne. do p⁹to powd⁹ of pep and safrōn ynowh. lat it seeþ and skym it wel whan it is yfode: do^k þ grces clene, cowche fishe on chargeōs & cole the sewe thōrow a cloth onoward & sūe it for h.

Gele of Flesh.

.C. II.

Take swyn⁹ feet & snowt⁹ and the eerys¹. capons. cōnyng⁹ calū fete. & waifche hē clene. & do hē to seeþ in the þriddel^m of wyne & vynes⁹ and wat and make forth as bifore.

Chysanneⁿ.

.C. III.

Take Roches. hole Tench⁹ and plays & synyte hem to gobett. fry hē ī oyle blānche almānd⁹. fry hē & cast p⁹to raisōns corance make lyō of crust⁹ of brede of rede wyne & of vynes⁹ þ þridde part þw⁹ fyg⁹ drawen & do p⁹to powd⁹ fort and salt. boile it. lay the Fishe ī an crthen panne cāst the sewe p⁹to. seeþ oynoñs ymynced & cast þine. kepe hit and ete it colde.

^k Do^f, i. e. do of.

¹ Eerys. Ears.

^m Thriddel. V. ad N^o 67.

ⁿ Chysanne. Qu.

Congur ° in Sawfe. .c. IIII.

Take the Cong^o and scald h^y. and smyte h^y in pecys & seep hym. take p^{er}sel. mynt. pelet. rosmārye. & a litul saw^{ce}. brede and salt, powd^{er} fort and a litel garlec, clow a lite, take and grynd it wel, drawe it up with vyn^g þurgh a cloth. cast the fyfsh ī a vessel and do þ^e sewe onoward & sūe it forth.

Rygh^p in Sawfe. .c. v.

Take Ryghzes and make hem clene and do hē to seep. pyke hē clene and frye hem ī oile. take Almānd and grynde hē ī wā^r or wyne, do þ^eto almand blānched hole fryed ī oile. & corānce seep the ly^o grynde it smale & do þ^eto garlec ygronde & litel salt & vions powd^{er} fort & safron & boile it yfere, lay the Fyfshe in a vessel and cast the sewe þ^eto. and messe it forth colde.

Makerel in Sawfe. .c. VI.

Take Makerels and smyte hem on pecys. cast hem on wā^r and vions. seep hem with mynt and wip oop^{er} erbes, col^o it grene or zelow, and messe it forth.

° Congur. The Eel called *Congre*. *Sawce*, Contents here, and N^o 105, 106.

^p Rygh. A Fish, and probably the *Ruffe*.

Pykes in brafey ^a. .c. vii.

Take Pykes and undo hem on þ^o womb^b and waifshe
hem clene and lay hem on a roost Irne^c þenne take
gode wyne and powd^o gyng & fug^o good wone^d & falt,
and boile it ī an erthen panne & meffe forth þ^o pyke &
lay the fewe onoward.

Porpeys in broth. .c. viii.

Make as þou madest Nombres of Fleſh with oynōns.

Balloc^u broth. .c. ix.

Take Eelys and hilde^x hem and kerue hem to
pecys and do hem to ſeeþ in waſ and wyne ſo þat it
be a litel ou^o ſtepid^y. do þto ſawge and ooþ^o erbis w^o
few^z oynōns ymynced, whan the Eelis both ſoden
ynow^z do hem in a veſſel, take a pyke and kerue it to
gobett and ſeeþ hym in the ſame broth do þto powd^o
gyng galyngale canel and pep, falt it and caſt the
Eelys þto & meffe it forth.

^a Braſey. Qu.

^b Wombs. bellies.

^c rooſt Irene. a roaſting iron.

^d good wone. a good deal. V. Gloſſ.

^u Balloc. *Ballok*, Contents.

^x hilde. ſkin.

^y on ſtepid. ſteeped therein. V. N^o 110.

^z few, i. e. a few.

Eles in Brewet.

.c. x.

Take Crust⁹ of brede and wyne and make a lyō,
do þto oynōns ymynced, powdō. & canel. & a litel waī
and wyne. loke þat it be stepid, do þto falt, kerue
þin Eelis & seeþ hē wel and sūe hem forth.

Cawdel of Samōn.

.c. xi.

Take the gutt⁹ of Samōn and make hem clene. pboile
hem a lytell. take hem up and dyce hem. flyt the
white of Lekes and kerue hem smale. cole the broth
and do þhe lek⁹ þinne w⁹ oile and lat it boile togyd
yferē^a. do the Samōn icorne þin, make a lyō of
Almānd mylke & of brede & cast þto spices, safrōn
and falt, seeþ it wel. and loke þat it be not stondyng.

Plays in Cyce.

.c. xii.

Take Plays and smyte hem^b to pecys and fry hem in
oyle. drawe a lyō of brede & gode broth & vyneḡ.
and do þto powdō gyng⁹. canel. pep and falt and
loke þ it be not stondyng.

For to make Flaumpeyns.

.c. xiii.

Take clene pork and boile it tendre. þenne hewe
it small and bray it smal in a mort. take fyg⁹ and boile

^a togyd yferē. One of these should be struck out.

^b Vide N^o 104. Qu.

hem

hem tendre in smale ale. and bray hem and tendre
 these þwith. þene waifthe hem ī waſ & þene lȳ^c hem
 alle togid w Ayreñ, þenne take powd^o of pep. or els
 powd^o marchānt & ayreñ and a porciōn of ſafroñ and
 ſalt. þene take blank ſug. eyreñ & flō & make a paſt
 w a roller, þene make þof ſmale pelett^d. & fry hē broū
 i clene grece & ſet hem aſyde. þenne make of þⁱ oop^o
 deel^e of þⁱ paſt long coffyns^f & do þⁱ comade^s þⁱin. and
 cloſe hē faire with a cou^oto^h, & pynche hē ſmale about.
 þane kyt aboue foure oþ^o ſex wayes, þanne take eūyⁱ
 of þⁱ kutting up, & þene colō^o it w zolkes of Ayreñ,
 and plānt hem thick, īto the ſlaumpeyns aboue þⁱ þⁱ
 rutteſt hē & ſet hē ī an ovene and lat hem bake eſelich^k.
 and þanne ſūe hem forth.

For to make Noumb^l in Lent. .c. XIII.

Take the blode of pykes oþ^o of cong^o and nyme^l the
 pañch^o of pykes. of cong^o and of grete code lyng^m, &

^e lȳ. mix.

^d Pelettes. *Pellets*, Mf. Ed. N^o 16. Balls, pellets, from Fr. *pelote*.

^e deel. deal, i. e. part, half.

^f Coffyns. Pies without lids.

ⁱ comade. Qu.

^h cou^oto. coverture, a lid.

ⁱ eūy. every.

^k eſelich. eaſily, gently.

^l nyme. take. Perpetually uſed in Mf. Ed. from Sax. *niman*.

^m code lyng. If a *Codling* be a *ſmall cod*, as we now underſtand
great codling ſeems a contradiction in terms.

boile hē tendre & mynce hē smale & do hē ī þat blode. take crust⁹ of white brede & stýne it thurgh a cloth. þenne take oynoñs iboiled and mynced. take pep and safrōñ. wync. vyneg⁹ ayfell^a op⁹ aleg⁹ & do þto & sūe forth.

For to make Chawdon^o for Lent. .c. xv.

Take blode of gurnard⁹ and cong⁹ & þ⁹ pāñch⁹ of gurnard⁹ and boile hē tendre & mynce hē smale; and make a lyre of white Crust⁹ and oynoñs ymynced, bray it ī a mort⁹ & þanne boile it togyd⁹ til it be stondyng. þenne take vyneg⁹ op⁹ ayfell & safrōñ & put it þto and sūe it forth.

Furmente with Porpeys. .c. xvi.

Take clene whete and bete it small in a mort⁹ and fanne out clene the doust, þenne waifthe it clene and boile it tyl it be tendre and broū. þanne take the secunde mylk of Almāñd⁹ & do þto. boile hē togid⁹ til it be stondyng, and take þ⁹ first mylke & alye it up wip a peñe^r. take up the porpays out of the Furmente & leshe hem ī a dishe with hoot waī. & do safrōñ

^a Ayfell. Eifel, vinegar. Littleton.

^o Chawdōn. V. Gloss.

^r Penne. Feather, or pin. Mf. Ed. 28.

to þ^o furmente. and if the porpays be salt. seeþ it by
h^y self, and s^ue it forth.

Fylett^o in galyntyne. .c. xvii.

Take Pork, and rost it tyl the blode be tryed out &
þ^o broth^o. take crust^o of brede and bray hem ī a mort^o, ā
drawe hē thurgh a cloth with þ^o broth, þenne take oy-
noñs ā leshe hem on brede ā do to the broth. þanne take
pork, and leshe it clene with a drefsyng knyf and cast
it into þ^o pot broth, & lat it boile til it be more tendre.
þanne take þat lyō^o þto. þāne take a porciō of pep
and sañdr^o & do þto. þanne take þfel & ysope & mynce
it smale & do þto. þāne take rede wyne oþ^o white grece
& raysons & do þto. & lat it boile a lytel.

Veel in buknade^r. .c. xviii.

Take fayr Veel and kyt it in smale pecys and boile
it tendre ī fyne broth oþ^o in wañ. þanne take white
brede oþ^o wastel^r, and drawe þof a white . . . lyō^o
wiþ fyne broth, and do þ^o lyō to the Veel, & do safrōñ
þto, þāne take þfel & bray it ī a mort^o & the Juys^r
þof do þto, and þāne is þis half zelow & half grene.

^r the broth. Supposed to be prepared beforehand.

^r Buknade. V. N^o 17.

^r Wastel. V. Gloss.

^r Juys. Juice.

þāne take a porciōn of wyne & powdō marchant & do
þto and lat it boile wele, and do þto a litel of^u vyneg.
& sūe forth.

Sooles in Cynee^x.

.c. xix.

Take Sooles and hylde hem, seeþ hem in wať,
smyte hē on pecys and take away the fynnes. take
oynoñs iboiled & grynde the fyn⁹ þw⁹ and brede.
drawe it up with the self broth. do þto powdō fort,
safroñ & hony clarified with salt, seeþ it alle yfere.
broile the sooles & messe it ī dyfsh & lay the sewe
above. & sūe forth.

Tench⁹ in Cynee.xx.
vi.

Take Tench⁹ and smyte hem to pecys, fry hem,
drawe a lyō of Raysoñs corañce with wyne and wať,
do þto hool raifōns & powdō of gyng⁹ of clowes of
canel of pep do the Tench⁹ þto & seeþ hē w⁹ sug⁹ cypre
& salt. & messe forth.

^u litel of vyneg⁹. We say, a little vinegar, omitting of. So 152,
a htail of lard.

^x Cynee. Cynce, Contents, both here and N^o 120. 123. See
before, N^o 25.

Oysters in Gravey.

xx.
VI. I.

Schyl^y Oysters and seeþ hem in wyne and in hare^a own broth. cole the broth thurgh a cloth. take almand⁹ blanched, grynde hē and drawe hē up with the self broth. & alye it wip flō⁹ of Rys. and do the oysters þinne, cast in powdō⁹ of gyng⁹, fug⁹, macys. seeþ it not to stōndyng and sūe forth.

Muskels^a in brewet.xx.
VI. II.

Take muskels, pyke hem, seeþ hem with the owne broth, make a lyō⁹ of crust^b & vyneḡ do in oynoḡs mynced. & cast the muskels þto & seeþ it. & do þto powdō⁹ w a lytel salt & safron the samewise make of oysters.

Oysters in Cynee.

xx.
VI. III.

Take Oysters pboile hem ī her owne broth, make lyō⁹ of crust of brede & drawe it up wip the broth and vyneḡ mynce oynoḡs & do þto with erbes. & cast he oysters þinne. boile it. & do þto powdō⁹ fort & alt. & messe it forth.

^y Schyl. shell, take of the shells.

^a hare. their. *ber.* N^o 123. Chaucer.

^b Muskles. *muscles* below, and the Contents. Muscles.

^c crustes, i. e. of bread.

Cawdel of Muskels.

xx.
VI. IIII.

Take and seeþ muskels, pyke hem clene, and waifshe hem clene ī wync. take almand^o & bray hē. take sōme of thē muskels and grynde hē. & some hewe smale, drawe the muskels ygrōnd w̄ the self broth. wryng the almānd^o with faire waī. do alle þise togid. do þto^o vious and vyneg. take whyte of lek^o & pboile hē wel. wryng oute the waī and hewe hē smale. cast oile þto^o w̄ oynoñs pboiled & mynced smale do þto^o powdō fort, safroñ and salt. a lytel seeþ it not to to^c stōndyng & messe it forth.

Mortrews of Fyfish.

xx.
VI. V.

Take codlyng, haddock, oþ hake and lynos with the rawnes^d and seeþ it wel in waī. pyke out^e þ bones, grynde smale the Fyfish, drawe a lyō of almānd^o & brede w̄ the self broth. and do the Fyfish groñden þto. and seeþ it and do þto^o powdō fort, safroñ and salt, and make it stōndyng.

Laumpreys in galyntyne.

xx.
VI. VI.

Take Laumpreys and fle^e hem with vyneg^o oþ with white wync & salt, scalde hē ī waī. flyt hem a litel

^c to to, i. e. too too. Vide N^o 17.

^d rawnes. roes.

^e fle. slay, kill.

at þ⁹ navel. & rest a⁹ tēl at the navel. take
out the gutt at the ende. kepe wele the blode. put
the Laumprey on a spyt. roost h̄y & kepe wel the
grece. grynde raysons of coraṅce. h̄y up¹ w⁹ vyneg.
wyne. and crust of brede. do þto powdō of gyng⁹. of
galyngale². flō of canel. powdō of clow⁹. and do þto
raifōns of coraṅce hoole. w⁹ þ⁹ blode & þ⁹ grece. seep
it & salt it, boile it not to stondyng, take up the
Laumprey do h̄y in a chargeō³, & lay þ⁹ sewe ono-
ward, & sūe h̄y forth.

Laumprōns in galyntyne. xx.
vi. vii.

Take Lamprōns and scalde hē. seep hem, meng
powdō galyngale and some of the broth togyd &
boile it & do þto powdō of gyng⁹ & salt. take the
Laumprōns & boile hē & lay hē ī dyfsh⁴. & lay the sewe
above. & sūe fort.

Loseyns¹ in Fyfish Day. xx
vi. viii.

Take Almand⁹ unblānched and waifthe hē clene,
drawe hē up with waī. seep þ⁹ mylke & alye it up w⁹

¹ h̄y up. A word seems omitted; *drawe* or *lye*.

² of galyngale, i. e. powder. V. N^o 101.

³ Chargeō. charger or dish. V. N^o 127.

⁴ Loseyns. *Lofyns*, Contents.

lofeyns. cast ⁹ pto safron. fug. & falt & messe it forth with
colyandre i confyt rede, & sūe it forth.

Sowp⁹ of galyntyne^k. xx.
VI. IX.

Take powdō of galyngale with fug and falt and
boile it yfere. take brede ytofted. and lay the fewe
onoward. and sūe it forth.

Sobre Sawfe. xx.
VI. X.

Take Rayfons, grynde hem with crust of brede; and
drawe it up with wyne. do pto gode powdōs and falt.
and seeþ it. fry roch, looch, fool, oþ oþ gode Fyssh,
cast þ fewe above, & sūe it forth.

Cold Brewet. xx.
VI. XI.

Take crome^l of almand. dry it in a cloth. and whan
it is dryed do it in a vessel, do pto falt, fug, and white
powdō of gyng and Juys of Fenel and wyne. and
lat it wel stonde. lay full & messe & dresse it forth.

Peer⁹ ^m in confyt. xx.
VI. XII.

Take peer⁹ and pare hē clene. take gode rede wyne
& mulberesⁿ oþ sandr⁹ and seeþ þ peer⁹ þin & whan þei

^k Sowpes of Galyntyne. Contents has *in*, recte. *Sowpes* means
Sops. ^l crome. crumb, pulp. ^m Peer. pears.
ⁿ mulberes. mulberries, for colouring.

būth yfode, take hē up, make a fyrp of wyne greke.
 op vnage ° w blānche powd op white sug and powd
 gyng & do the per pin. seeþ it a lytel & messe it
 forth.

Egurdouce^p of Fyfshe. xx.
VI. XIII.

Take Loch op Tench op Solys smyte hem on pecys.
 fry hē in oyle. take half wyne half vyneḡ and sug &
 make a fyrp. do þto oynoñs icorue^a raifonñs corañce.
 and grete rayfonñs. do þto hole spices. gode powdōs
 and salt. messe þ fyfsh & lay þ sewe aboue and sūe
 forth.

Colde Brewet. xx.
VI. XIII.

Take Almañd⁹ and grynde hē. take the tweydel^r
 of wyne op the þriddell of vyneḡ. drawe up the Al-
 mañd þw. take anys sug & branch of fenel grene a
 fewe. & drawe hē up togȳd w þ mylke take poudō
 of canell. of gyng. clow. & maces hoole. take kydde
 op chikeñs op flessh. & choppe hem small and seeþ
 hem. take all þis flessh whan it is fodeñ & lay it i a

° Vernage. Vernaccia, a sort of Italian white wine. V. Gloss.

^p Egurdouce. Vide Gloss.

^a icorue, icorven. cut. V. Gloss.

^r Tweydel. Two parts.

clene vessel & boile þ^o sewe & cast þ^o salt. þenne cast
al þis in þ^o pot with flesh. & i. ^s

Pevorat^s for Veel and Venyson. ^{xx.} VI. XV.

Take Brede & fry it in grece. drawe it up with broth
and vyneg, take þ^o powd^o of pep & salt and sette it
on the fyre. boile it and messe it forth.

Sawse^u blañche for Capons yfode. ^{xx.} VI. XVI.

Take Almand^o blañched and grynd hem al to doust.
temp it up with vions and powd^o of gyngyn and
messe it forth.

Sawse Noyre for Capons yrosted. ^{xx.} VI. XVII.

Take the lyu^o of Capons and roost it wel. take
anyse and greynes de Parys^x. gyng. canel. & a lytill
cruft of brede and gnde it smale. and grynde it up
w^o vions. and wip grece of Capons. boyle it and sūc
it forth.

^s & i. i. e. sūc forth.

^s Pevorat. Peverade, from the pepper of which it is principally
composed.

^u Sawse. *Sauce*, Contents. As N^o 137.

^x de Parys. Of Paradise. V. Pref.

Galyntyne^y.

xx.
VI. XVIII.

Take crust^o of Brede and grynde hem smale, do
pto powd^o of galyngale, of canel, of gyngyn^o and salt
it, tempre it with vynec^o and drawe it up þurgh a
strayn^o & messe it forth.

Gyngē^z.

xx.
VI. XIX.

Take payndemayn and pare it clene and funde it
in Vineg^o, grynde it and temp it wiþ Vynec^o, and with
powd^o gyng^o and salt, drawe it thurgh a styn^o. and
sue forth.

Verde^a Sawfe.

xx.
VII.

Take p^ofel. mynt. garlek. a litul spell^b and sawge,
a litul canel. gyng^o. pip. wyne. brede. vynec^o & salt
grynde it final w^o safrōn & messe it forth.

Sawfe Noyre for Malard.

xx.
VII. I.

Take brede and blode iboiled. and grynde it and
drawe it thurgh a cloth w^o Vynec^o, do pto powd^o of

^y Galyntyne. Galentyne, Contents.

^z Gyngēn. From the powder of Ginger therein used.

^a Verde. It has the found of *Green-sauce*, but as there is no
Sorel in it, it is so named from the other herbs.

^b a litul spell. Wild thyme.

gyng⁹ ad of pep. & þ⁹ grece of the Maulard. salt it.
boile it wel and sūe it forth.

Cawdel for Gees.

xx.
VII. II.

Take garlec and ḡnde it smale. Safrōn and flō⁹ þ⁹
with & salt. and temp it up with Cowe Mylke. and
seep it wel and sūe it forth.

Chawdōn^c for Swann⁹

xx.
VII. III.

Take þ⁹ lyū⁹ and þ⁹ offall^d of the Swann⁹ & do it to
seep ī gode broth. take it up. take out þ⁹ bonys. take
& hewe the flesch smale. make a Lyō of crust of brede
& of þ⁹ blode of þ⁹ Swan ysoden. & do þto powdō of
clow⁹ & of pip & of wyne & salt, & seep it & cast þ⁹ flesch
þto ihewed. and messe it forth w þ⁹ Swan.

Sawfe Camelyne^c.

xx.
VII. IIII.

Take Rayfōns of Corānce. & kyrnels of notys. &
crust of brede & powdō of gyng⁹ clow⁹ flō of canel. by^f
it wel togȳd and do it þto. salt it, temp it up with
vyneg. and sūe it forth.

^c Chawdōn. V. Gloss.

^d offall. *Extra*, Gibles.

^c Camelyne. Qu. if *Camelyne* from the *Fluor of Canel*?

^f by. bray.

Lumbard Mustard.

xx.
VII. V.

Take Mustard seed and waifhe it & drye it i an
ovene, grynde it drye. farfe it thurgh a farfe. clarifie
hony w wyne & vynes & stere it wel togedr and make
it thikke ynowz. & whan þ wilt spende þof make it
thynne w wyne.

Nota.

xx.
VII. VI.

Cranes ^s and Herons shul be armed ^h with lard of
Swyne. and eten with gyng.

Nota.

xx.
VII. VII.

Pokok and Ptruch shul be pboiled. lardid and
rosted. and eten with gyngen.

^s Cranes. A dish frequent formerly at great tables. Archaeologia, II. p. 171. mentioned with Herons, as here, Mf. Ed. 3. where the same Recipe occurs. et v. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. VI. p. 38. Rabelais, IV. c. 59. E. of Devon's Feast.

^h armed. Mf. Ed. N^o 3. has *enarmed*, as may be read there. *Enarmed*, however, in Lel. Collect. IV. p. 225. means, decorated with coate of arms. Sheldes of Brawn are there *in armor*, p. 226. However, there is such a word as *enorned*. Leland, p. 280. 285. 297. which approaches nearer.

Fry blaunched. xx.
VII. VIII.

Take Almand⁹ blaunched and grynde hē al to doust,
do þise ī a thynne foile. close it þinne fast. and fry it
in Oile. clarifie hony w Wync. & bake it þw.

Frytō of Pasternak⁹ of }
of Applesⁱ. } xx.
VII. IX.

Take skyrwat⁹ and pastnak⁹ and apples, & pboile hē,
make a batō of flō and ayren, cast þto alc. safrōn &
falt. wete hē ī þ batō and frye hē ī oile or ī grece. do
þto Almand Mylk. & sue it forth.

Frytō of Mylke. xx.
VII. X.

Take of crudd^k and þsse out þ wheyze^l. do þto sū
whyte of ayren. fry hē. do þto. & lay on sug and
messe forth.

Frytō of Erbes. xx.
VII. XI.

Take gode erbys. grynde hē and medle^m hē w flō
and wat & a lytel zest and falt, and frye hē ī oyle. and
ete hē w clere hony.

ⁱ Frytour, &c. Contents has only, *Frytours of Pasternakes*.
N. B. *Frytour* is *Fritter*.

^k Cruddes. Curds, per metathesis.

^l wheyze. whey. ^m medle. mix.

Rafyolsⁿ.xx.
VII. XII.

Take swyne^o lyuōs and seeþ hē wel. take brede & grate it. and take zolkes of ayreñ. & make hit fowple^o and do þto a lytull of lard carnōn lyche a dee^p. chese gtyd^o & whyte grece. powdō douce & of gyng^o & wynde it to ball^r as grete as apples. take þ calle of þ swyne & cast eue^s by hȳ self þin. Make a Crust ī a trape^r. and lay þ bañ þin & bake it. and whan þey both ynowz : put þin a layō of ayreñ w^o powdō fort and Safrōn. and sūe it forth.

Whyte Mylat^o.xx.
VII. XIII.

Take Ayreñ and wryng hē thurgh a cloth. take powdō fort, brede igrated, & safrōn, & cast þto a gode qntite of vyneg^o with a litull salt, medle all yfere. make a foile ī a trāp & bake it wel þinne. and sūe it forth.

▪ Rafyols. Rafiowls, Contents. Qu. the etymen.

• fowple. supple.

▪ carnōn lyche a dee. Cut like dice, diced. Fr. *De*; singular of *Dice*.

• gtyd. grated. *igrated*, N^o 153.

• wynde it to balles, make it into Balls.

• eue. each.

• trape. pan, or dish. French.

• Mylates. Contents, *Milates*; but 155 as here. Qu.

Cruf-

Crustard² of Flefsh. xx.
VII. XIII.

Take peioñs¹ and smale bridd¹
 smyte hē ī gobett¹ wip² viaws² do³ pto faf-
 ron; make a crust ī a trāp. and pynche it. & cowche
 p⁴ flefsh p⁴inne. & cast p⁴inne Raifon⁵ coran⁵ce. powd⁶
 douce and falt. breke ayren⁷ and wryng hem thurgh
 a cloth & fwyng p⁸ fewe of p⁸ p⁹w and helde
 it¹⁰ uppon the flefsh. coue it & bake it wel. and sūe
 it forth.

Mylat⁹ of Pork. xx.
VII. XV.

Hewe Pork al to pecys and medle it w¹¹ ayren⁷ &
 chefe igted. do³ pto powd⁶ fort faftron¹² & pyner¹³ with
 falt, make a crust ī a trāp, bake it wel p⁴inne, and sūe
 it forth.

Crustard⁹ of Fyfshe. xx.
VII. XVI.

Take loch⁹, laumprōns, and Eelis. smyte hem on
 pecys, and stewe hē wip² Almañd Mylke and vions,
 frye the loch⁹ ī oile as tofore. and lay p⁴ fissh p⁴inne.

² Crustards. Pies.

¹ peioñs. pigeons. V. ad N^o 48.

² viaws. Verjuice.

⁴ helde it. pour, cast.

¹³ pyner. Vide Pref.

cast þon powdō fort powdō douce. with rayfons corānce & prunes damysyns. take galyntyn and þ fewe þinne, and swyng it togȳd and cast ī the trape. & bake it and sūe it forth.

Cruftard of Eerbis^e on fyfsh Day. ^{xx.} VII. XVII.

Take gode Eerbys and grynde hē smale with walle-
not pyked clene. a grete portion. lye it up almost wip
as myche vions as waī. seeþ it wel w powdō and
Safroñ woute Salt. make a cruft in a traþ and do þ
fyfsh þinne unstewed wip a litel oile & gode Powdō.
whan it is half ybake do þ fewe þto & bake it up.
If þ wilt make it clere of Fyfish seeþ ayreñ harde. &
take out þ zolk & gnde hē w gode powdōs. and alye
it up with gode stewes^d and sūe it forth.

Lefshes^e fryed in lenton^f. ^{xx.} VII. XVIII.

Drawe a thick almañde Mylke wip waī. take dat
and pyke hē clene w apples and peer & mynce hē w
pnes damysyns. take out þ ston out of þ pnes. &
kerue the pnes a two. do þto Raifons sug. flo of ca-
nel. hoole macys and clow. gode powdōs & salt. colō

^e Erbis. Rather *Erbis and Fyfish*.

^d stewes. V. N^o 170.

^e Lefshes. V. Leche Lombard in Gloss.

^f lenton. Lentōn, Contents, i. e. Lent.

hem up w̄ fandr̄. meng þise with oile. make a coffyn
as þ̄ didest bifor̄ & do þis Fars s̄ þin. and bake it wel
and sūe it forth.

Wastels yfarced.

xx.

VII. XIX.

Take a Wastel and hewe out þ̄ crinnies. take ayren̄
& shepis talow & þ̄ crinn̄ of þ̄ same Wastell powdō
fort & salt w̄ Safron̄ and Raifons corance. & medle alle
þise yfere & do it in þ̄ Wastel. close it & bynde it fast
to gidre. and seeþ it wel.

Sawge yfarced.

xx.

VIII.

Take sawge. grynde it and temp̄ it up with ayren̄.
a sawcyst^h & kerf h̄y to gobett̄ and cast it ī a possy-
net. and do þ̄ wip̄ grece & frye it. Whan it is fryed
ynowz cast þ̄to sawge w̄ ayren̄ make it not to harde.
cast þ̄to powdō douce, messe it forth. If it be in
Ymber day: take sauge butt̄ & ayren̄. and lat it stonde
wel by þ̄ saufeⁱ, & sūe it forth.

Sawgeat^k.

xx.

VIII. I.

Take Pork and seeþ it wel and gndeⁱ it smale and
medle it wip̄ ayren̄ & brede. ygrated. do þ̄to powdō

^f Fars. Vide Gloss.

^h saweyster. Qu.

ⁱ stonde wel by the saufe. Become thick with the sawce.

^k Sawgeat. So named from the Sage, or *Sawge*.

fort and safrōn with pyn^o & salt. take & close litull
Ball^o ī foiles^l of sawge. wete it with a batō of ayren
& fry it. & sūe it forth.

Cryspes^m.xx.
VIII. II.

Take flo^o of pandemayn and medle it with white
grece ou^o the fyr in a chawfōⁿ and do the batō^o pto
queyntlich^o purgh^h by fyngōs. or thurgh a skymō.
and lat it a litul^p quayle^a a litell so þ^o þ^o be hool þinne.
And if þ^o wilt colō it wiþ alkenet yfōndyt. take hē up
& cast þinne fug, and sūe hē forth.

Cryspels.

xx.
VIII. III.

Take and make a foile of gode Past as thynne as
Pap. kerue it out & fry it in oile. op^o ī þ^r grece and

^l foiles. leaves.

^m Cryspes. Mf. Ed. N^o 26. *Cryppys*, meaning *Crisps*, Chaucer
having *crisps*, by transpōsition, for *crisp*. In Kent *p* is commonly put
before the *s*, as *haps* is *hasp*, *waps* is *wasp*. V. Junius. V. *Happs*,
and *Haspe*, and *Wasp*.

ⁿ chawfō. chaffing dish.

^o queyntlich^o. nicely.

^p a litul. Dele.

^a quayle. an cool?

^r þ grece. Dele *the*.

þ remnant^s, take hony clarified and flaunne^t þw^t, alye hem up and sūe hem forth.

Tartee.

xx.
VIII. IIII.

Take pork yfode. hewe it & bray it. do þto ayren. Raifons sug^g and powdo^d of gyng^g. powdo^d douce. and smale bridd þamong & white grece. take prunes, safron. & salt, and make a crust ī a trap & do þ Fars^u þin. & bake it wel & sūe it forth.

Tart in Ymbre^x day.

xx.
VIII. v.

Take and pboile Oynons þsse out þ wa^o & hewe hē smale. take bredē & bray it ī a mort. and temp it up w^t Ayren. do þto butt. safron and salt. & raifons coraⁿs. & a litel sug^g with powdo^d douce. and bake it ī a trap. & sūe it forth.

Tart de Bry^y.

xx.
VIII. VI.

Take a Crust ynche depe in a trap. take zolkes of Ayren rawe & chese ruayn^z. & medle it & þ zolkes to-

^s þ remnant, i. e. as for the remnant.

^t flaunne. French *flan*, cuitard.

^u þ Fars, r. þ Fars.

^x Ymbre. Amber.

^y de Bry. Qu. *Brie*, the country.

^z Chese ruayn. Qu. of Roifen. V. ad 49.

gyd. and do þro powdō gyng. fug. fafrōn. and falt.
do it in a traþ, bake it and sūe it forth.

Tart de brymlent ^a.

xx.
VIII. VII.

Take Fyḡ & Rayfōns. & waifshe hē in Wyne. and
ḡnde hem smale w apples & per clene ypiked. take
hē up and cast hē in a pot wiþ wyne and fug. take
falwar Salmōn ^b yfode. oþ codlyng, oþ haddock, &
bray hē smal. & do þto white powdōs & hool spices. &
falt. and seep it. and whanne it is fode ynowz. take
it up and do it in a vessel and lat it kele. make a
Coffyn an ynche depe & do þ fars þin. Plaṅt it bouc ^c
w prunes and damyfyngs. take þ ston out, and wiþ
dates q̄rte rede ^d and piked clene. and coūe the coffyn,
and bake it wel, and sūe it forth.

Tartes of Flesh ^e.

xx.
VIII. VIII.

Take Pork yfode and grynde it smale. tarde ^f harde

^a Brymlent. Perhaps Midlent or High Lent. *Bryme*, in Cotgrave, is the *midst* of Winter. The fare is certainly lenten. A. S. *brýme*. Solennis, or beginning of Lent, from A. S. *brýmm*, *ora*, *margo*. Yet, after all, it may be a mistake for *Prymlent*.

^b falwar Samōn. V. ad N^o 98.

^c plānt it above. Stick it *above*, or on the top.

^d q̄rte red. quartered.

^e Tartes of Flesh. So we have *Tarte Polyn*, *Lel. Coll. IV.* p. 226. i. e. of Pullen, or Poultry.

^f tarde, r. *take*. For see N^o 169.

eyren̄ ifode & ygrōnde and do þto with Chese ygronde. take gode powdō and hool spices, sug, safroñ, and salt & do þto. make a coffyn as to feel sayde ^e & do þis þinne, & plānt it w̄ smale bridd̄ istyned & cōnyng. & hewe hē to smale gobett̄ & bake it as tofore. & sūe it forth.

Tartlet.⁹xx.
VIII. IX.

Take Veel yfode and gnde it smale. take harde Eyren̄ ifode and ygrōnd & do þto with prunes hoole ^h. dat. icorūe. pyn and Raisōns corañce. hool spices & powdō. sug. salt, and make a litell coffyn and do þis fars þinnē. & bake it & sūe it forth.

Tart⁹ of Fyfshe.xx.
VIII. X.

Take Eelys and Samōn and smyte hē on pecys. & stewe it ⁱ almānd mylke and vious. drawe up on almānd mylk wip þ stewa. Pyke out the bon̄ clene of þ fyfsh. and save þ myddell pece hoole of þ Eelys & gnde þ oop̄ ffish smale. and do þto powdō, sug, & salt and gted brede. & fors þ Eelys þw̄ þer as ^k þ bonys were nedle þ oop̄ dele of the fars & þ mylk togid. and colō

^e to feel sayde. perhaps, to hold the same.

^h hoole, whole.

ⁱ it. rather *ben*, i. e. them.

^k þgras. where. V. N^o 177.

it w̄ fāndr̄. make a crust in a trap̄ as before. and bake
it þin and sūe it forth.

Sambocade¹.

xx.
VIII. XI.

Take and make a Crust ī a trap̄. & take a crudd⁹
and wryng out þ̄ wheyze. and drawe hē þurgh a
stynō. and put ī þ̄ stynō crust. do þto sug⁹ the þridde
part & somdel^m whyte of Ayren̄. & shake þin blom⁹
of elrenⁿ. & bake it up w̄ curose^o & messe it forth.

Erbolat⁹ p.

xx.
VIII. XII.

Take p̄fel, mynt⁹, fauey, & fauge, tansey, v̄uayn,
clarry, rewe, ditayn, fenel, southrenwode, hewe hē
& gnde hē smale, medle hē up w̄ Ayren̄. do butt ī a
trap̄. & do þ̄ fars þto. & bake it & messe it forth.

Nysebek^r.

xx.
VIII. XIII.

Take þe þridde part of sowre Dokk⁹ and flō⁹ þto. &
bete it toged̄ tyl it be as towh as eny lyme. cast þto

¹ Sambucade. As made of the *Sambucus*, or Elder.

^m Somdel. Some.

ⁿ Blom of Elren. Elder flowers.

^o curose.

^p Erbolat, i. e. Herbolade, a confection of herbs.

⁹ myntes, mint.

^r Nysebek. Qu.

falt. & do it ī a diſſhe holke^s in þ^e bothom, and let it out wiþ þy fing^r queynche^t ī a chowfer^u wiþ oile. & frye it wel. and whan it is ynow^z: take it out and caſt þ^o sug^r &c.

For to make Pomē Dorryle^x and oþē þyng^o. ^{xx.} VIII.XIIII.

Take þ^e lire of Pork rawe. and grynde it ſmale. medle it up wiþ powdre fort, ſafron, and falt, and do þ^o Raiſons of Coraṅce, make ball^o þ^of. and wete it wele ī white of ayren. & do it to ſeeþ ī boillyg waſ. take hem up and put hem on a ſpyt. roſt hē wel and take þ^efel ygronde and wryng it up with ayren & a þty of flo. and laterne^y abonte þ^e ſpyt. And if þ^e wilt, take for þ^efel ſafron, and ſūe it forth.

^s holke. Qu. hollow.

^t queynche. an *queyntlich*, as N^o 162.

^u Chowfer. chaffing diſh, as N^o 162.

^x Pomē dorryle. Contents, *pō dorryes*, rectè, for MS. Ed. 42, has *Pommedorry*; and ſee N^o 177. So named from the *balls* and *the gilding*. “Pommes dorées, golden apples.” Cotgrave. *Pōn-dorroye*. MS. Ed. 58; but vide *Dorry* in Gloſſ.

^yerne. Qu.

Cotagres^z.xx.
VIII. XV.

Take and make þ̄ seif fars^a. but do þ̄to pyn⁹ and ug⁹. take an hole rowsted cok, pulle h̄y^b & hylde^c ym al togyd⁹ faue þ̄ legg⁹. take a pigg and hilde^d h̄y ro þ̄ mydd⁹ douward, fyll h̄i ful of þ̄ fars & sowe h̄y aft togid⁹. do h̄y in a panne & seeþ h̄y wel. and whan þ̄ei bene ifode: do h̄e on a spyt & rost it wele. colō t w zolkes of ayren and safrōn, lay þ̄on foyles^e of gold and of filu⁹. and sūe hit forth.

Hert rowce^f.xx.
VIII. XVI.

Take þ̄ mawe of þ̄ grete Swyne. and fyfe oþ̄ sex of pigg⁹ mawe. fyll h̄e full of þ̄ self fars. & sowe h̄e fast, pboile h̄e. take h̄e up & make smale prews^g of gode past and frye h̄e. take þ̄ese prews yfryed & seeþ^h

^z Cotagres. This is a sumptuous dish. Perhaps we should read *Cokagres*, from the *cock* and *grees*, or wild pig, therein used. **V**, *wyne grace* in Gloss.

^a self fars. Same as preceding Recipe.

^b pulle h̄y, i. e. in pieces.

^c hylde. cast.

^d hilde. skin.

^e foyles. leaves; of Laurel or Bay, suppoſe; gilt and filvered for ornament.

^f Hert rowce. Contents, *Hart rows*; perhaps from *beart*.

^g prews. Qu. **V**. in Gl. ff.

^h seeþ. There is a fault here; it means *ſtick*.

hē

hē picke in þ̄ maw⁹ on þ̄ fars made aft̄ⁱ an urchon̄
woute legg⁹. put hem on a spyt & roost hē & colō⁹ hem
w̄ safron̄ & messe hē forth.

Potews^k.xx.
VIII. XVII.

Take Pott⁹ of Erþ̄ lytell of half a quart and fyll hem
full of fars of poīne dorryes^l. oþ̄ make with þ̄ yn
honde. oþ̄ ī a moolde pott of þ̄ self fars. put hem ī
wat̄ & seeþ hē up wel. and whan þey both ynowz̄.
breke þ̄ pott⁹ of erþ̄ & do þ̄ fars on þ̄ spyt & rost hē
wel. and whan þei both yrosted. colō⁹ hem as pōme
dorryes. make of litull prewes^m gode past, frye hem
oþ̄ rost hem wel ī grece. & make þ̄ of Eerysⁿ to pott⁹
& colō⁹ it. and make roslys^o of gode past, & frye hē, &
put þ̄ steles^p ī þ̄ hole þ̄⁹ þ̄ spyt was. & colō⁹ it with
whyte. oþ̄ rede. & sūe it forth.

ⁱ after, i. e. like.^k Potews. probably from the *pots* employed.^l pōme dorryes. Vide ad N^o 174.^m prewes. V. ad 176.ⁿ eerys. Ears *for* the pots. V. 185.^o roslys. roses.^p steles. stalks.⁹ þ̄. there, i. e. where. V. 170.

Sachus^r.xx.
VIII. XVIII.

Take smale Sachellis of canuas and fille hem full of þ^e same fars^s & seeþ hē. and whan þey bũth ynowz take of the canvas. rost hem & colō hem &c.

Bursews^r.xx.
VIII. XIX.

Take Pork. seeþ it and grynde it smale wiþ sodden ayren. do þ^eto gode powdōs and hole spices and salt w^{ith} sug. make þ^eof smale ball^s, and cast hē in a batō^u of ayren. & wete hē in flō. and frye hē in grece as frytōs^s. and sūe hem forth.

Spynoch⁹ yfryed.xx.
IX.

Take Spynoch⁹. pboile hē ī seþyng wat. take hē up and þ^{is}se . . . out of þ^e wat^r and hem^s ī two. frye hē ī oile clene. & do þ^eto powdō. & sūe forth.

^rSachus. I suppose *sacks*.

^ssame fars. viz. as 174.

^rBursews. Different from *Burser* in N^o 11; therefore qu. etymon.

^uBatō. batter.

^sfrytōs. fritters.

⁹Spynoches. Spinage, which we use in the singular.

^zout of the water. dele *of*; or it may mean, *when cut of the water*.

^shem r. *beve*.

Benes yfryed.

xx.
IX. I.

Take benes and seeþ hē almost til þey ðerften. take and wryng out þ^o wāt clene. do þ^o Oynōns yfode and ymynced. and garlec þ^w. frye hem ī oile: oþ^r ī grecc. & do þ^o powdō^r douce. & sūe it forth.

Ryfshews^b of Fruyt.

xx.
IX. II.

Take Fyg^o and raisōns. pyke hē and waifshe hē in Wyne. grynde hē wiþ apples and peer^o ypared and ypiked clenc. do þ^o gode powdōs. and hole spices. make bail^o þof. fryē ī oile and sūe hē forth.

Daryols^c.

xx.
IX. III.

Take Creme of Cowe mylke. oþ^r of Almand^o. do þ^o ayren w^o fug^o, safrōn, and salt. medle it yfere. do it ī a coffyn. of II. ynche depe. bake it wel and sūe it forth.

Flaumpeyns^d.

xx.
IX. IIII.

Take fat Pork yfode. pyke it clene. grynde it smale. grynde Chese & do þ^o. wiþ fug^o and gode powdōs.

^b Ryfshews. *ryfshewses*, Contents. Qu.

^c Daryols. Qu.

^d Flaumpeyns. *Flaumpeyns*, Contents. V. N^o 113.

make a coffyn of an ynche depe. and do þis fars þin.
 make a thynne foile of gode past & kerue out þoff
 smale poynt^e. frye hē in fars^f. & bake it up &c.

Chewet⁹ on Fleshe Day. xx.
IX. v.

Take þ⁹ lire of Pork and kerue it al to pecys. and
 henn⁹ þwith and do it ī a panne and frye it & make a
 Coffyn as to^b a pye smale & do þinne. & do þuppon
 zolk of ayreñ. harde. powdō of gyng and salt, coue
 it & fry it ī grece. oþ bake it wel and sūe it forth.

Chewet⁹ on Fyssh Day. xx.
IX. vi.

Take Turbut. haddok. Codlyng. and hake. and
 seep it. grynde it smale. and do þto Dat. ygrōnden.
 rayfōns pyn. gode powdō and salt. make a Coffyn as
 tofore saide. close þis þin. and frye it ī oile. oþ stue
 it in gyng. sug. oþ ī wyne. oþ bake it. & sūe forth.

Hastlet⁹ of Fruyt. xx.
IX. vii.

Take Fyg⁹ iqrterid^k. Rayfōns hool dat and Almand⁹

^e Points, seems the same as *Prews*, N^o 176.

^f in fars, f. *in the fars*; and yet the Fars is disposed of before;
 ergo quære.

^g Chewets. V. 186. ^h as to, as for. V. N^o 177.

ⁱ Hastletes. *Hastletes*, Contents.

^k iqrterid. iquartered.

hoole. and rync¹ hē on a spyt and roost hē. and endore^m hem as pōme dorryes & sūe hē forth.

Comadoreⁿ.xx.
- IX. VII.

Take Fyg⁹ and Raifōns. pyke hem and waifshe hē clene. skalde hē ī wyne. grynde hē right smale. cast sug⁹ ī þ̄ self wyne. and fōnde it togȳd. drawe it up thurgh a stȳnō. & alye up þ̄ fruyt þ̄w. take gode peerys and Appl. pare hem and take þ̄ best, grynde hem smale and cast þ̄to. set a pot on þ̄ fuyr^o wip oyle and cast alle þ̄ise þ̄yng þ̄inne. and stere it warliche, and kepe it wel fro brēnyng. and whan it is fyned cast þ̄to powdōs of gyng⁹ of canel. of galyngale. hool clow⁹ flō of canel. & macys hoole. cast þ̄to pyn a litel fryed ī oile & salt, and whan it is ynōwȳ fyned. take it up and do it ī a vessel & lat it kele. and whan it is colde. kerue out w̄ a knyf smale pecys of þ̄ gretnesse & of þ̄ length of a litel fyng. & clofe it fast ī gode past. & frye hē ī oile. & sūe forth.

¹ rync. run.^m endore. endorse, MS. Ed. 42. II. 6. v. ad 147.ⁿ Comadore. Qu.^o Fuyr. fire.

Chastlet⁹ p.xx.
IX. IX.

Take and make a foyle of gode past with a roller of a foot brode. & lyng⁹ by cūpas. make iiii Coffyns of þ̄ self past uppon þ̄ roller þ̄ gretnesse of þ̄ finale of þyn Arme. of vi ynche depnesse. make þ̄ gretuſt^r i þ̄ myddell. fasten þ̄ foile i þ̄ mouth upwarde. & fasten þee^s oþe foure i euy fyde. kerue out keyntlich kyrnels^t above i þ̄ mane of bataiwyng^u and drye hē harde i an Ovene. oþ̄ i þ̄ Sūne. In þ̄ myddel Coffyn do a fars of Pork w̄ gode Pork & ayreñ rawe wiþ salt. & colō it wiþ safrōn and do in anoþ̄^y Creme of Almand. and helde^x it in anoþ̄^y creme of Cowe mylke w̄ ayreñ. colō it w̄ sañdr̄. anoþ̄^y man̄. Fars of Fyg. of rayfōns. of Apples. of Peer. & holde it in brōn^z. anoþ̄

^p Chastelets. Little castles, as is evident from the kernelling and the battlements mentioned. *Castles of jelly templewise made.* Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227.

⁹ lyng. longer.

^r gretuſt. greatest.

^s þee, i. e. thou.

^t kyrnels. Battlements. V. Gloss. Keyntlich, quaintly, curiously. V. Gloss.

^u bataiwyng. embatteling.

^x helde. put, cast.

^y another. As the middle one and only two more are provided for, the two remaining were to be filled, I presume, in the same manner alternately.

^z holde it brōn. make it brown.

manē.

manē. do fars as to frytōs blanchēd. and colō it with grene. put þis to þ ovenē & bake it wel. & sūc it forth w ew ardant^a.

For to make ii. ^b pecys of Flessh }
to fasten togȳd. }^{xx.}
IX. X.

Take a pece of fressh Flessh and do it ī a pot for to sceþ. or take a pece of fressh Flessh and kerue it al to gobet. do it ī a pot to sceþ. & take þ wofe^c of comfery & put it ī þ pot to þ flessh & it shal fastē anō. & so sūc it forth.

Pur fait Ypocras^d. ^{xx.}
IX. XI.

Treys Unceꝝ de canest. & iij unceꝝ de gyngen.⁹
spykenard de Spayn le pays dun dener^e. garyngale^f.
clowes, gylofre. pocur long^g, noiez mugadez^h. ma-

^a ew ardant. hot water. *Eau*, water; anciently written *cue*.

^b ii. *Twey*, Contents.

^c wofe. Roots of comfrey are of a very glutinous nature. Quincy, Dispenf. p. 100. *Wofe* is A. S. *wæf*, *humour*, juice. See Junius, v. *Was*, and Mr. Strype's Life of Stow, p. VIII.

^d Pur fait Ypocras. Id est, *Pour faire Ypocras*; a whole pipe of which was provided for archbishop Nevill's feast about A. D. 1466. So that it was in vast request formerly.

^e le pays d'un dener, i. e. *le pays d'un Denier*.

^f garyngale, i. e. *galyngale*.

^g pocur long, r. *poir long*, i. e. *poivre long*.

^h mugadez, r. *muscadez*; but q. as the French is *mugnette*. Nutmegs.

ziozameⁱ cardemonij^k de cheſcuñ i. q̄rt^l douce^l grayne
 e^m de paradys ſtoⁿ de queynelⁿ de cheſcuñ dī^o unce de
 tout. ſoit fait powdō^o &c.

For to make blank māng^p. xx.
ix. xii.

Put Rys ī waſ al a nyzt and at morowe waifſhe hē
 clene. affward put hē to þ^o fyr fort^q þ^o þey berſt & not
 to myche. ſſithen^r take brawn of Capōns, or of henn.^o
 ſoden & drawe^s it ſmale. aff take mylke of Almand.
 and put ī to þ^o Ryys & boile it. and whan it is yboiled
 put ī þ^o brawn & alye it þ^owith. þ^o it be wel chargeant^t
 and mung it fynelich^u wel þ^o it ſit not^x to þ^o pot. and
 whan it is ynowz^z & chargeant. do þ^oto fug^g gode part,
 put þ^oin almand. fryed ī white grece. & dreſſe it forth.

ⁱ maziozame, r. *marjorame*.

^k Cardemonij, r. *Cardamones*.

^l I q̄rt^ldouce, r. *d'once*. Five penny weights.

^m &. dele.

ⁿ queynel. Perhaps *Canell*; but qu. as that is named before.

^o dj. dimid.

^p blank māng. Very different from that we make now. V. 36.

^q fyr fort. ſtrong fire.

^r ſſithen. then.

^s drawe. make.

^t chargeant. ſtiff. So below, *ynowbz & chargeant*. V. 193,
 194. V. Gloſſ.

^u mung it fynelich^u wel. ſtir it very well.

^x ſit not. adheres not, and thereby burns not. Uſed now in the
 North.

For

For to make blank Desire ^{xx.} IX.

Take Brawn of Henn^o or of Capons yfoden w^o oute þ̄ skyn. & hewe hē as smale as þ̄ may. & geve hem ī a morē. aft̄ take gode mylke of Almand^o & put þ̄ brawn þ̄ in. & stere it wel togyd^o & do hem to seep. & take flō of Rys & amydon & alay it. so þat it be chargeant. & do þto sug a gode pty. & a pty of white grece. and when it is put ī diſh^o strewē uppon it blañche powdō. and þenne put in blank desire and mawmenye^z ī diſhes togider. and sūe forth.

For to make Mawmenny^{a.} ^{xx.} IX. XIII.

Take þ̄ cheſe and of Fleſh of Capons or of Henn^o. & hakke smale in a morē. take mylke of Almand^o w^o þ̄ broth of freifsh Beef, oþ̄ freifsh fleſh. & put the fleſh ī þ̄ mylke oþ̄ in the broth and set hē to þ̄ frye^{b.} & alye hē up w^o flō of Ryſe. or gaſtbon^{c.} or amydon. as chargeant as þ̄ blanke deſire. & w^o zolk of ayren and

^y blank *Desire*. *Disire*, Contents; rectō. V. Gloss. The Recipe in MS. Ed. 29 is much the same with this.

^z Mawmenye. See N^o 194.

^a Mawmenny. *Mawmounne*, Contents. *Mawmenne*, MS. Ed. 29-30. vide N^o 193. See Preface for a *fac-simile* of this Recipe.

^b þ̄ frye. an fyre?

^c gaſtbon. Qu.

safrōn for to make it zelow. and when it is dresseit
in dish w blank desir styk above clow de gilofre. &
strewe Powdō of galyngale above. and sūe it forth.

The Pety Puānt^d.xx.
IX. xv:

Take male Marow^e. hole parade^f and kerue it
rawe. powdō of Gyng. zolk of Ayren, dat mynced.
raisōns of corānce. salt a lytel. & loke þ þ make þy
past with zolkes of Ayren. & þat no waī come þto.
and foīe þy coffyn. and make up þy past.

Payn puff^g.xx.
IX. xvi.

Eodem m̄ fait payn puff. but make it more tendre
þ past. and loke þ past be rōnde of þ payn puf as
a coffyn & a pyc.

^h **Explicit.**

^d pety puānt. a paste; therefore, perhaps, *paty*; but qu. the latter word.

^e male Marow. Qu.

^f parade. Qu.

^g Payn puff. Contents has, *And the pety puant.*

^h A blank was left in the original for a large *E*.

The following Memorandum at the End
of the Roll.

“ Antiquum hoc monumentum oblatum et missum
est majestati vestræ vicesimo septimo die mensis Julij,
anno regno vestri felicissimi vicesimo viij ab humilimo
vestro subdito, vestræq; majestati fidelissimo

EP STAFFORD,
Hæres domus subversæ Buckinghamienf.”

N.B. He was Lord Stafford and called Edward.

Edw. D. of Bucks beheaded 1521. 13 H. VIII.

Henry, restored in blood by H. VIII.; and again

Edw. aged 21, 1592; born 1592. 21. ob. 1525. [1 Ed. VI.

Edw. b. 1600. $\frac{21}{21}$ [f. 1625.

1571 born.

ANCIENT COOKERY.

A. D. 1381.

*Incipiunt universa servicia tam de
carnibus quam de piscibus^a.*

I. For to make Furmenty^a.

NYM clene Wete and bray it in a mortar wel
that the holys^b gon al of and seyt^c yt til it
breste and nym yt up. and lat it kele^d and nym fayre
fresch broth and fwete mylk of Almandys or fwete
mylk of kyne and temper yt al. and nym the yolkys
of eyryn^e. boyle it a lityl and fet yt adōn and messe
yt forthe wyth fat vennyson and fresch moton.

^a See again, N^o I. of the second part of this treatise.

^b Hulls.

^c Miswritten for *seyth* or *sethe*, i. e. feeth.

^d cool.

^e eggs.

II. For to make Pife of Almaync.

Nym wyte Pifyn and wafch hem and feth hem a good wyle fithfyn wafch hem in golde^f watyr unto the holys gon of alle in a pot and kever it wel that no breth paffe owt and boyle hem .ryzt wel and do therto god mylk of Almandys and a party of flour of ris and falt and fafron and melle yt forthc.

III.

Cranys and Herons fchulle be euarūd^g wyth Lardons of fwyne and roftyd and etyn wyth gyngynyr.

IV.

Pecokys and Partrigchis fchul ben yparboyld and lardy and etyn wyth gyngynyr.

V. Morterelys^h.

Nym hennyn and porke and feth hem togedere nym the lyreⁱ of the hennyn and the porke and hakkyth finale and grynd hit al to duft and wyte bred therwyth and temper it wyth the felve broth and wyth heyryn and colure it with fafron and boyle it and difch it and caft theron powder of peper and of gyngynyr and ferve it forthe.

^f cold.

^g Perhaps *enarmed*, or *enorned*. See Mr. Brander's Roll, N^o 146.

^h V. Mortrews in Gloff.

ⁱ Flefh.

VI.

VI. Caponys in concys.

Schal be fodyn. Nym the lyre and brek it smal in a mortar and peper and wyte bred therwyth and temper it wyth ale and ley it wyth the capon̄ Nym hard fodyn eyryn and hewe the wyte smal and kaste there-to and nym the zolkys al hole and do hem in a dysch and boyle the capon̄ and colowre it wyth safron̄ and salt it and messe it forthe.

VII. Hennys^k in bruet.

Schullyn be scaldyd and fodyn wyth porke and grynd pepyr and comyn bred and ale and temper it wyth the felve broth and boyle and colowre it wyth safron̄ and salt it and messe it forthe.

VIII. Harys^l in cmeē^m.

Schul be parboyld and lardy and rostid and nym onyons and myce hem rizt smal and fry hem in wyte gres and grynd peper bred and ale and the onions therto and coloure it wyth safron̄ and salt it and serve it forth.

IX. Haris in Talbotays.

Schul be hewe in gobbettys and fodyn with al the blod Nym bred piper and ale and grynd togidere

^k Hens.

^l Hares.

^m Perhaps *Cince*; for see N^o 51.

and temper it with the felve broth and boyle it and
falt it and ferve it forthe.

X. Conynggysⁿ in Gravey.

Schul be sodyn and hakkyd in gobbettys and
grynd gyngynyr galyngale and canel. and temper it
up with god almand mylk and boyle it and nym
macys and clowys and keft^o therin and the conynggis
also and falt hym^p and ferve it forthe.

XI. For to make a Colys^a.

Nym hennys and schald hem wel. and feth hem
after and nym the lyre and hak yt smal and bray
it with otyngrotys in a mortar and with wyte bred
and temper it up wyth the broth Nym the grete
bonys and grynd hem al to duft and keft hem al in
the broth and mak it thorw a clothe and boyle it
and ferve it forthe.

XII. For to make Nombles^r.

Nym the nomblys of the venyfoñ and wasch hem
clene in water and falt hem and feth hem in tweye
waterys grynd pepyr bred and ale and temper it
wyth the secunde brothe and boyle it and hak the
nomblys and do theryn and ferve it forthe.

ⁿ Rabbits.

^p *it*, or perhaps *her*.

^r Umbles.

^a Cast.

^r Cullis. V. Preface.

XIII.

XIII. For to make blanche Brewet de Alyngyn.

Nym kedys^s and chekenys and hew hem in morfellys and feth hem in almand mylk or in kyne mylke grynd gyngyner galingale and cast therto and boyle it and ferve it forthe.

XIV. For to make Blomanger^t.

Nym rys and lese hem and wasch hem clene and do thereto god almande mylk and feth hem tyl they al to brest and than lat hem kele and nym the lyre of the hennyn or of capon̄s and grynd hem smal keft therto wite grese and boyle it Nym blanchyd almandys and safron̄ and set hem above in the dysche and ferve yt forthe.

XV. For to make Afronchemoyle^u.

Nym eyren wyth al the wyte and myse bred and schepys^w talwe as gret as dyses^x grynd peper and safron̄ and cast therto and do hit in the schepis wombe feth it wel and dresse it forthe of brode leches thynne.

^s Kids.

^t Blanc-manger. See again, N^o 33, 34. II. N^o 7. Chaucer writes it *Blankmanger*.

^u Frenchemulle d'un mouton. A sheeps call, or kell. Cotgrave. Junius, v. *Moil*, says, "a French moile Chaucero est cibus delicatior, a dish made of marrow and grated bread."

^w Sheep's fat.

^x dice; square bits, or bits as big as dice.

XVI. For to make Brymeus.

Nym the tharmys^y of a pygge and wasch hem clene in water and salt and seth hem wel and than hak hem smale and grynd pepyr and safron bred and ale and boyle rogedere Nym wytys of eeryn and knede it wyth flour and mak smal pelotys^z and fry hem with wyte grees and do hem in dishes above that othere mete and serve it forthe.

XVII. For to make Appulmos^a.

Nym appelyn and seth hem and lat hem kele and make hem thorw a clothe and on flesch dayes kast therto god fat breyt^b of Bef and god wyte grees and sugar and safron and almande mylk on fysch dayes oyle de olyve and gode powdres^c and serve it forthe.

XVIII. For to make a Froys^d.

Nym Veel and seth it wel and hak it smal and grynd bred peper and safron and do thereto and frye yt and presse it wel upon a bord and dresse yt forthe.

- ^y Rops, guts, puddings.
- ^z Balls, pellets, from the French *pelote*.
- ^a See N^o 35.
- ^b Breth, i. e. broth. See N^o 58.
- ^c Spices ground small. See N^o 27, 28, 35, 58. II. N^o 4, 17. or perhaps of Galingale. II. 20, 24.
- ^d a Fraise.

XIX. For to make Fruturs^e.

Nym flowre and eyryn and grynd peper and safroñ and mak therto a batour and par aplyn and kyt hem to brode peny^f and kest hem theryn and fry hem in the batour wyth fresch grees and serve it forthe.

XX. For to make chanke^s.

Nym Porke and seth it wel and hak yt smal nym eyryn wyth al the wytys and swyng hem wel al togedere and kast god swete mylke thereto and boyle yt and messe it forthe.

XXI. For to make Juffel.

Nym eyryn wyth al the wytys and mice bred grynd pepyr and safroñ and do therto and temper yt wyth god fresch broth of porke and boyle it wel and messe yt forthe.

XXII. For to make Gees^h in ochepotⁱ.

Nym and schald hem wel and hew hem wel in gobettys al rawe and seth hem in uer owyn grees and cast therto wyn or ale a cuppe ful and myce onyons smal and do therto and boyle yt and salt yt and messe yt forthe.

^e Fritters.

^f Pieces as broad as pennies, or perhaps pecys.

^s Quære.

Ge. c.

ⁱ Hochepot. Vide Gloss.

XXIII. For to make eyryn in bruet.

Nym water and welle^kyt and brek eyryn and kaff
theryn and grynd peper and f fion and temper up
wyth swete mylk and boyle it and bakke chese smal
and cast theryn and messe yt forthe.

XXIV. For to make crayton^l.

Tak chec nys and schald hem and seth hem and
grnd gyogen^r other pepyr and comyn and temper it
up wyth god mylk and do the checonys theryn and
boyle hem and ferve yt forthe.

XXV. For to make mylk roft.

Nym swete mylk and do yt in a panne nym^m eyryn
wyth al the wyte and swyng hem wel and cast therto
and colowre yt wyth safron and boyl it tyl yt wexe
thikke and thanne sethⁿyt thorw a cullore^o and nym
that levyt^p and presse yt up on a bord and wan yt
ys cold larde it and schar yt on schyverys and roste
yt on a grydem and ferve yt forthe.

* Quære the meaning.

^l Vide ad N^o 60 of the Roll.

^m Read *nym*.

ⁿ strain. See N^o 27.

^o Cullinder.

^p That which is left in the cullinder.

XXVI. For to make cryppys^q.

Nym flour and wytys of eyryn figur other hony and sweyng togedere and mak a batour nym wyte grees and do yt in a posnet and cast the batur thereyn and stury to thou have many^r and tak hem up and messe hem wyth the frutours and ferve forthe.

XXVII. For to make Berandyles^s.

Nym Hennys and seth hem wyth god Buf and wan hi ben fodyn nym the Hennyn and do away the bonys and bray final yn a mortar and temper yt wyth the broth and seth yt thorw a culdore and cast therto powder of gyngenyr and figur and graynys of pomis gernatys^t and boyle yt and dresse yt in dysches and cast above clowys gylofres^u and maces and god powder^x ferve yt forthe.

XXVIII. For to make capons in casselys.

Nym caponys and schald hem nym a penne and opyn the skyn at the hevyd^y and blowe hem tyl the skyn ryse from the fleshe and do of the skyn al hole

^q Meaning, *crisps*. V. Gloss.

^r It will run into lumps, I suppose.

^s Quære the meaning.

^t Pomegranates. V. N^o 39.

^u Not clove-gilliflowers, but *lavos*. See N^o 30, 31, 40.

^x See N^o 17, note c.

^y Head. Sax. heopob and hevod, hence our *Head*.

and feth the lyre of Hennyn and zolkys of heyrin
and god powder and make a Farfure ^z and fil ful the
skyn and parboyle yt and do yt on a spete and rost
yt and droppe ^a yt wyth zolkys of eyryn and god
powder rostyng and nym the caponys body and larde
yt and roste it and nym almaunde mylk and amydoñ ^b
and mak a batur and droppe the body rostyng and
ferve yt forthe.

XXIX. For to make the blank furry ^c.

Tak brann ^d of caponys other of hennys and the
thyes ^e wythowte the skyn and kerf hem smal als
thou mayst and grynd hem smal in a mortar and tak
mylk of Almaundys and do yn the branne and grynd
hem thanne togedere and and feth hem togeder' and
tak flour of rys other amydoñ and lye it that yt be
charchant and do therto fugur a god parti and a
party of wyt grees and boyle yt and wan yt ys don
in dyfchis straw upon blank poudere and do togedere
blank de fury and manmene ^f in a dyfch and ferve it
forthe.

^z stuffing.

^a baste.

^b Vide Gloss.

^c Vide *Blank Desire* in Gloss.

^d Perhaps *brawn*, the brawny part. See N^o 33. and the Gloss.

^e Thighs.

^f See the next number. Quere *Mawmeny*.

XXX. For to make manmene^g.

Tak the thyys^h other the flesch of the caponys fedeⁱ hem and kerf hem smal into a mortar and tak mylk of Almandys wyth broth of fresch Buf and do the flesch in the mylk or in the broth and do yt to the fyre and myng yt togedere wyth flour of Rys othere of wastelys als charchaut als the blank de sure and wyth the zolkys of eyryn for to make it zelow and safronⁿ and wan yt ys dresseyd in dysches wyth blank de sure straw upon clowys of gelofre^k and straw upon powdre of galentyn and serve yt forthe.

XXXI. For to make Bruet of Almayne.

Tak Partrichys rostyd and checonys and qualys rostyd and larkys ywol and demembre the other and mak a god cawdel and dresse the flesch in a dysch and strawe powder of galentyn therupon. styk upon clowys of gelofre and serve yt forthe.

XXXII. For ro make Bruet of Lombardye.

Tak chekenys or hennys or othere flesch and mak the colowre als red as any blod and tak peper and kanel and gyngyner bred^l and grynd hem in a mortar

^g Vide Number 29, and the Gloss.

^h Thighs.

ⁱ Quære.

^k See N^o 27, note ^v.

^l This is still in use, and, it seems, is an old compound.

and

and a porcion of bred and mak that bruer thenne and do that flesch in that broth and mak hem boyle togedere and stury it wel and tak eggys and temper hem wyth Jus of Parcyle and wryng hem thorwe a cloth and wan that bruet is boilyd do that therto and meng tham togedere wyth fayr grees so that yt be fat ynow and serve yt forthe.

XXXIII. For to make Blomanger ^m.

Do Ris in water al nyzt and upon the morwe waich hem wel and do hem upon the fyre for to ⁿ they breke and nozt for to muche and tak Brann ^o of Caponis sodyn and wel ydraw ^p and smal and tak almaund mylk and boyle it wel wyth ris and wan it is yboilyd do the flesch therin so that it be charchaunt and do therto a god party of sugure and wan it ys dresfyd forth in dischis straw theron blaunche Poudre and strik ^q theron Almaundys fryed wyt wyte grece ^r and serve yt forthe.

XXXIV. For to make Sandale that party to Blomanger.

Tak Flesch of Caponys and of Pork sodyn kerf yt smal into a mortar togedere and bray that wel. and

^m See N^o 14.

ⁿ till. *for*, however, abounds.

^o See N^o 29 note ^d.

^p Perhaps, *strained*. See N^o 49; and Part II. N^o 33.

^q Perhaps, *stick*, i. e. stick; but see 34.

^r Grece. Fat, or lard.

temper it up wyth broth of Caponys and of Pork that yt be wel charchaunt also the crem of Almaundys and grynd egg⁹ and safron or sandres togedere that it be coloured and straw upon Powder of Galentyn and strik thereon clowys and maces and serve it forthe.

XXXV. For to make Apulmos^s.

Tak Applys and feth hem and let hem kele and after mak hem thorwe a cloth and do hem in a pot and kast to that mylk of Almaundys wyth god broth of Buf in Flesch dayes do bred ymyed^t therto. And the fisch dayes do therto oyle of olyve and do therto fugur and colour it wyth safron and strew theron Powder and serve it forthe.

XXXVI. For to make mete Gelee^u that it be wel chariaunt.

Tak wyte wyn and a party of water and safron and gode spicis and flesch of Piggys or of Hennys or fresch Fissh and boyle them togedere and after wan yt ys boylyd and cold dres yt in dischis and serve yt forthe.

^s See N^o 17.

^t f. ymyced, i. e. *minced*.

^u meat jelly.

XXXVII. For to make Murrey^z.

Tak mulbery^y and bray hem in a mortar and wpyng^z hem thorth a cloth and do hem in a pot over the fyre and do ther'to fat bred and wyte greffe and let it nazt boyle no ofter than onys and do ther'to a god party of fugur and zif yt be nozt ynowe colowrd brey mulburus and ferve yt forthe.

XXXVIII. For to make a penche of Egges.

Tak water and do it in a panne to the fyre and lat yt sethe and after tak eggs and brck hem and cast hem in the water and after tak a chese and kerf yt on fowr partins and cast in the water and wanne the chese and the eggys ben wel sodyn tak hem owt of the water and wasch hem in clene water and tak wastel breed and temper yt wyth mylk of a kow. and after do yt over the fyre and after forsy yt wyth gyngener and wyth comyn and colowr yt wyth saf-roñ and lye yt wyth eggys and oyle the fewe wyth Boter and kep wel the chese owt and dresse the fewe and dymo^a eggys ther'on al ful and kerf thy chese in lytyl schyms and do hem in the fewe wyth eggys and ferve yt forthe.

^z Morrey. Part II. N^o 26.

^y This is to be understood pluraly, *quasi* mulberries.

^z Read *wpyng*. For see part II. N^o 17. 28. Chaucer, v. *wronge* and *ywrong*.

^a Perhaps, *do mo*, i. e. put more.

XXXIX.

XXXIX. For to make Comyn.

Tak god Almaunde mylk and lat yt boyle and do ther'in amydoñ wyth flowr of Rys and colour yt wyth fafron and after dresse yt wyth graynis of Poun-garnetts^b other wyth reysens zyf thow hast non other and tak fugur and do theryn and serve it forthe.

XIV. For to make Fruturs^c.

Tak crommys^d of wyte bred and the flowris of the Iwete Appyltre and zolkys of Eggys and bray hem to-gedere in a mortar and temper yt up wyth wyte wyn and mak yt to sethe and wan yt is thykke do thereto god spicis of gyngener galyngale canel and clowys gelofre and serve yt forth.

XLI. For to make Rosee^e.

Tak the flowris of Rosys and wasch hem wel in water and after bray hem wel in a mortar and than tak Almondys and temper hem and seth hem and after tak flesch of capons or of hennys and hac yt smale and than bray hem wel in a mortar and than do yt in the Rose^f so that the flesch acorde wyth the mylk and so that the mete be charchaunt and after do yt to the fyre to boyle and do thereto fugur and fafron

^b Vide N^o 27.

^d Crumbs.

^f i. e. Rosee.

^c Fritters.

^e Vide N^o 47.

that yt be wel ycolowrd and rofy of levys and of the
forfeyde flowrys and ferve yt forth.

XLII. For to make Pommedorry ^g.

Tak Buff and hewe yt smal al raw and cast yt in a
morter and grynd yt nozt to smal tak safroñ and
grynd ther'wyth wan yt ys grounde tak the wyte of
the eyryn zyf yt be nozt styf. Cast into the Buf
pouder of Pepyr olde refyns and of coronse set over
a panne wyth fayr water and mak pelotys of the Buf
and wan the water and the pelots ys wel yboyled
and ^h set yt adōn and kele yt and put yt on a broche
and rost yt and endorre yt wyth zolkys of eyryn and
ferve yt forthe.

XLIII. For to make Longe de Buf ⁱ.

Nym the tonge of the rether ^k and schalde and
schawe ^l yt wel and rize clene and seth yt and seth
nym a broche ^m and larde yt wyth lardons and wyth
clowys and gelofr' and do it rostyng and drop yt wel
yt rostyd ⁿ wyth zolkys of eyryn and dresse it forthe.

^g Vide N^o 58.

^h dele and.

ⁱ Neat's Tongue. *Make* signifies *to dress*, as II. 12.

^k The ox or cow. Lye in Jun. Etymolog. v. *Rother*.

^l Shave, scrape.

^m A larding-pin.

ⁿ Perhaps, *wyle it rostyth*.

XLIV. For to make Rew de Rumfy.

Nym swynys fet and eyr^o and make hem clene and seth hem alf wyth wyn and half wyth water cast mycyd onyons ther'to and god spicis and wan they be yfodyn nym and rosty hem in a gryder' wan it is yrosted keft thereto of the selve broth hy lyed wyth amydoñ and anyeyd onyons^p and serve yt forth.

XLV. For to make Bukkenade^q.

Nym god fresch flesch wat maner so yt be and hew yt in smale morselys and seth yt wyth gode fresch buf and cast ther'to gode mynced onyons and gode spicerye and alyth^r wyth eyryn and boyle and dresse yt forth.

XLVI. For to make spine^s.

Nym the flowrys of the haw thorn clene gaderyd and bray hem al to dust and temper hem wyth Almaunde mylk and aly yt wyth amydoñ and wyth eyryn wel pykke^t and boyle it and messe yt forth and flowrys and levys abov̄y on^u.

^o To be understood plurally, *Ears*.

^p Miswritten for *mycyd*, i. e. minced onyons.

^q Vide N^o 52.

^r Stiffen, thicken it. See N^o 44, where *lyed* has that sense. See also 46.

^s This dish, no doubt, takes its name from *Spina*, of which it is made.

^t Read, *pykke*, *thykke*.

^u It means *laid upon it*.

XLVII. For to make Rosce^x and Fresce and Swan
schal be ymad in the selve maner.

Nym pyggus and hennys and other maner fresch
flesch and hew yt in morselys and seth yt in wyth
wyn and^y gyngyner and galyngale and gelofr' and
canel^z and bray yt wel and kest thereto and alye yt
wyth amydoñ other wyth flowr of rys.

XLVIII. For to make an amendement Formete that
ys to^a salt and over mychyl.

Nym etemele and bynd yt in a fayr lynnyn clowt
and lat yt hongge in the pot so that yt thowche nozt
the bottym and lat it hongy ther'ynne a god wyle
and seph^b fet yt fro the fyre and let yt kele and yt
schal be fresch ynow wythoute any other maner li-
cower ydo ther'to.

XLIX. For to make Rapy^c.

Tak Fygys and reysyns and wyn and grynd hem
togeder tak and draw hem thorw a cloth and do
ther'to powder of Alkenet other of rys and do ther'to
a god quantite of pepir and vyneger and boyle it
togeder and messe yt and serve yt forth.

^x Vide N^o 41.

^y Perhaps, *in wyn with*.

^z Cinamon. Vide Gloss.

^a id est, 100.

^b Read, *seth*, i. e. then.

^c Vide Part II. N^o 1. 28.

L. For to make an Egge Dows ^d.

Tak Almaundys and mak god mylk and temper wyth god wyneger clene tak reyfyngys and boyle hem in clene water and tak the reyfyngis and tak hem owt of the water and boyle hem wyth mylk and zyf thow wyl colour yt wyth safrōn and serve yt forth.

LI. For to make a mallard in cyney ^e.

Tak a mallard and pul hym drye and swyng over the fyre draw hym but lat hym touche no water and hew hym in gobettys and do hym in a pot of clene water boyle hem wel and tak onyons and boyle and bred and pepyr and grynd togedere and draw thorw a cloth temper wyth wyn and boyle yt and serve yt forth.

LII. For to make a Bukkenade ^f.

Tak veel and boyle it tak zolkys of eggys and mak hem thykke tak macis and powdr^g of gyngyn^g and powder of peper and boyle yt togeder and messe yt forth.

^d Vide ad Part II. N^o 21. There are no eggs concerned, so no doubt it should be *Eger Dows*. Vide Gloss.

^e See N^o 8.

^f Vide N^o 45.

LIII. For to make a Roo Broth ^g.

Tak Parsyle and Yiope and Saug and hak yt smal
boil it in wyn and in water and a lytyl powdr^r of
peper and messe yt forth.

LIV. For to mak a Bruet of Sarcynesse.

Tak the lyre of the fresch Buf and bet it al in
pecis and bred and fry yt in fresch gres tak it up and
and drye it and do yt in a vessel wyth wyn and sugur
and powdr^r of clowys boyle yt togedere tyl the flesch
have drong the liycour^r and take the almande mylk
and quibibz macis and clowys and boyle hem togeder^r
tak the flesch and do ther^rto and messe it forth.

LV. For to make a Gely ^h.

Tak hoggys fet other pyggys other erys other par-
trichys other chiconys and do hem togeder^r and sephⁱ
hem in a pot and do hem in flowr^r of canel and clowys
other or grounde^k do ther^rto vineger and tak and do
the broth in a clene vessel of al thys and tak the
Flesch and kerf yt in smal morselys and do yt therein

^g *Deer* or *Roes* are not mentioned, as in Mr. Brander's Roll,
N^o 14, ergo quære. It is a meager busines. Can it mean *Rue-*
Broth for penitents?

^h Jelly.

ⁱ seph, i. e. *scib*.

^k Not clearly expressed. It means either Cinamon or Cloves,
and either in flour or ground.

tak powder of galyngale and cast above and lat yt
kels tak bronches of the lorer tr' and flyk over it and
kep yt al so longe as thou wilt and serve yt forth.

I.VI. For to kepe Venifon fro restyng.

Tak venifon̄ wan yt ys newe and cuper it hastely
wyth Fern that no wynd may come thereto and wan
thou hast ycuper yt wel led yt hom and do yt in a
soler that sonne ne wynd may come ther'to and di-
membr' it and do yt in a clene water and les yt ther'
half a day and after do yt up on herdeles for to drie
and wan yt ys drye tak salt and do after thy venifon̄
axit¹ and do yt boyle in water that yt be other^m so
salt als water of the see and moche more and after
lat the water be cold that it be thynne and thanne
do thy Venifon̄ in the water and lat yt be therein
thre daies and thre nyztⁿ and after tak yt owt of the
water and salt it wyth drie salt ryzt wel in a barel
and wan thy barel ys ful cuper it hastely that sunne
ne wynd come thereto.

LVII. For to do away Restyn^o of Venifon̄.

Tak the Venifon̄ that ys rest and do yt in cold
water and after mak an hole in the herthe and lat
yt be thereyn thre dayes and thre nyzt and after tak

¹ as thy venifon requires. See Gloss. to Chaucer for *axt*.

^m Dele.

ⁿ A plural, as in N^o 57.

• Restines. It should be rather *restyng*. See below.

yt up and spot yt wel wyth gret salt of peite^r there were the restyng ys and after lat yt hange in reyn water al nyzt or mor^r.

LVIII. For to make pōndorroge^s.

Tak Partrichis wit^r longe filettis of Pork al raw and hak hem wel smale and bray hem in a mortar and wan they be wel brayed dō thereto god plente of pouder and zolkys of eyryn and after mak ther^r of a Farfure formed of the gretnesse of a onyōn and after do it boyle in god breth of Buf other of Pork after lat yt kele and after do it on a broche of Hasel and do them to the fere to roste and after mak god bature of flour^r and egg^r on batur^r wyt and another zelow and do thereto god plente of fugur and tak a fettere or a styk and tak of the batur^r and peynte ther^r on above the applyn so that on be wyt and that other zelow wel colourd.

Explicit seruitium de carnibus.

^r Pierre, or Petre.

^s Vide N^o 42.

^r with.

Hic incipit Serviciium de Piffibus^a.

I. For to make Egardufe^b.

TAK Lucys^c or Tenchis and hak hem smal in gobett' and fry hem in oyle de olive and fyth nym vineger and the thredde party of fugur and myncyd onyons smal and boyle al togeder' and cast ther'yn clowys macys and quibibz and serve yt forthe.

II. For to make Rapy^d.

Tak pyg' or Tenchis or other maner fresch fysch and fry yt wyth oyle de olive and fyth nym the crustys of wyt bred and canel and bray yt al wel in a mortere and temper yt up wyth god wyn and cole^e yt thorw an hersyve and that yt be al cole^f of canel and boyle yt and cast ther'in hole clowys and macys

^a See p. 1.

^b See N^o 21 below, and part I. N^o 50.

^c Lucy, I presume, means the *Pike*; so that this fish was known here long before the reign of H. VIII. though it is commonly thought otherwise. V. Gloss.

^d Vide N^o 49.

^e Strain, from Lat. *colo*.

^f Strained, or cleared.

and quibibz and do the fyſch in diſchis and rape
abovyn and dreſſe yt forthe.

III. For to make Fygey.

Nym Lucys or tenchis and hak hem in morfell
and fry hem tak vyneger and the thredde party of
fugur myncy onyons ſmal and boyle al togedyr caſt
ther'yn macis clowys quibibz and ferve yt forth.

IIII. For to make Pommys morles.

Nym Rys and bray hem^h wel and temper hem up
wyth almaunde mylk and boyle yt nym applyn and
par' hem and ſher hem ſmal als dicis and caſt hem
ther'yn after the boylyng and caſt fugur wyth al and
colowr yt wyth ſafroñ and caſt ther'to pouder and
ferve yt forthe.

V. For to make rys moyleⁱ.

Nym rys and bray hem ryzt wel in a mortar and
caſt ther'to god Almaunde mylk and fugur and ſalt
boyle yt and ferve yt forth.

VI. For to make Sowpys dorry.

Nym onyons and mynce hem ſmale and fry hem in

^e This Rape is what the diſh takes its name from. Perhaps
means *grape* from the French *rape*. Vide N^o 28.

^h Rice, as it conſiſts of grains, is here conſidered as a plural.
See alſo N^o 5, 7, 8.

ⁱ Vide Gloſſ.

oyl dolyf Nym wyn and boyle yt wyth the onyouns
:ofte wyte bred and do yt in difchis and god Almande
nylk alfo and do ther'above and ferve yt forthe.

VII. For to make Blomanger^k of Fyſch.

Tak a pound of rys les hem wel and wafch and
feth tyl they breste and lat hem kele and do ther'to
mylk of to pound of Almandys nym the Perche or the
Lopufter and boyle yt and keft fugur and falt alfo
ther'to and ferve yt forth.

VIII. For to make a Potage of Rys.

Tak Rys and les hem and wafch hem clene and
feth hem tyl they breste and than lat hem kele and
feth caſt ther'to Almand mylk and colour it wyth faf-
ron and boyle it and meſſe yt forth.

IX. For to make Lamprey freſch in Galentyne^l.

Schal be latyn blod atte Navel and ſchald yt and
roſt yt and ley yt al hole up on a Plater and zyf hym
forth wyth Galentyn that be mad of Galyngale gyn-
gener and canel and dreſſe yt forth.

X. For to make falt Lamprey in Galentyne^m.

Yt ſchal be ſtoppitⁿ over nyzt in lews water and

^k See note on N^o 14. of Part I.

^l This is a made or compounded thing. See both here, and in
the next Number, and v. Gloſſ.

^m See note^l on the laſt Number.

ⁿ Perhaps, *ſteppit*, i. e. ſteeped. See N^o 12,

in braan and flowe and fodyn and pyl onyons and
seth hem and ley hem al hol by the Lomprey and
zif hem forthe wyth galentyne makyth ° wyth strong
vyneger and wyth paryng of wyt bred and boyle it
al togeder' and serve yt forthe.

XI. For to make Lampreys in Bruet.

They schulle be schaldyd and yfode and ybrulyd
upon a gredern and grynd peper and safron̄ and do
ther'to and boyle it and do the Lomprey ther'yn and
serve yt forth.

XII. For to make a Storchoñ.

He schal be shorn in besys^p and stepyd^q over nyzt
and fodyn longe as Flesch and he schal be etyn in
venegar.

XIII. For to make Solys in Bruet.

They schal be fleyn and fodyn and rostyd upon a
gredern and grynd Peper and Safron̄ and ale boyle
it wel and do the sole in a plater and the bruet above
serve it forth.

XIV. For to make Oystryn in Bruet.

They schul be schallyd^r and yfod in clene water

° Perhaps, *makyd*, i. e. made.

^p Perhaps, *peys*, i. e. pieces.

^q Qu. *steppit*, i. e. steeped.

^r Have shells taken off.

grynd peper safroñ bred and ale and temper it wyth Broth do the Oystryn ther'ynne and boyle it and falt it and serve it forth.

XV. For to make Elys in Bruet.

They schul be flayn and ket in gobett' and sodyn and grynd peper and safroñ other myntys and perfele and bred and ale and temper it wyth the broth and boyle it and serve it forth.

XVI. For to make a Lopifter.

He schal be rosted in his scalys in a ovyn other by the Feer under a panne and etyn wyth Veneger.

XVII. For to make Porreyne.

Tak Prunys fayrist wasch hem wel and clene and frot hem wel in syve for the Jus be wel ywronge and do it in a pot and do ther'to wyt gres and a party of sugur other hony and mak hem to boyle togeder' and mak yt thykke with flowr of rys other of wastel bred and wan it is sodyn dresse it into dischis and strew ther'on powder and serve it forth.

XVIII. For to make Chireseye.

Tak Chiryas at the Fest of Seynt John the Baptist and do away the stonys grynd hem in a mortar and after frot hem wel in a seve so that the Jus be wel comyn owt and do than in a pot and do ther'in feyr
gres

gres or Boter and bred of wastrel ymyid^s and of fugur a god party and a porcionⁿ of wyn and wan it is wel yfodyn and ydreffyd in Dyschis stik ther'in clowis of Gilofr' and strew ther'on fugur.

XIX. For to make Blank de Sur'.

Tak the zolkys of Eggs fodyn and temper it wyth mylk of a kow and do ther'to Comyn and Safronⁿ and flour' of ris or wastel bred mycd and grynd in a mortar and temper it up wyth the milk and mak it boyle and do ther'to witⁿ of Egg' corvyn smale and tak fat chefe and kerf ther'to wan the licour is boilyd and ferve it forth.

XX. For to make Grave enforse.

Tak tydⁿ gyngener and Safronⁿ and grynd hem in a mortar and temper hem up wyth Almandys and do hem to the fir' and wan it boilyth wel do ther'to zolkys of Egg' fodyn and fat chefe corvyn in gobettis and wan it is dressid in dischis strawe up on Powder of Galyngale and ferve it forth.

XXI. For to make Hony Doufe^x.

Tak god mylk of Almandys and rys and wasch hem wel in a feyr' vessel and in fayr' hoth water and

^s Perhaps, *ymycid*, i. e. minced; or *mycd*, as in N^o 19.

ⁿ Vide Note ^c on N^o 29, of Part I.

ⁿ white. So *wyt* is *white* in N^o 21. below.

ⁿ It appears to me to be *tyd*. Can it be *fyd*?

^x See Part II. N^o 1; and Part I. N^o 50.

after

after do hem in a feyr towayl for to drie and wan that they be drye bray hem wel in a mortar al to flowr' and afterward tak two partyis and do the half in a pot and that other half in another pot and colour that on wyth the safrōn and lat that other be wyt and lat yt boyle tyl it be thykke and do ther'to a god party of sugur and after dresse yt in tve dischis and loke that thou have Almandys boylid in water and in safrōn and in wyn and after frie hem and set hem upon the fyre sethith mete^y and strew ther'on sugur that yt be wel ycolouryt^z and ferve yt forth.

XXII. For to make a Potage Feneboiles.

Tak wite benes and seth hem in water and bray the benys in a mortar al to nozt and lat them sethe in almande mylk and do ther'in wyn and hony and feth^a reysons in wyn and do ther'to and after dresse yt forth.

XXIII. For to make Tartys in Applis.

Tak gode Applys and gode Spycis and Figys and reysons and Perys and wan they are wel ybrayed colourd^b wyth Safrōn wel and do yt in a cofyn and do yt forth to bake wel.

^y Seth it mete, i. e. seeth it properly.

^z Coloured. See N^o 28. below.

^a i. e. Seeth.

^b Perhaps, *coloure*.

XXIV. For to make Rys Alker^c.

Tak Figys and Reyfons and do away the Kernelis and a god party of Applys and do away the paryng of the Applis and the Kernelis and bray hem wel in a mortar and temper hem up with Almande mylk and menge hem wyth flowr of Rys that yt be wel chariaunt and strew ther'upon powder of Galyngale and ferve yt forth.

XXV. For to make Tartys of Fysch owt of Lente.

Mak the Cowche of fat chefe and gyngener and Canel and pur' crym of mylk of a Kow and of Helys yfodyn and grynd hem wel wyth Safron̄ and mak the chowche of Canel and of Clowys and of Rys and of gode Spycys as other Tartys fallyth to be.

XXVI. For to make Morrey^c.

Requir' de Carnibus ut supra^d.

XXVII. For to make Flownys^e in Lente.

Tak god Flowr and mak a Past and tak god mylk of Almandys and flowr of rys other amydon̄ and boyle hem togeder' that they be wel chariaud wan yt is boylid thykke take yt up and ley yt on a feyr'

^c Vide Part I. N^o 37.

^d Part I. N^o 37.

^e Perhaps, *Flawnes*, or Custards. Chaucer, vide *Slaunis*. Fr. *Flans*.

bord so that yt be cold and wan the Cosyns ben
makyd tak a party of and do upon the coffyns and
kerf hem in Schiveris and do hem in god mylk of
Almandys and Figys and Datys and kerf yt in fowr
partyis and do yt to bake and ferve yt forth.

XXVIII. For to make Rapee ^f.

Tak the Cruftys of wyt bred and reysons and bray
hem wel in a mortar and after temper hem up wyth
wyn and wryng hem thorw a cloth and do ther'to
Canel that yt be al colouryt of canel and do ther'to
hole clowys macys and quibibz the fyfch schal be
Lucys other Tenchis fryid or other maner Fyfeh so
that yt be fresch and wel yfryed and do yt in Dischis
and that rape up on and ferve yt forth.

XXIX. For to make a Porrey Chapeleyn.

Tak an hundred onyons other an half and tak oyle
de Olyf and boyle togeder' in a Pot and tak Almande
mylk and boyle yt and do ther'to. Tak and make a
thynne Paaft of Dow and make therof as it were ryngis
tak and fry hem in oyle de Olyve or in wyte grees
and boil al togedere.

XXX. For to make Formenty on a Fichfsday ^g.

Tak the mylk of the Hasel Notis boyl the wete ^h
wyth the aftermelk til it be dryyd and tak and co-
lour^d ⁱ yt wyth Safron and the ferst mylk cast ther'to
and boyle wel and ferve yt forth.

^f Vide Part I. N^o 49. ^g Fiftday. ^h white. ⁱ Perhaps, colour.

XXXI. For to make Blank de Syry ^k.

Tak Almande mylk and Flowr' of Rys Tak ther'to sugur and boyle thys togeder' and dische yt and tak Almandys and wet hem in water of Sugur and drye hem in a panne and plante hem in the mete and serve yt forth.

XXXII. For to make a Pynade or Pyvade.

Take Hony and Rotys of Radich and grynd yt smal in a mortar and do yt ther'to that hony a quantite of broun sugur and do ther'to Tak Powder of Peper and Safrōn and Almandys and do al togeder' boyl hem long and hold^l yt in a wet bord and let yt kele and messe yt and do yt forth ^m.

XXXIII. For to make a Balourgly ⁿ Broth.

Tak Pikys and spred hem aboard and Helys zif thou hast fle hem and ket hem in gobettys and feth hem in alf wyn^o and half in water Tak up the Pykys and Elys and hold hem hote and draw the Broth thorwe a Clothe do Powder of Gyngener Peper and Galyngale and Canel into the Broth and boyle yt and do yt on the Pykys and on the Elys and serve yt forth.

Explicit de Coquina que est optima medicina.

^k Vide ad N^o 29. of Part I.

^l i. e. *keep*, as in next Number.

^m This Recipe is ill expressed.

ⁿ This is so uncertain in the original, that I can only guess at it.

^o Perhaps, *alf in wyn*, or dele *in* before *water*.

INDEX AND GLOSSARY

TO

MR. BRANDER'S ROLL OF COOKERY.

The Numbers relate to the order of the Recipes.

N. B. Many words are now written as one, which formerly were divided, as al fo, up on, &c. Of these little notice is taken in the Index, but I mention it here once for all.

Our orthography was very fluctuating and uncertain at this time, as appears from the different modes of spelling the same words. v. To gedre; v. wayſhe; v. ynowkz; v. chargeant; v. corānte; &c.

A.

A. abounds. a gode broth, 5. 26, al a nyzt, 192.
in. a two, 62.

. and. paſſim.

Aftir. Proem. like, 176. Wiclif.

Aray. Drefs, fet forth, 7. Chaucer.

Alf. MS. Ed. 45. II. 33. half.

Alye it. 7. 33. mix, thicken. hence *alloy* of metals.
from French *allayer*. alay, 22. aly, MS. Ed. 46.

See Junij Etymolog. v. Alaye. lye. here N^o 15.

Q 2

lyed.

lyed. thickened. MS. Ed. 44, 45. Randle Holme interprets lyth or lything by thickening. hence lyō. a mixture, 11. *alith* for alyed. MS. Editor. N° 45.

Awey. MS. Ed. 27. II. 18. away.

Auance. 6. forte Avens. *Caryophylla*, Miller, Gard. Dict.

Axe. MS. Ed. N° 56. Chaucer.

Ayren. v. Eyren.

Al, Alle. 23. 53. Proem. All. Chaucer. *al to brest*. all burst. MS. Ed. N° 14.

Als. MS. Editor. N° 29. Chaucer. in v. It means *as*.

Almandes. 17. very variously written at this time, Almaunde, Almandys, Almaundys, Almondes, all which occur in MS. Ed. and mean Almond or Almonds.

Almānd mylke. 9. Almonds blanch'd and drawn thickish with good broth or water, N° 51. is called *ihyk mylke*, 52. and is called after Almānde mylke, first and second milk, 116. Almānds unblāched, ground, and drawn with good broth, is called mylke, 62. Cow's milk was sometimes used instead of it, as MS. Ed. 1. 13.

Creme of Almānds how made, 85. Of it, Lel.

Coll. VI. p. 17. We hear elsewhere of Almond-butter, v. Butter.

Azeyn. 24. again. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 281. *alibi*. Chaucer. A. S. *Ægen*.

Aneys, Anyse. 36. 137. Aneys in confit rede other whyt, 36. 38. i. e. Anis or Aniseed confectioned red, or white. used for garnish, 58.

Amyden. 37. v. ad locum.

Almony. 47. v. ad locum.

Almayne. 71. Germany. v. ad loc. MS. Editor, N° 2. 31.

Alkenet. 47. A species of Buglos. Quincey, Dispens. p. 51. 62. used for colouring, 51. 84. fryed and yfondred, or yfondyt, 62. 162.

Anoon.

- Anoon. 53. Anon, immediately. Wiclif.
 Arn. MS. Ed. II. 23. are. Chaucer. v. *arne*.
 Adon. 59. 85. down. v. Chaucer. voce *aduone*. MS.
 Edit. N° 1.
 Avysement. Proem. Advice, Direction. Chaucer.
 French.
 Aymers. 72. Embers. Sax. *æmýrian*, Cineres. Belg.
ameren.
 Aquapatys. 75. a Mefs or Dish.
 Alker. Rys Alker. MS. Ed. II. 24.
 Appulmoy. 79. a dish. v. ad loc. Appelyn, Applys,
 Apples. MS. Ed. 17. 35.
 Abrode. 85. abroad. MS. Ed. II. 33. abroad. So
brode. MS. Ed. 15. broad.
 Alite. v. Lite.
 Ale. 113. v. Pref.
 Afside. 113. apart. Wiclif.
 Ayfell. 114, 115. a species of Vinegar. Wiclif.
 Chaucer. v. *Eifel*.
 Alegar. 114.
 Armed. 146. v. ad loc.
 Alygyn. v. Brewet.

B.

- Bacon. N° 1.
 Benes. 1. alibi Beans. Chaucer. v. *benc*.
 Bef. 6. MS. Ed. 17. Beef. Buf, Buff. MS. Ed. 27.
 42, 43.
 Buth. 6. 23. 30. alibi. been, are. Chaucer has *betb*.
 Ben. MS. Ed. 4. 27. be. Chaucer v. *bein* and *ben*.
 Balles. 152. Balls or Pellets.
 Blank Desire. 193, 194. bis. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5. In
 N° 193, we meet with *Blank defne*, but the Con-
 tents has *Desire*, which is right, as appears from
 the sequel. In MS. Ed. 29. it is *Blank-Surry*, and
Sury, and *Sure*, and *de Sur*. II. 19. de Syry, 31.
 and

and here N^o 37, it is *Defforre*. and we have *Samon in Sorry*. *Lel. Coll. VI. p. 17.* *Perches. ibid. Eels p. 28. 30.* where it is a *Potage*. whence I conceive it either means *de Surrey*, i. e. *Syria*. v. *Chaucer. v. Surrey*. Or it may mean *to be desired*, as we have *Horsys of Desyr*. *Lel. Coll. IV. p. 272.* See N^o 63. and it is plainly written *Desire* in *Godwin de Præsul. p. 697.* In this case, the others are all of them corruptions.

Blank *Defforre*. v. *Blank Desire*.

Blank *Desne*. v. *Blank Desire*.

Berandyles. MS. Ed. 27.

Bred, Breed. MS. Ed. *passim*. *Bread*.

Bove. 167. *Above*. *Chaucer. Belg. Boven*.

Blode. 11. *alibi*. *Blod*. MS. Ed. 9. *Blood*.

Batō. 149. of eggs, 161. 179. *Batur*, 28. *Batour*.
ibid. 19. *Batter*.

Boter. MS. Ed. 38. *Butter*.

Borage. 6.

Betes. 6. *Beets*. Fr. *Bete*.

Burfen. 11. name of a dish. *Burfews*, N^o 179, is a different dish.

Brek. MS. Ed. 6. 23. *break*, *brūise*.

Brest, breste. MS. Ed. 1. 14. *burst*.

Bukkennade. 17. a dish. *Buknade*, 118. where it means a mode of dressing. vide MS. Ed. 45. 52.

Bryddes. 19. *Briddes*, 60. 62. *Birds*, per metathesin. *Chaucer*.

Brawn of Capons. 20. 84. *Flesh*. *Braun*. MS. Ed. 29.

v. *Chaucer*. we now say, *brawn of the arm*, meaning the flesh. Hence *brawn-fall'n*. *Old Plays, XI.*

p. 85. *Lylie's Euphues*, p. 94. 142. *Chaucer*.

Brawn is now appropriated to these rolls which

are made of *Brawn* or *Boar*, but it was not so an-

ciently, since in N^o 32 we have *Brawn of Swyne*,

which shews the word was common to other kinds
of

of flesh as well as that of the Boar; and therefore I cannot agree with Dr. Wallis in deducing *Brawn* from *Aprugna*.

Blank maṅg. 36. 192. Chaucer writes *Blank manger*. Blomanger. MS. Ed. 14. 33. 34. II. 7. N. B. a very different thing from what we make now under that name, and see Holme, III. p. 81.

Bronchis. MS. Ed. 55. Branches.

Braan. MS. Ed. II. 10. Bran.

Bet. MS. Ed. II. 21. Beaten.

Broche. MS. Ed. 58. a Spit.

Brewet of Almony. 47. v. Almony. of Ayren, or eggs, 91. MS. Ed. 23. Eles in Brewet, 110. where it seems to be composed of Bread and Wine. Muskles in Brewet, 122. Hens in Bruet, MS. Ed. 7. Cold, 131. 134. Bruet and Brewet are French *Brouet*, Pottage or Broth. Bruet riche, Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. *Beorwete*, p. 227, as I take it. *Blanche Brewet de Alyngyn*, MS. Ed. 13. 23.

Boon. 55. Bone. Chaucer.

Breṅyng. 67. 188. burning, per metathesis, from *bren* or *brenne*, used by Skelton, in the Invektive against Wolsey, and many old authors. Hence the disease called brenning or burning. Motte's Abridgement of Phil. Transf. part IV. p. 245. Reid's Abridgement, part III. p. 149. Wiclif has *brenne* and *bryn*. Chaucer. v. *bren*, *Brinne*, &c.

Blake. 68. Black. Chaucer.

Berft. 70. 181. 192. burst. Chaucer. A. S. *berftan*.

Breth. 71. Air, Steam. MS. Ed. N^o 2. hence *brether*, breather. Wiclif.

Broṅ. 74. brown. A. S. *brun*.

Butter. 81. 91. 92. 160. Boter, MS. Ed. 38. and so *boutry* is Buttery. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 281. *Almonde Butter*. Lel. VI. p. 6. Rabelais, IV. c. 60.

Bynethen. 92. under, beneath. Chaucer. *bineth*.

Bolas. 95. bullace. Chaucer.

Bifore.

- Bifore.** 102. before. Wiclif. Matth. xiv. Chaucer has *biforne*, and *byforne*.
Brasey. a compound fauce, 107.
Ballac broth. 109.
Brymlent. Tart de Brymlent. 167. v. ad loc.
Bloms. 171. Flowers, Blossoms. Chaucer.
Bothom. 173. bottom. pronounced *bothom* now in the north. Chaucer. *bottym*, MS. Ed. 48.
Brode. 189. broad. v. *abrode*.
Bataiwyng. 189. embatteling. qu. if not misread for *bataillyng*. See Chaucer. v. *batailed*.
Bord. MS. Ed. II. 27. board. Chaucer.
Breyt, breth. MS. Ed. 17. 58. Broth.
Blank Surry. MS. Ed. 29. II. 19. v. Blank Desire.
Bifmeus. MS. Ed. 16.

C.

- C.** omitted. v. *Cok*. v. *pluk*. v. *Pryk*. v. *Pekok*.
 v. *Phifik*. v. *thyk*. on the contrary it often abounds, hence, *schulle*, *should*; *fresch*, *fresh*; *difche*, *dish*; *schepys*, *sheeps*; *flesch*, *flesh*; *fysch*, *fish*; *fcher*, *cheer*, &c. in MS. Ed. v. Gl. to Chaucer. v. *fchal*.
Craftly. Proem. properly, *secundum artem*.
Caboches. 4. alibi. Cabbages. f. Fr. *Caboche*, *Héad*, *Pate*.
Caraway. 53. v. Junij Etymolog.
Carvon. 152. carved, cut. *Corvyn*, MS. Ed. II. 19, 20. cut. *Carue*, i. e. *corve*, 4. cut. v. *ycorve*. v. *kerve*.
Canell. *passim*. Cinamon. Wiclif. v. Pref.
Cuver. MS. Ed. 56. Cover.
Cumpas. by *Cumpas*, i. e. *Compafs*, 189. by measure, or round. *Lel. Coll.* IV. p. 263.
Cool. 6. Cole or Colwort. Belg. *kool*.
Corat. 12. name of a dish.
Culdore. MS. Ed. 25. 27. a Cullender. Span. *Coladers*.
Casselys. MS. Ed. 28.

Cranes.

- Crānes. 146. *Grues*. v. ad loc.
- Chyballes. 12. Chibolls, 76. young Onions. Littleton. Ital *Cibolo*. Lat. *Cæpula*, according to Menage; and see Lye.
- Colys. MS. Ed. II. see the Pref.
- Cawdel. 15. 33. Caudell, Contents. See Junius. of Muskels or Muscles, 124. Cawdel Ferry, 41. In E. of Devon's feast it is *Feny*.
- Conynges. 17. Connynges, 25. Coneys, Rabbits.
- Calte. 152. Cawl of a Swine.
- Connat. 18. a marmolade. v. ad loc.
- Clowes. 20. Cloves. v. Pref.
- Canuas, or Canvafs. 178. Fr. Canevas. Belg. Kanefas.
- Corānte. Raysons of Corānte. 14. So *Rafyns of Corens*, Northumb. Book, p. 19. *Raisin de Corinthe*. Fr. i. e. of Corinth, whence our Currants, which are small Raisins, came, and took their name. *Corance*, 17. 21. *Corauce*. 50. *Coronse*, MS. Ed. 42. Raisins are called by way of contradistinction *grete* Raysons, 65. 133. See Northumb. Book, p. 11.
- Coronse. v. Corānte.
- Chargeant. 192. Stiff. v. ad loc. MS. Ed. writes *Charchant*, 29, 30 *Charghaunt*, 33. *Charchaunt*, 34. *Chariaunt*. i. e. *Charjaunt*, 36. II. 24. *Chariand*. i. e. *Charjand*, 27.
- Comyn. MS. Ed. 39.
- Colure. MS. Ed. 5. to colour.
- Concys. 22. seems to be a kind of fauce. MS. Ed. 6. but the recipe there is different. v. ad N^o 25.
- Chanke. MS. Ed. 20.
- Col, Cole. 23. 52. cool. also to strain, 70, 71. alibi. MS. Ed. II. 22. clæared.
- Comyn. MS. Ed. II. 18. come.
- Cowche. 24. 154. lay. MS. Ed. II. 25. Chaucer, v. *Couche*.
- Cynce. 25. a certain fauce. perhaps the same with Concy. N^o 22. Plays in Cynce, 112. Sooles, 119. Trenches, 120. Oyfters, 123.

- Harys [Hares] in Cmee. MS. Ed. 8. where doubtless we should read Cinee, since in N^o 51 there it is *Cyney*. It is much the same as *bruct*, for *Sooles in Cynce* here is much the same with *Solys in bruct*. MS. Ed. II. 13.
- Chykens. 27. 33. Chicken is a plural itself. but in MS. Ed. 13. it is *Cbekenys* also; and *Chyckyns*. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 1. *Cbeconys* MS. Ed.
- Carnel of Pork. 32. v. ad loc.
- Corvyn. v. Carvon.
- Curlews. 35. not eaten now at good tables; however they occur in archb. Nevill's feast. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 1. And see Northumb. Book, p. 106. Rabelais iv. c. 59. And Earl of Devon's Feast.
- Confit, or Confyt. v. Aneys and Colyandre.
- Charlet. 39. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Chefe ruayn. 49. 166. perhaps of Rouen in Normandy. *rouen* in Fr. signifies the colour we call *roan*.
- Crems. 52. for singular Cream. written *Creme*, 85. 183. Crem and Crym, in MS. Ed. 34. II. 24. Fr. *Crefme*, *Creme*.
- Cormarye. 53. a dish. qu.
- Colyandre. 53. 128. where it is in *Confyt rede*, or red. White is also used for garnish, 59. Celenöpe, A. S. Ciliandro, Span.
- Chyryse. 58. a made dish of cherrics. v. ad loc.
- Cheweryes. 58. Cherries. v. ad loc. and MS. Ed. II. 18. ubi *Chiryes*.
- Croton, 60. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Crayton. v. Croton.
- Cleeve a two. 62. cloven. A. S. cleoþan.
- Cyrip. 64. Sirrup. v. ad loc.
- Chyches. 72. Vetches, v. ad loc.
- Chawf. 74 warm. Fr. *Echauffer*, whence Chaucer has *Eschause*.

- Clat. 78. a dish. qu.
 Chef. Proem. chief. Fr.
 Calwar Salmōn. 98. v. ad loc.
 Compost. 100. a preparation supposed to be always at hand. v. ad loc.
 Comfery. 190. Comfrey. v. ad loc.
 Chargeours. 101. dishes. v. ad 126.
 Chyfanne. 103. to be eaten cold.
 Congur. 104. 115. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 6. bis. p. 16. *Cungeri* are among the fish in Mr. Topham's MS. for the Conger, little used now, see Pennant. III. p. 115.
 Coffyns. 113. Pies raised without their lids, 158. 167. 185. 196. MS. Ed. II. 23. 27. In Wiclif it denotes baskets.
 Comade. 113. Comadore. 188.
 Coūtour. 113. Coverture, Lid of a Pye.
 Codlyng. 94. grete Codelyng, 114. v. ad loc.
 Chawdōn. 115. for Swans, 143. *Swan with Chawdron*. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. which I suppose may be true orthography. So *Swann with Chaudron*. Earl of Devon's Feast. And it appears from a MS. of Mr. Attle's, where we have among *Sawces Swanne is good with Chaldron*, that *Chaldron* is a fauce.
 Crome. 131. Pulp, Kernel. Crūmes. 159. Chaucer. The Crum is now the soft part of a loaf, opposed to the crust.
 Cury. Proem. Cookery. We have assumed it in the title.
 Camelyne. 144. a fauce. an *Canelyne*, from the flour of Canel?
 Crudds. 150. 171. Curds, per metathesin, as common in the north.
 Crustards. 154. Pies, from the *Cruzt*. quære if our *Custard* be not a corruption of Crustard; Junius gives a different etymon, but whether a better, the Reader must judge. Crustard of fish, 150. of herbs,

157. and in the Earl of Devon's Feast we have *un Piste Crustade*.
 Crispes. 162. Crispels. 163. v. ad loc. *Fritter Crispayne*, Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5. which in Godwin de P. 697. is *Fruter Crispin*.
 Chawto. 162. Cowfer, 173. a Chafing-dish. Chafer. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 302. v. Junius voce *Chafe*.
 Curose. 171. curiously. perhaps from *cure*, to cook. Chaucer has *coroufe*, curious.
 Clarry. 172. Clary.
 Cotagres. 175. a dish. v. ad loc.
 Cok. 175. a Cock. sic, Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227.
 Chewets. 185. 186. a dish. Rand. Holme, III. p. 78. 81, 82. Birch, Life of Prince Henry, p. 458.
 Comadore. v. Comade.
 Chaflet. 189. v. ad loc.
 Christen. Proem. Christian.

D.

- Do. 1, 2. put, cause. MS. Ed. 2. 12. Chaucer. *make*. 56. done, 48. So Chaucer has *do* for *done*.
 Dof. do off. 101.
 Draw. drawn 2. strained. hence 3. 20. 23. *drawe the greuel thurgh a straynour*.
 To boil. 2. 17. as, *drawe hem up with gode brothe*. also 51. 74.
 To put, 14. 41.
 To make. 28. 47. as, *draw an Almande mylke*.
 Dee. 152. singular of Dice, the Fr. Dè. v. quare.
 Drepee. 19. a dish. qu.
 Dates. 20. 52. 158. the fruit.
 Dysh. 24. dish.
 Desioire. 37. v. Blank desire.
 Doust. 45. alibi Dust.

Dowhz.

- Dowhz. 50. Dowh. 92. Dow. MS. Ed. II. 29.
 Dough, Pafte. A. S. *ḡah*.
 Douce Ame. 63. quasi a delicious dish. v. Blank Desire.
 Drope. 67. drop. to baste. MS. Ed. 28.
 Dorry. Sowpes dorry, 82. Sops endorfed. from *endore*,
 187. MS. Ed. 42. II. 6. vide ad 174.
 Deel. 113. 170. part, some. v. Sum. Chaucer,
 Dicayn. 177. v. ad loc.
 Dokks. as *Sowre Dokks*, 173. Docks.
 Dorryle. v. *Pomē*.
 Daryols. 183. a dish. A Custard baked in a Crust.
 Hear Junius, v. Dairie. ‘G. *dariole* dicitur libi
 ‘genus, quod iisdem Gallis alias nuncupatur *laic-*
 ‘*teron* vel *flan de laict*.’
 Desne. v. Blank Desire.
 Desire. v. Blank.
 Dreffit. 194. drested. dresse. MS. Ed. 15. et passim.
 Chaucer in voce. hence ydreffy. MS. Ed. II. 18.
 Dyfis. MS. Ed. 15. dice. v. quare.
 Demembre, dimembre. MS. Ed. 31. dismember.
 Dows, douze. MS. Ed. 50. II. 21.
 Drong. MS. Ed. 54. drunk.

E.

- E. with *e* final after the consonant, for *ea*, as brede,
 bread; benes, beans; bete, beat; breke, break;
 creme, cream; clere, clear; clene, clean; mede,
 mead; mete, meat; stede, stead; whete, wheat;
 &c.
 E with *e* final after the consonant, for *ee*, as betes,
 beets; chese, cheese; depe, deep; fete, feet;
 grene, green; nede, needful; fwete, sweet.
 Endorre. MS. Ed. 42. endorfe.
 Ete. 103. eat. *eten*, 146. eaten. *etyn*. MS. Ed. 3. A. S.
 etan. MS. Ed. 48. oat.

Enforfe.

- Enforse. MS. Ed. II. 20. seasoned.
- Erbes. 7. herbs; *herbis*, 63. *erbys*, 151. Eerbis, 157.
- Eyren, and Ayren. 7, 8. 15. Eyryn, S. Ed. I. Eggs.
 ' a merchant at the N. Foreland in Kent asked for
 ' eggs, and the good wyf answered, that she coude
 ' speak no Frenche — another sayd, that he wolde
 ' have *eyren*, then the good wyf sayd that she un-
 ' derstood hym wel.' Caxton's Virgil, in Lewis'
 Life of Caxton, p. 61. who notes ' See Sewel's
 ' Dictionary, v. *Ey*.' add, Urry's Chaucer. v. Aye
 and Eye. Note here the old plural *en*, that *eggs* is
 sometimes used in our Roll, and that in Wicht *eye*,
 or *ey* is the singular, and in the *Germ*. See Chaucer.
 v. *Aie*, and *Ay*.
- Fowts. 6. v. ad loc.
- Egurdouce. 21. v. ad loc. of Fyfshe, 133. Egge dows,
 MS. Ed. 50. malè. Egerduse. *ibid.* II. 1. Our N^o
 58, is really an Eagerdouce, but different from this
 here. A Seville Orange is Aigre-douce. Cotgrave.
- Efy. 67. easy. efelich, 113. easily. Chaucer.
- Eay. 74. 173. any.
- Elena Campana. 78. i. e. Enula Campana, *Elecampane*.
- Erbowle. 95. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Erbolat. 172. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Eerys, Eris. 177. 182. 55. Ears. *Eyr*. MS. Ed. 44.
 Chaucer has *Ere* and *Eris*.
- Elren. 171. Elder. *Eller*, in the north, without *d*.
- Erne. 174. qu.
- Euarund. MS. Ed. 3.
- Eelys. 101. Eels. *Elys*, *Helys*. MS. Ed. II. 15. 24.
Ellis. Chaucer.

F.

- Forced. 3. farced, stuf. we now say, *forc'd-meat*,
 ' yfarced, 159, 160. *enforfed*. MS. Ed. II. 20. *fors*,
 3 170.

170. called *fars*, 150. it seems to mean *season*,
N^o 4.

Mixt. 4. where potage is said to be *forced* with
powdō-douce.

Fort. passim. strong. Chaucer.

Frefee. MS. Ed. 47.

Fenkel. 6. 77. *Fenel*, 76. 172. *Fenell*, 100. Fennel.
Germ. Venikol. Belg. Venckel.

Foñe. Proem. 95. forme.

Funges. 10. Mushrooms, from the French. Cotgrave.
Holme III. p. 82. The Romans were fond of them.

Fefants. 20. 35.

Fynelich wel. 192. very wel, constantly.

Fro. 22. MS. Ed. 50. Chaucer. from. So therfro. 53.
Lel. Coll. IV. p. 266. Chaucer.

Fleysch. 24. Fleissh, 37. Flesh, A. S. flæsc. Germ.
Fleisc.

Feneboyles. MS. Ed. II. 22.

Fylettis. 28. Fillets.

Fiorish and Flō. 36. 38. 40. Garnish. Lel. Coll. VI.
p. 17. 23. Chaucer. v. Floure.

Foyles. 49. rolled Paste. *Foyle of dowbz*, 50. 92. et
per se, 148. 53. *Foile of Paste*, 163. Leaves of
Sage, 161. Chaucer. v. ad 175. hence Carpe in
Foile. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. *a Dolphin in Foyle*,
a suttletie. VI. p. 5. *Lyng in Foyle*, p. 16. *Cuinger*.
Ibid. *Samon*. Ibid. *Sturgen*. p. 17. et v. p. 22.
N. B. Foyle in these cases means Paste.

Fars. v. forced.

Fle. 53. flea, flaw. MS. Ed. II. 33. flawe, flein, fain,
flawed. 10. 13. 15.

Fonnell. 62. a dish.

Frot. MS. Ed. II. 17. rub, snake, *frote*, Chaucer.

Feyre. 66. MS. Ed. II. 18. 22. *Feir*. Chaucer. Fair.

Ferthe. 68. Fourth. hence Ferthing or Farthing.

Furmente. 69. 116. *Furmenty*. MS. Ed. I. *Formete*.
Ibid. 48. *Formenty*, Ib. II. 30. from Lat. *Frumen-*
tum,

- tum*, per metathesin; whence called more plausibly *Frumity* in the north, and *Frumetye* in *Lel. Collect.* IV. p. 226. VI. p. 5. 17. 22. but see Junius, v. *Fornetic*.
- Frenche*. 73. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Fest*. MS. II. 18. Feast. Chaucer.
- Fygey*. 89. because made of Figs. *Fygs drawn*. 103. MS. Ed. II. 3.
- Found*. 93. mix. dissolve, 193. *fond*. 188. v. y *fonded*.
Lye, in Junii Etym. v. *Founder*.
- Fete*. 102. Chaucer. *Fet*, MS. Ed. 44. *Fect*.
- Flaumpeyns*. 113. 184.
- Ferft*. MS. Ed. II. 30. *Firft*.
- Fanne*. 116. to fan or winnow. A. S. *fann*, *Vannus*.
- Frytō*. 149, 150, 151. *Fruturs*. MS. Ed. 19. 40.
- Fritters*. *Fruter*, *Lel. Coll.* IV. p. 227. *Frytor*. VI. p. 17.
- Flaunne*. 163. *Flownys*. MS. Ed. II. 27. Fr. *Flans*,
Custards. Chaucer. v. *Slaunnis*. Et v. *Junium voce Flawn*.
- Feel*. 168. hold, contain. perhaps same as *feal*, *occultare*, *abscondere*, for which see Junii Etymol.
- Fuyr*. 188. Fire. *Fyr fort*. 192. a strong Fire. *Fere*,
Chaucer. *Fyer*, *Lel. Coll.* IV. p. 296. Belg. *Vuyr*.
Fere. MS. Ed. 58.
- Ferry*. v. *Cawdel*.
- Flowr*, *Flowre*. MS. Ed. 2. 19. *Flour*.
- Fronchemoyle*. MS. Ed. 15.
- Froys*. MS. Ed. 18. *Fraife*.
- Farfure*. MS. Ed. 28. *stuffing*.
- Forfy*. MS. Ed. 38. *season*.

G.

- Gronden*. 1. 53. ground or beaten. *to grynde* is to cut
or beat small. 3. 8. 13. for compare 14. *ygrönd* 37.
53. 105. to pound or beat in a mortar. 3. MS. Ed. 5.
Gole.

- Gode. N^o 1. alibi. good, strong. Chaucer. *god*, MS. Ed. passim.
- Grete. mynced. 2. not too small. *gretuſt*, 189. greatest. *gret*, MS. Ed. 15. and Chaucer.
- Gourdes. 8. Fr. gouhourde.
- Gobettes. 16. 62. Gobbettys, Gobettis. MS. Ed. 9. alibi. Chaucer. *Gobbins*, Holme III. p. 81, 82. large pieces. Wiclif. Junii Etym.
- Grees. 17. 101. Grece, 18. alibi. MS. Ed. 8. 14. 32. alibi. whyte Grece, 18. Fat, Lard, Conys of high Grece. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. qu.
- Gravey. 26, 27. *Grave*. MS. Ed. II. 20. *Gravy*. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 10.
- Galyntyne. 28. 117. a preparation seemingly made of Galingale, &c. 129. and thence to take its name. See a recipe for making it, 138. as also in MS. Ed. 9. Bread of Galyntyne, 94. Soupes of Galyntyne, 129. Lampervey in Galantine. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. VI. p. 22. Swanne, VI. p. 5.
- Garlete and Garlec. 30. 34. Garlick. A. S. ȝapleac.
- Grapes. 30. 34.
- Galyngale. 30. the Powder, 47. the long-rooted Cyperus. Gl. to Chaucer. See Northumberland Book, p. 415.
- Gleyf. of Ayrēn. 59. the white, from Fr. glaire. Chaucer. *Lear* or *Leir* of an Egg. Holme interprets it *the White beaten into a foam*.
- Goon. 59. MS. Ed. 1. 90. Belg. *gaen*.
- Gylofre. 65. Gelofre. MS. Ed. 27. cloves; for see N^o 30, 31. 40. there; from Gr. *καρυόφυλλον*.
- Gyngawdry. 94. a dish.
- Grave. MS. Ed. II. 20. Gravey.
- Gele. 101, 102. Jelly. Fr. Gelée.
- Gawdy Grene. 112. perhaps, Light Green.
- Gurnards. 115.
- Greynes de Parys. 137. and so Chaucer, meaning *Greynes de paradys*, or greater Cardamoms. See Dr. Percy

- Percy on Northumb. Book, p. 414. Chaucer has *Greines* for *Grains*. and Belg. *Greyn*.
 Grate. 152. v. i or y grated.
 Gastbon. 194. f. *Gastbon*, quasi *Wastbon*, from *Wastel* the finest Bread, which see. Hence the Fr. *Gasteau*.
 Gyngynyr, Gyngenyrr, Gyngyner, Gyngener. MS. Ed. 3, 4. 13. 24. Ginger. Gyngyner-bred, 32.
 Grotys. MS. Ed. II. Oat-meal Grottes, i. e. Grits.
 Grydern, Grydeſ, Gredern. MS. Ed. 25. 44. II. 11.

II.

- H. for *th*, as hem, them; her, their; passim. *Hare*, 121. Chaucer. Wiclif. It is sometimes omitted; as *wyt* and *wyte*, white. Sometimes abounds, as *schaldyd*. MS. Ed. 7. 11. scalded. v. *Thowebe*.
 Hye. Proem. high. *hy*, MS. Ed. 44. A. S. *Heah*.
 Hē. 1, 2. i. e. hem; them. Lye in Junii Etym.
 Hulle. 1. a verb, to take off the husk or skin. Littleton. Hence *Hulkes*, *Husks* or *Hulls*, as 71. *Hols*, MS. Ed. 1. Sax. *helan*, to cover. v. Lye in Junii Etym. v. *Hull*.
 Hulkes. v. *Hulle*.
 Hewe. 7. cut, mince. *ybewe*, 12. minced. *hewn*. MS. Ed. 6. 9. *berwin*, Chaucer. A. S. *hepſan*.
 Hakke. 194. MS. Ed. 23. hack, bruise. Junii Etym. v. hack. MS. Ed. has also *hak* and *hac*.
 Hebolace. 7. name of a dith.
 Herdeles. MS. Ed. 56. Hurdles.
 Hennes. 17. 45. including, I presume, the whole species, as *Malard* and *Pekok* do below.
 Hool. 20. 22. alibi. *hole*, 33. 175. *boole*, 158. whole. Chaucer has *hole*, *hool*, and *hoolich*; and Wiclif, *hole* and *bool*. MS. Ed. has *hol* and *hole*.
 Hooles. 162. Holes.

Holfomly.

- Holfomly. Proem. wholesomely.
 Herthe. MS. Ed. 57. Earth.
 Hit. 20. 98. 152. it. hytt. Northumb. Book, p. 442.
Hit, Gloss. Wiclif. in Marg. A. S. hit.
 Hoot. 21. alibi. hot.
 Hares. 23.
 Hoggepot. 31. v. ad loc.
 Hochee. 34. hachè, Fr. but there is nothing to intimate cutting them to pieces.
 Herfyve. MS. Ed. II. 2. Hair-sieve. *ber* is *hair* in Chaucer.
 Helde. 50. 154. throw, cast, put. v. 189. *Heelde*, poured, shed. Wiclif. and Lye in Junii Etym. v. Held.
 Holde. 189. make, keep. MS. Ed. II. 32, 33.
 Hawtheen. 57. Hawthorn. Junius, v. Haw.
 Hatte. 59. bubbling, wallop. quasi *the hot*, as in Chaucer. from A. Sax. hatτ.
 Hong. 67. hing, or hang. Chaucer. MS. Ed. 48.
 Honde. 76. hand. Chaucer. So in Derbyshire now.
 Heps. 84. Fruit of the Canker-rose. So now in Derbyshire, and v. Junius, voce *Hippes*.
 Hake. 94. 186. a Fish. v. ad loc.
 Hilde. 109. to skin, from to hull. to scale a fish, 119. vide 117. 119. compared with MS. Ed. II. 13.
 Herons. 146. MS. Ed. 3. Holme, III. p. 77, 78. but little used now. Heronfew. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. *Heronshawe*. VI. p. 1. Heronfews. Chaucer. The Poulterer was to have in his shop *Ardeas five airones*, according to Mr. Topham's MS. written about 1250. And *Heronns* appear at E. of Devon's Feast.
 Holke. 173. qu. hollow.
 Hertrowee. 176. a dish. *Hert* is *the Hart* in Chaucer. A. S. heopt.
 Hi. MS. Ed. 27. they.
 Hevyd. MS. Ed. 21. v. ad loc.
 Hom. MS. Ed. 56. Home.

I.

- I. 2. for e. Proem. So *itb* for *etb*. Ibid.
 i. 30. et *sæpius*. in. *inne*, 37. alibi.
 Jusbell. 43. a dish. v. ad loc.
 Is. plur. for es. 52. 73. Proem. Nomblys. MS. Ed.
 12. Nombres. v. Pées. Rosfys, 177, Rosfes.
 I. for y. v. y.
 Iowtes. v. Eowtes.
 Irne. 107. *Iren*, Chaucer. and the Saxon. Iron.
 Juys. 118. 131. *Jus*, MS. Ed. II. 17. the Fr. word,
Jeuse, Chaucer.

K.

- Kerve. 8. cut. *kerf*, 65. MS. Ed. 29. v. *carvon*, and
 Chaucer, voc. *Carfe*, *karft*, *kerve*, *kerft*.
 Kydde. 21. Flefh of a Kid. Kedys. MS. Ed. 13. Kids.
 Keel. 29. 167. 188. MS. Ed. 1. Gl. to Chaucer and
 Wiclif, to cool.
 Kyt. 118. alibi. MS. Ed. 19. *ket*, Ibid. II. 15. to cut.
kyted, cut. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 298. Chaucer. v. *Kitt*.
 Keintlick. v. queintlick.
 Kyrnels. 189. a species of battlements, from *kernellare*;
 for which see Spelman, Du Fresne, and Chaucer.
 Kever. MS. Ed. 2. cover.
 Kaffe, keft. MS. Ed. 6. 10. cast. v. ad loc.
 Kow. MS. Ed. 38. Cow.

L.

- L. for ll. MS. Ed. *sæpe*.
 Lat. 9. 14. alibi. MS. Ed. 1, 2. Let. Chaucer. Belg.
laten. *latyn*. MS. Ed. II. 9. *let*.
 Lire,

- Lire, and Lyre. 3. 14. 45. MS. Ed. fæpe. the fleshy part of Meat. A. S. lipe. See Lyre in Junii Etymol. Also a mixture, as *Dough of Bread and raw Eggs*, 15. hence 'drawe a Lyre of Brede, 'Blode, Vyneg, and Broth,' 25. So Lyō and Layō. 11. 31. all from *lye*, which see. Lay seems to mean *mix*, 31. as *layour* is mixture, 94.
- Lye it up. 15. to mix; as *alye*, which see.
- Leke. in sing. 10. 76. Leeks.
- Langdebef. 6. an herb. v. ad loc. *Longdobeef* Northumberland Book. p. 384. Buglofs.
- Lytel. 19. passim. *Litul* and *litull*, 104. 152. 'a litel 'of Vynegar,' 118. of Lard, 152.
- Lofeyns, Lolyns. 24. 92. on fish-day, 128. a Lozenge is interpreted by Cotgrave, 'a little square Cake of preserved herbs, flowers, &c.' but that seems to have no concern here. *Lozengs*. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227.
- Lyche. 152. like. *lichi*. Wiclif. *lich*. Chaucer. *ylich*. Idem.
- Lombe. 62. Lamb. hence Wiclif, *Lomberen*, Lambs. Chaucer, and Germ.
- Leche Lombard. 65. from the country doubtless, as the mustard, N^o 100. See also Lel. Coll. VI. p. 6. 26. *Leches*. MS. Ed. 15. are Cakes, or pieces. Rand. Holme makes *Leach*, p. 83. to be 'a kind 'of Jelly made of Cream, Ising-glass, Sugar, and 'Almonds, &c.' The *Lessches* are fried, 158. v. yleeshyd. *Leyse Damask*. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226. *Leche baked*. VI. p. 5. *Partriche Leiche*. Ibid. *Leche Damaske*. Ibid. See also, p. 10. *Leche Florentine*, p. 17. *Leche Comfort*. Ibid. *Leche Gramor*. Ibid. *Leche Cypres*, p. 26. which in Godwin de Præful. p. 697. is *Sipers*, malè.
- Lete Lardes. 68. v. ad loc.
- Lave. 76. wash.
- Leyne. 82. a Layer.

- Lewe water. 98. Lews water, MS. Ed. II. 10. warm; see Gloss. to Wiclif. and Junius. v. Lukewarm.
- Lumbard Mustard. 100. from the country. v. Leche. how made, N^o 145.
- Lef. MS. Ed. 56. leave. *Lefe*, Chaucer.
- Lite. 104. a few, *alite*, as they speak in the North. Chaucer, v. Lite, and Lyte, and Mr. Lye in his Junius.
- Laumpreys. 126. Lampreys. an Eel-like Sea Fish. Pennant, Brit. Zool. III. p. 68.
- Laumprons. 127. the *Pride*. Pennant, Ibid. p. 61. See *Lel. Coll.* VI. p. 6. 17. bis 23. Mr. Topham's MS. has *Murenulas sive Lampridulas*.
- Looches, Loches. 130. 133. the fish.
- Lardes of Swyne. 146. i. e. of Bacon. hence *lardid*, 147. and *Lardons*. MS. Ed. 3. 43. from the Fr. which Cotgrave explains *Slices of Lard*, i. e. Bacon. vide ad 68.
- Loreñ tr. MS. Ed. 55. Laurel tree. Chaucer.
- Lyuōs. 152. Livers. A. S. *lyfep*.
- Led. MS. Ed. 56. carry. *lide*, Chaucer.
- Lenton. 158. Lent.
- Lyn̄g. 159. longer. Chaucer has *longer* and *lengir*. v. Lange.
- Lopuffer, Lopister. MS. Ed. II. 7. 16. v. Junii Etymolog.
- Lust. as, hym lust. Proem. he likes. Chaucer. v. Left.
- Lewys. MS. Ed. 41. Leaves. *Lefe*, Chaucer. v. Lef.
- Lie. Liquor. Chaucer. MS. Ed. 48.
- Ley. MS. Ed. 6. lay.
- Lefe, les. MS. Ed. 14. II. 7, 8. pick. To *leafe*, in Kent, is to glean.

M.

- Make. 7. MS. Ed. 12. 43. II. 12. to dress. *make forth*, 102. to do. MS. Ed. II. 35.

Monchelet.

- Ionchelet. 16. a dish.
 Iylk, Melk. MS. II. 30. Milk of Almonds, I. 10. 13.
 alibi.
 Ioton. 16. MS. Ed. I. Mutton. See Lel. Coll. IV.
 p. 226. Flemish. *Motoen*.
 Iawmence. 20. 193. a dish. v. ad loc. how made,
 194. *Mamane*. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227. Mamonic. VI.
 p. 17. 22. royal, 29. Manmene. MS. Ed. 29, 30.
Mamenge. E. of Devon's Feast.
 Morterelys. v. Mortreus.
 Medle. 20. 50. alibi. to mix. Wiclif. Chaucer.
 Mefse. to messe the dyshes, 22. messe forth, 24.
 Morre. 38. MS. Ed. 37. II. 26. a dish. v. ad loc.
 Mortreus. 45. *Mortreus blank*, 46. of fish, 125. *Mor-*
terelys, MS. Ed. 5. where the recipe is much the
 same. 'meat made of boiled hens, crummed bread,
 'yolk of eggs, and safron, all boiled together,'
 Speght ad Chaucer. So called, says Skinner, who
 writes it *mortrests*, because the ingredients are all
 pounded together in a mortar.
 Moscels. 47. Morfels. Chaucer has *Morcills*. Moscels
 is not amis, as *Moffil* in Chaucer is the muzzle or
 mouth.
 Mete. 67. A. S. and Chaucer. Meat. *Meetis*, Proem.
 Meats. It means also *properly*, MS. Ed. II. 21.
 Chaucer.
 Myng. 68. MS. Ed. 30. *ming*, 76. *mcng*, 127. 158.
 MS. Ed. 32. Chaucer. to mix. So *mung*, 192. is to
 stir. Wiclif. v. Mengyng. A. S. *mengan*.
 Morow. at Morow. 72. in the Morning. MS. Ed. 33.
 a Morrow, Chaucer. on the Morow. Lel. Coll. IV.
 p. 234.
 Makke. 74. a dish.
 Meel, Mele. 86. 97. Meal. *Melis*, Meals. Chaucer.
 Belg. *Meel*.
 Macrows. 62. Maccharone. vide ad locum.
 Makerel. 106.

- Muskles, Muskels. 122. Muscles. A. S. *muscule*.
 Malard, Maulard. 141. meaning, I presume, both
 sexes, as ducks are not otherwise noticed. Holme,
 III. p. 77. and Mr. Topham's MS.
 Mylates, whyte. 153. a dish of pork, 155.
 Myddell. 170. midle. *myddes*. 175. the same.
 Mawe. 176. Stomach of a Swine. Chaucer. Junii
 Etym.
 Moold. 177. Mould.
 Maziozame. 191. Marjoram. See the various ortho-
 graphics in Junius, v. Majoram.
 Male Marrow. 195. qu.
 Moyle. v. Ris. v. Fronchemoyle.
 Mulberries. 99. 132. v. Morree.
 Myce, myse. MS. Ed. 8. 15. mince. myed. II. 19.
 minced. ymyed, 35. for ymyced. myney, II. 3.
 myneyd, II. 1.
 Mo. MS. Ed. 38. more. Chaucer.
 Maner. *of* omitted. MS. Ed. 45. 47, 48. II. 2. 28.
 Mad, ymad. MS. Ed. II. 9. made.
 Mychil. MS. Ed. 48. much. Chaucer. v. moche. Ju-
 nius v. mickel.
 Myntys. MS. Ed. II. 15. Mint. *Myntys*, Brit.

N.

A Noſt. 1. crafts of *an Oſte*, or Kiln; frequent in
 Kent, where *Hop-oſte* is the kiln for drying hops.
 'Ooſt or Eaſt: the ſame that kiln or kill, Somer-
 ſetſhire, and elſewhere in the weſt,' Ray. So
Brykboſt is a Brick-kiln in Old Pariſh-Book of *Wye*
 in Kent, 34 H. VIII. 'We call *eſt* or *oſt* the place in
 'the houſe, where the ſmoke ariſeth; and in ſome
 'manors *auſtrum* or *oſtrum* is that, where a fixed
 'chimney or ſlew anciently hath been,' Ley, in
 Hearne's Cur. Diſc. p. 27. *Manners* here means, I
 ſuppoſe,

- suppose manor-houses, as is common in the north.
Hence *Haister*, for which see Northumb. Book,
p. 415. 417. and Chaucer. v. Eltris.
- Noumbles. 11. 13. Entrails of any beast, but con-
fined now to those of a deer. I suspect a crasis in
the case, quasi *an Umble*, singular for what is plural
now, from Lat. *Umbilicus*. We at this day both
say and write *Umbles*. *Nombles*, MS. Ed. 12.
where it is *Nomblys of the wenyson*, as if there were
other *Nomblys* beside. The Fr. write *Nombles*.
- Non. 63. no. Chaucer. A. S. nan.
- Nyme. 114. take, *recipe*. Sax. niman. Chaucer. used
in MS. Ed. throughout. See Junius. v. Nim.
- Notys. 144. Wallenotes, 157. So *Not*, MS. Ed. II.
30. Chaucer. Belg. *Note*.
- Nyfebek. 173. a dish. quasi, nice for the *Bec*, or
Mouth.
- Nazt, nozt. MS. Ed. 37. not.

O.

- Oynons. 2. 4. 7. Fr. Oignons. Onions.
- Orage. 6. Orache.
- Other, oother. 13, 14. 54. 63. MS Ed. sæpe. Chaucer.
Wiclif. A. S. opep. or.
- On, oon. 14. 20. alibi. in. as in the Saxon. *One* MS.
Ed 58. II. 21. Chaucer.
- Obleys. 24. a kind of Wafer. v. ad loc.
- Onys. MS. Ed. 37. once. *ones*, Chaucer. v. *Atones*,
and *ones*.
- Onoward, onaward. 24. 29. 107. onward, upon it.
- Of. omitted, as powder Gynger, powder Gylofre,
powder Galyngale. abounds, v. Lytel.
- Oot. 26. alibi. Oat. Oryn. MS. Ed. II. Oaten.
- Oryn. MS. Ed. 28. open.
- Ofall. 143. *Extā*, Giblets.

T

Oystryn.

Oystryn. MS. Ed. II. 14. Oysters.
 Of. Proem. by.
 Ochepot. v. Hochepot.
 Ovene. 1. Oven. A. S. open. Belg. Oven. *Ozyn*,
 MS. Ed. II. 16.
 Olyve, de Olyve, Olyf, Dolyf, MS. Ed. Olive.
 Owyn. MS. Ed. 22. own.

P.

Plurals increase a syllable, Almandys, Yolkys, Cranys,
 Pecokys, &c. So now in Kent in words ending in
st. This is Saxon, and so Chaucer.
 Plurals in *n*, Pifyn, Hennyn, Appelyn, Oystrin.
 Powdō douce. 4. Pref.
 Powdō fort. 10, 11. v. Pref.
 Pasturnakes. 5. seems to mean *Parfnips* or Carrots,
 from *Pastinaca*. *Pasternak of Rajens*. 100. of Ap-
 ples, 149. means Pastes, or Paties.
 Perfel. 6. 29. alibi. *Perfete* MS. Ed. II. 15. Fr. *Perfil*.
 Parsley. Parcyle. MS. Ed. 32.
 Pyke, pike. 18. 76. pick. Chaucer. v. Pik.
 Pluk. 76. pluck, pull. A. S. pluccian.
 Pellydore. 19. v. ad loc.
 Peletour. 104. v. ad 19.
 Paast. MS. Ed. II. 29. PASTE.
 Potell. 20. Pottle.
 Pyns. 20. alibi. v. Pref.
 Pecys. 21. alibi. *Pece*, 190. *Pecis*, MS. Ed. 12.
 Chaucer. Pieces, Piece. 1.
 Pep. 21. 132. MS. Ed. 16. has *Pepyr*. Pip. 140. 143.
 MS. Ed. 9. *Pepper*. A. S. peopon and pipon.
 Papdele. 24. a kind of fauce. probably from *Papp*, a
 kind of *Panada*.
 Pife, Pifyn. MS. Ed. 2. Peafe.

Peers.

- Peers. 130. 138. *Pers*, 167. Perys, MS. Ed. II. 23.
 Pears. Pery, a Pear tree, Chaucer.
 Possynet. 30. 160. a Posnet.
 Partruches. 35. 147. *Partyches*, Contents. Partridges.
Perteryche. E. of Devon's Feast.
 Panne. 39. 50. a Pan. A. S. Panna.
 Payndemayn. 60. 139. where it is *pared*. Flour. 41.
 162. 49. white Bread. Chaucer.
 Par. MS. Ed. 19. pare.
 Peions. 18. 154. Pigeons. If you take *i* for *j*, it answers to modern pronunciation, and in E. of Devon's Feast it is written *Pejonns*, and *Pyjonns*.
 Pynnonade. 51. from the Pynes of which it is made. v. Pynes. *Pynade* or *Pivade*. MS. Ed. II. 32.
 Pryk. 53. prick.
 Pestels. 56. Legs. We now say *the Pestels of a lark*. of ven'son, Lel. Collect. IV. p. 5. Qu. a corruption of *Pedestals*.
 Payn foindew. 59. *fonderw*, Contents. v. ad loc.
 Peskodde. 65. Hull or Pod of Peafe, used still in the North. v. Coddis in Wiclif, and Coddas in Junii Etymolog.
 Payn Ragōn. 67. a dish. qu.
 Payn puff, or puf. 196. *Payne puffe*. E. of Devon's Feast.
 Pownas. 68. a colour. qu. v. Preface.
 Porpays, Porpeys. 69. 108. salted, 116. roasted, 78. *Porpus* or Porpoise. *Porpecia*, Spelm. Gl. v. Geaf-
pecia, which he corrects *Seaspecia*. It is surprising he did not see it must be *Graspecia* or *Craspi/cis*, i. e. *Gros* or *Crassus Piscis*, any large fish; a common term in charters, which allow to religious houses or others the produce of the sea on their coasts. See Du Cange in vocibus. We do not use the Porpoise now, but both these and Seals occur in Archb. Nevill's Feast. See Rabelais, IV. c. 60. and I conceive that the *Balœnæ* in Mr. Topham's MS. means the Porpus.
 Perrey. 70. v. ad loc.

- Pefon. 70, 71. *Pifz, Pifyn*. MS. Ed. 2. Peafe. Brit. *Pysen*.
 Partye. 71. *a partye*, i. e. some. MS. Ed. 2. Chaucer.
 Porrecies. 76. an herb. v: ad loc.
 Purflarye. 76. Purflain.
 Pochee. 90. a dish of poached Eggs. v. Junius, voce *Pouch*.
 Powche. 94. Crop or Stomach of a fish. *Paunches*, 114, 115.
 Pyke. 101. the fish. v. ad loc.
 Plays. 101. 103. 112. Plaife; the fish. *Places*, Lel. Coll. VI. p. 6.
 Pelettes. 11. Balls. Pellets. Pelotys. MS. Ed. 16.
 Paunch. v. Powche.
 Penne. 116. a Feather, or Pin. MS. Ed. 28. Wiclif. v. Fennes.
 Pekok. 147. Peacock. *Pekokys*, MS. Ed. 4. where same direction occurs. Pekok. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227.
 pffe. 150. to prefs. Chaucer.
 Pynēr. 155. qu. v. Pref.
 Prunes. 164. Junius in v. *Prunes and Damysfyns*. 167. *Prunes Damysfyns*. 156. 158. *Primes*, 169. should be corrected *Prunes*. Prunys, MS. Ed. II. 17. *Prognēs*. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 17. *Prune Orendge*, an Orange Plumb, p. 23. *Prones*, Northumb. Book, p. 19. plant it with Prunes, 167. stick it, Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5. 16. 22. As the trade with Damascus is mentioned in the Preface, we need not wonder at finding the Plumbs here.
 Primes. v. Prunes.
 Prews of gode past. 176. qu.
 Potews. 177. a dish named from the pots used.
 Pety quant. 195. *Petypanel, a marchpayne*. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 6.
 Parade. hole parade. 195. qu.
 Plater. MS. Ed. II. 9. Platter.
 Puff. v. Payn.
 Phituk. Proem. Physick.

- Pom̄egarnet. 84. Pougarnetts, MS. Ed. 39. Powmis
gernatys. Ibid. 27. Pomgranates, per metathesin.
Penche. MS. Ed. 36.
Partyns. MS. Ed. 38. Parts.
Pommedorry. MS. Ed. 42. Poundorroge, 58. *Pomes
endoryd.* E. of Devon's Feast.
Pommys morles. MS. Ed. II. 3.
Porreyne. MS. Ed. II. 17. Porrey Chapeleyn, 29.

Q.

- Quare. 5. It seems to mean to quarter, or to square,
to cut to pieces however, and may be the same as
to *dyce*. 10. 60. Dice at this time were very
small: a large parcel of them were found under the
floor of the hall of one of the Temples, about
1764, and were so minute as to have dropt at times
through the chinks or joints of the boards. There
were near 100 pair of ivory, scarce more than two
thirds as large as our modern ones. The hall was
built in the reign of Elizabeth. To *quare* is from
the Fr. *quarrer*; and *quayre* or *quaire*, subst. in
Chaucer, Skelton, p. 91. 103. is a book or pam-
phlet, from the paper being in the quarto form.
See Annal. Dunstap. p. 215. Ames, Typ. Antiq.
p. 3. 9. Hence our quire of paper. The later
French wrote *cabier*, *cayer*, for I presume this may
be the same word. Hence, *kerve hem to dyce*, into
small squares, 12. *Dyffis*, MS. Ed. 15.
Quybibes. 64. Quibitz. MS. Ed. 54. alibi. Cubebs.
Quentlich. 162. keyntlich, 189. nicely, curiously.
Chaucer. v. *Quentlie*.
Quayle. 162. perhaps, cool. it seems to mean fat or
miscarry. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 11. link or ball joint,
p. 41. See Junius, v. *Quail*.
Queyachehe. 173. f. queynch. but qu.

R.

- R. and its vowel are often transposed. v. Bryddes, brēnyng, Crudds, Poṃegarnet, &c.
- Rapes. 5. Turneps. Lat. *Rapa*, or *Rapum*. vide Junium in voce.
- Ryfe. 9. 194. Rys, 36. alibi. MS. Ed. 14. Ryys, 192. the Flower, 37. Rice. Fr. Ris. Belg. Riis.
- Roo. 14. Roe, the animal.
- Rede. 21. alibi. red. A. S. read.
- Roost. 30. alibi. rowsted, 175. substantive, 53. to rost. Belg. roosten.
- Rether. MS. Ed. 43. a beast of the horned kind.
- Ramme. 33. to squeeze. but qu.
- Rēnyns. 65. perhaps, *rennyng*, i. e. thin, from *renne*, to run. Leland Itin. I. p. 5, 6. alibi. Skelton, p. 96. 143. alibi. indeed most of our old authors. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 287, 288. Chaucer.
- Ruayn. v. Chese.
- Rape. 83. a dish with no turneps in it. Quære if same as *Rapil*, Holme III. p. 78. Rapy, MS. Ed. 49.
- Refmolle. 96. a dish. v. ad loc.
- Ryal. 99. *ryallest*. Proem. royal. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 250. 254. VI. p. 5. bis. 22. Chaucer. v. Rial.
- Rote. 100. Root. *Rotys*, MS. Ed. 32. Chaucer. Junius, v. Root.
- Roo Broth. MS. Ed. 53.
- Roche. 103. the fish. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 6.
- Rygh. 105. a fish. perhaps the Ruffe.
- Rawnes. 125. Roes of fish. *Lye* in Junius. v. Roan.
- Rest. MS. Ed. rustied, of meat. Restyn, restyng. N^o 57. Ruslines. Junius. v. Restie.
- Rasyols 152. a dish. *Ranfoles*. Holme III. p. 84.
- Reyn. MS. Ed. 57. Rain. Chaucer.
- Ryfishews. 182. name of a dish. qu.
- Rew de Rumsfey. MS. Ed. 44.

Ryne hem on a Spyt. 187. run them on a spit.
 Rofly. MS. Ed. 44. roft.
 Ronde. 196. round. French.
 Rofee. 52. a difh. v. ad loc.
 Refens. 100. Rayfons, 114. Raifins. ufed of Currants,
 14. v. ad loc. *Reysons, Reyfins*. MS. Ed. II. 23. 42.
Raffens Pottage, is in the fecond courfe at archp.
 Nevill's Feaft.

S.

Spine. v. Spynee.
 Sue forth. 3. et paffim. fūe. 6. 21. From this fhort
 way of writing, and perhaps fpeaking, we have
 our *Sewers*, officers of note. and *fewingeis*, ferving,
 Lel. Coll. IV. p. 291. unlefs mif-written or mif-
 printed for *shewinge*.
 Slype. 11. flip or take off the outer coat. A. S. *ſlipan*.
 Skyrwates. 5. 149. Skirrits or Skirwicks.
 Savory. 6. Saūay. 30. 63. Sawey. 172.
 Self. 13. fame, made of itfelf, as felf-broth, 22. the
 owne broth, 122. MS. Ed. 5. 7. Chaucer.
 Seth. paffim. MS. Ed. 1, 2. Chaucer. to feeth. A. S.
ſeoðan. Seyt. MS. Ed. 1. to ftrain. 25. 27.
 Smite and fmyte. 16. 21. 62. cut, hack. A. S. *ſmitan*.
 Sode. ♣. Yfode.
 Storchon. MS. Ed. II. 12. v. Fitz-Stephen. p. 34.
 Sum. 20. fumdell, 51. fomdel, 171. fome, a little, fome
 part. Chaucer has *ſum*, and *fomdele*. A. S. *ſum*.
 Sanders. 20. ufed for colouring. MS. Ed. 34. v. Nor-
 thumb. Book, p. 415. Sandall wood. The tranſla-
 tors of that very modern book the Arabian Nights
 Entertainments, frequently have *Sanders* and Sandal
 wood, as a commodity of the Eaft.
 Swyne. 146. alibi. Pork or Bacon. MS. Ed. 3. Bacon,
 on the contrary, is fometimes ufed for the animal.
 Old Plays, II. p. 248. Gloff. ad X Script. in v.
 See. MS. Ed. 56. Sea. Chaucer.
 Sawge. 29. *Sauge*, 160. MS. Ed. 53. Sage. *Pigge en*
Sage. E. of Devon's Feaft. Shul.

- Shul. 146. schul. MS. Ed. 4. should, as N^o 147.
 schulle, schullyn. MS. Ed. 3. 7.
 Sawfe Madame. 30. qu. Sauce.
 Sandale. MS. Ed. 34.
 Sawfe Sarzyne. 84. v. ad loc.
 Serpell. 140. wild Thyme. *Scrupyllum*.
 Sawfe blancke. 136.
 Sawfe noyre. 137. 141.
 Sawfe verde. 140.
 Sow. 30. to sew, *suere*. also 175. A. S. *ŕipian*.
 Stoppe. 34. 48. to stuff.
 Swyng. 39. 43. alibi. MS. Ed. 20. 25. alibi. to shake,
 mix. A. S. *ŕpenzan*.
 Sewe. 20. 29. 40. Sowe. 30. 33. alibi. MS. Ed. 38.
 Chaucer. Liquor, Broth, Sous. Wiclif. A. S. *ŕeap*.
 v. Lye in 2d alphabet.
 Schyms. MS. Ed. 38. Pieces:
 Stondyng. 45, 46. 7. stiff, thick.
 Smale. 53. alibi. small. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 194.
 Spynee. 57. v. ad loc.
 Straw. 58. strew. A. S. *ŕteapian*.
 Sklyfe. 59. a Slice, or flat Stick for beating any thing.
 Junius. v. *Sclife*.
 Sirypppe. 64. v. ad loc.
 Styne. 66. perhaps to close. v. ystyned. A. S. *tynan*.
 Stere. 67. 145. to stir. Chaucer. A. S. *ŕtyrian*.
 Sithen. 68. sithen, 192. then. Chaucer. v. feth and
 fithe. A. S. *ŕiððan*. sithtyn, sethe, feth, fyth. MS.
 Ed. *then*.
 Salat. 76 a Sallad. Saladis, Sallads. Chaucer. Junius,
 v. *Salad*.
 Slete Soppes. 80. slit. A. S. *ŕlitān*.
 Spryng. 85. to sprinkle. Wiclif. v. spreng. A. S.
ŕpenzan.
 Samon. 98. Salmon. So Lel. Coll. VI. p. 16, 17. Fr.
Saumon.
 Stepid. 109, 110. steeped. *Frisis*, stippen. Sex.

- Sex. 113. 176. Six. A. S.
 Sool. 119. *Solys*, 133. Soale, the fish.
 Schyl oysters. 121. to shell them. A. S. *ŕcyll*, a shell.
 Sle. 126. to kill. *Sle*, Chaucer. and *flea*. A. S. *ŕlean*.
 Sobre Sawfe. 130.
 Sowpes. 82. 129. Sops. A. S. *ŕop*. dorry. MS. Ed. II. 6.
 Sp̄ell. 140. qu.
 Stary. MS. Ed. 32. ŕtir.
 Swannes. 143. Pye, 79. Cygnets. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5.
 Sonne. MS. Ed. 56. Sun. Chaucer.
 Sarfe, and a *Sarfe*. 145. a Sieve or Searfe.
 Souple. 152. supple. *jople*, Chaucer; also *souple*. Fr.
 Stewes. 157. 170. Liquor. to stue, 186. a term well
 known at this day.
 Sars. 158. 164. Error perhaps for *Fars*. 167. 169.
 172.
 Sawcyfter. 160. perhaps, a Sauffage. from Fr. *Sauciffē*.
 Soler. MS. Ed. 56. a solar or upper floor. Chaucer.
 Sawgeat. 161. v. ad loc.
 Skymō. 162. a Skimmer.
 Salwar. 167. v. Calwar.
 Sarcynefs. MS. Ed. 54. v. Sawfe.
 Syve, Seve. MS. Ed. II. 17, 18. a Sieve. v. Herfyve.
 Southrenwode. 172. Southernwood.
 Sowre. 173. four. *fouir*, Chaucer.
 Stale. 177. Stalk. Handle. used now in the North, and
 elsewhere; as a fork-stale; quære a crasis for a fork's
 tail. Hence, Shaft of an Arrow. Lel. Coll. VI.
 p. 13. Chaucer. A. S. *ŕtele*, or *ŕtela*.
 Spot. MS. Ed. 57. Sprinkle.
 Sachus. 178. a dish. v. ad loc.
 Sachellis. 178. Bags. Satchells.
 Spynoches. 180. Spinages. Fr. *Espinars* in plural. but
 we use it in the singular. Ital. *Spinacchia*.
 Sit. 192. adhere, and thereby to burn to it. It ob-
 tains this sense now in the North, where, after the
 potage has acquired a most disagreeable taste by it,
 U it

it is said to be *pot-sitten*, which in Kent and elsewhere is expressed by being *burnt-to*.

Sorilttes. Proem. Suttlety. Lel. Coll. VI. p. 5. seq. See N^o 189. There was no grand entertainment without these. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 226, 227. VI. 21. seq. made of sugar and wax. p. 31. and when they were served, or brought in, *at first*, they seem to have been called *warners*, Lel. Coll. VI. p. 21. 23. VI. p. 226, 227. as giving *warning* of the approach of dinner. See Notes on Northumb. Book, p. 422, 423. and Mr. Pennant's Brit. Zool. p. 496. There are three *soilttes* at the E. of Devon's Feast, a stag, a man, a tree. Quere if now succeeded by figures of birds, &c. made in lard, and jelly, or in sugar, to decorate cakes.

Sewyng. Proem. following. Leland Coll. IV. p. 293.

Chaucer. Fr. *Suivre*.

Spete. MS. Ed. 28. Spit. made of hazel, 58. as Virg. Georg. II. 396.

States. Proem. Persons.

Scher. MS. Ed. 25. sheer, cut. Chaucer. v. Shere.

Schyveris. MS. Ed. 25. II. 27. Shivers. Chaucer. v. Slivere.

Schaw. MS. Ed. 43. shave.

T.

Thurgh. 3. alibi. thorough. A. S. *þurh*. *thorw*. MS. Ed. II.

Tanfey. 172. Herb. vide Junii Etymol.

Trape, Trāp. 152. alibi. Pan, platter, dish. from Fr.

To gedre. 14. to gydre, 20. to gyder, 39. to *gyd*, 53. to gider, 59. to gyd, 111. to *gedr̄*, 145. So variously is the word *together* here written. A. S. *tozaðene*.

Tredure. 15. name of Cawdel. v. ad loc.

To. 30. 17. MS. Ed. 33. 42. too; and so the Saxon. Hence to to. 17. v. ad loc. Also, Lel. Coll. IV,

- p. 181. 206. VI. p. 36. *To* is *till*, MS. Ed. 26. 34. *two*. II. 7. v. *Unto*.
- Thyk.** 20. a Verb, to grow thick, as N^o 67. thicken taken passively. Adjective, 29. 52. *thik*, 57. *thykke*, 85. *thike*, Chaucer.
- Teyse.** 20. to pull to pieces with the fingers. v. ad loc. et Junius, voce *Tease*. Hence *teasing* for carding wool with teasels, a species of thistle or instrument.
- Talbotes.** 23. qu. v. ad loc.
- Tat.** 30. that. as in Derbysh. *who's tat?* for, who is that? Belg. *dat*.
- Thenne.** 36 alibi. then. Chaucer. A. S. *ðanne*.
- Thanne.** 36. MS. Ed. 25. then. A. S. *ðan*. than. MS. Ed. 14.
- Teer.** 36. Tear. A. S. *tepan*.
- To fore.** 46. alibi. before. Hence our *heretofore*. Wiclif. Chaucer. A. S. *toropan*.
- Thynne.** 49. MS. Ed. 15. thin. A. S. *ðinn*.
- Tarlettes.** 50. afterwards *Tartletes*, rectius; and fo the Contents. *Tortelletti*. Holme. p. 85. v. *Tartee*. Godwin, de Præful. p. 695. renders *Streblitæ*; et v. Junius, voce *Tart*.
- Thise.** 53. alibi. these.
- Take.** 56. taken. Chaucer.
- Thridde.** 58. 173. alibi. Third, per metathesin. Chaucer. *Thriddende*, 67. *Thriddel*, 102. 134. *Thredde*, MS. Ed. II. 1. v. Junius, voce *Thirdendeal*.
- To done.** 68. done. *To* seems to abound, vide Chaucer. v. *To*.
- Turnesole.** 68. colours *poronas*. vide ad loc.
- Ther.** 70. 74. they. Chaucer.
- Ton treffis.** 76. in herb. I amend it to *Ton creffis*, and explain it *Cresses*, being the Saxon *tunkepre*, or *tuncæpre*. See *Lye*, Dict. Sax. *Cresses*, so as to mean, *one of the Cresses*.
- Turbut.** 101.
- Tried out.** 117. drawn out by roasting. See Junius, v. *Try*.

Tweydel. 134. Twey, MS. Ed. 12. Chaucer. *Twy*
for *twice* runs now in the North. A. S. *τῡα*, two.
ðæl, pars, portio.
Talow. 159. Mutton Sewet. v. Junii Etym.
Thyes, Thyys. MS. Ed. 29, 30. Thighs.
Tartee. 164, 165. alibi. Tart. de Bry, 166: de Brym-
lent, 177. Tartes of Flesh, 168. of Fish, 170. v.
Tarlettes.
Towh. tough, thick. 173. See Chaucer. v. Tought.
A. S. *τoh*.
Tharmys. MS. Ed. 16. Rops, Guts.
There. 170. 177 where. Chaucer.
Thowche. MS. Ed. 48. touch.
To. 185. for. Hence, *wherto* is *wherefore*. Chaucer.
Toway. MS. Ed. II. 21. a Towel.
Thee. 189. thou, as often now in the North.
Temper. MS. Ed. 1. et *sæpe*. to mix.

U.

Uppon. 85. alibi. upon.
Urchon. 176. Urchin, *Erinaceus*.
Unto. MS. Ed. 2. until. v. *To*. Chaucer.

V.

Violet. 6. v. ad loc.
Verjous. 12. 48. *viaws*. 154. verious. 15. Verjuice,
Fr. Verjus. V. Junium.
Veel. 16. alibi. MS. Ed. 18. Veal.
Vesill. 29. a dish.
Vyne Grace. 61. a mess or dish. *Grees* is the wild
Swine. Plott, Hist. of Staff. p. 443. Gloss. to Doug-
las' Virgil. v. Griffs. and to Chaucer. v. Gryss.
Thoroton, p. 258. Blount, Tenures. p. 101. *Gresse*.
Lcl.

- Lel. Coll. IV. p. 243. *Gres.* 243. Both pork and wine enter into the recipe.
- Vyānde Cypre. 97. from the Isle of Cyprus.
- Vernage. 132. Vernaccia. a sort of Italian white-wine. In Pref. to *Perlin*, p. xix. mis-written *Vervage*. See Chaucer. It is a sweet wine in a MS. of Tho. Astle esq. p. 2.
- Venyson. 135. often eaten with furmenty, E. of Devon's Feast. *in brothe*. Ibid.
- Verde Sawse. 140. it founds *Green Sauce*, but there is no forel; sharp, four Sauce. See Junius, v. *Verjuice*.
- Vervayn. 172.

W.

- Wele. 1. 28. old pronunciation of *well*, now vulgarly used in Derbyth. *wel*, 3. alibi. *wel smale*, 6. very small. v. Lel. Coll. IV. p. 218. 220. Hearne, in Spelm. Life of Ælfred. p. 96.
- Wyndewe. 1. winnow. This pronunciation is still retained in Derbyshire, and is not amiss, as the operation is performed by wind. v. omnino, Junius. v. *Winnow*.
- Waythe, waifsh, waifche. 1. 5. 17. to wash. A. S. *pærçan*.
- Whane, whan. 6. 23. 41. when. So Sir Tho. Elliot. v. *Britannia*. Percy's Songs, I. 77. MS. Romance of Sir Degare vers. 134. A. S. *hþænne*. wan, wanne. MS. Ed. 25. 38. when.
- Wole. Proem. will. *wolt*. 68. wouldst. Chaucer. v. *Wol*.
- Warly, Warliche. 20. 188. gently, warily. A. S. *pærpe*, wary, prudent. Chaucer. v. *Ware*. Junius, v. *Warie*.
- Wafroñs. 24. Wafers. Junius, v. *Wafer*.

With

- With inne. 30. *divisim*, for within. So *with oute*, 33.
 Welled. 52. v. ad loc. MS. Ed. 23.
 Wete. 67. 161. *wet*, now in the North, and see
 Chaucer. A. S. *ƿæt*.
 Wry. 72. to dry, or cover. Junius, v. *Wric*.
 Wyn. MS. Ed. 22. alibi. Wine. v. *Wyneger*.
 Wryng thurgh a Straynour. 81. 91. thurgh a cloth,
 153. almandes with fair water, 124. wryng out the
 water. Ibid. wryng parfley up with eggs, 174.
 Chaucer, voce *wrong*, *ywrong*, and *wrang*. Junius,
 v. *Wring*.
 Womdes, Wombes. 107. *quære* the former word?
 perhaps being falsely written, it was intended to be
 obliterated, but forgotten. *Wombes* however means
bellies, as MS. Ed. 15. See Junius, voce *Womb*.
 Wyneger. MS. Ed. 50. Vinegar. v. *Wyn*.
 Wone. 107. *a deal or quantity*. Chaucer. It has a con-
 trary sense though in Junius, v. *Whénc*.
 Whete. 116. Wete. MS. Ed. I. II. 30. Wheat. A.
 S. *hpæte*.
 Wafel. 118. white Bread. *yfarced*, 159. of it. MS. Ed.
 30. II. 18. Gloss. ad X Script. v. *Simenellus*.
 Chaucer; where we are referred to *Verstegan V*.
 but *Waffel* is explained there, and not *Wafel*;
 however, see Stat. 51 Henry III. Hoveden, p. 738.
 and Junius' Etymol.
 Wheyze. 150. 171. Whey. A. S. *hpæz*. Serum Lactis.
 g often dissolving into y. v. Junium, in Y.
 Wynde it to balles. 152. make it into balls, turn it.
 Chaucer. v. *Wende*. Junius, v. *Winde*.
 Wallenotes. 157. Walnuts. See Junius, in voce.
 Wose of Comtrey. 190. v. ad loc. Juice.
 Wex. MS. Ed. 25. Wax.
 Were. MS. Ed. 57. where.

Y.

Y. is an usual prefix to adjectives and participles in our old authors. It came from the Saxons; hence ymynced, minced; yslyt, slit; &c. *I* is often substituted for it. V. Gloss. to Chaucer, and Lye in Jun. Etym. v. I.

It occurs perpetually for *i*, as ymynced, yslyt, &c. and so in MS. Editoris also.

Written *z*. 7. 18. alibi. used for *gh*, 72. MS. Ed. 33. Chaucer. v. *Z*. Hence ynouhz, 22. enough.

So MS. Ed. passim. Quere if *z* is not meant in MSS for *g* or *t* final.

Dotted, *y*, after Saxon manner, in MS. Ed. as in Mr. Hearne's edition of Robt. of Gloucester.

Ycorve. 100, 101. cut in pieces. icorvin, 133. Gloss. to Chaucer. v. *Icorvin*, and *Throtycorve*.

Zelow. 194. *yelow*. MS. Ed. 30. yellow. A. S. zealupe and zelep.

Yolkes. 18. i. e. of eggs. Junius, v. *Yelk*.

Ygrond. v. Gronden.

Yleefshed. 18. cut it into slices. So, *lesh* it, 65. 67. *leach* is to slice, Holme III. p. 78. or it may mean to *lay in the dish*, 74. 81. or distribute, 85. 117.

Ynouhz. 22. ynowh, 23. 28. ynowh, 65. ynow. MS. Ed. 32. Enough. Chaucer has *inough*.

Yfer. 22. 61. id est *ifere*, together. *Feer*, a Companion. Wicklif, in *Feer* and *Scukyngfeer*. Chaucer. v. *Fere*, and *Yfere*. Junius, v. *Yfere*.

Yfette. Proem. put down, written.

Yfaldid. 29. scalded.

Yfode. 29. *ifode*, 90. *sodden*, 179. boiled. MS. Ed. II. 11. Chaucer. all from to feeth.

Yfope. 30. 63. Yfop. MS. Ed. 53. the herb Hyssop. Chaucer. v. *Ifope*.

Yforced. v. forced.

Yfasted. 62. qu.

Zif,

Zif, zyf. MS. Ed. 37. 39. if. also give, II. 9. 10.
 Yftyned, iftyned. 162. 168. to *fyne*, 66. seems to
 mean to clofe.
 Yteyfed. 20. pulled in pieces. v. ad loc. and v. Teafe.
 Ypānced. 62. perhaps pounced, for which fee Chaucer.
 Yfoñdred. 62. *ifonded*, 97. 102. *yfondyt*, 102. poured,
 mixed, diffolved. v. *found*. Fr. *foudu*.
 Yholes. 37. perhaps, hollow.
 Ypared. 64. pared.
 Ytofted, itofted. 77. 82. toasted.
 Iboiled. 114. boiled.
 Yeft. 151. Junius, v. Yeaf. *Yeast*.
 Igrated. 153. grated.
 Ybake. 157. baked.
 Ymbre. 100. 165. Ember.
 Ypocras. how made, 191. Hippocras. wafers ufed with
 it. *Lel. Coll.* IV. p. 330. VI. p. 5, 6. 24. 28. 12.
 and dry toasts, Rabelais IV. c. 59. *Joly Ypocras*.
Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227. VI. p. 23. Bifhop Godwin
 renders it *Vinum aromaticum*. It was brought both
 at beginning of fplendid entertainments, if Apicius
 is to be understood of it. *Lib. I. c. 1.* See Lifter,
ad loc. and in the middle before the fecond courfe;
Lel. Coll. IV. p. 227. and at the end. It was in ufe
 at St. John's Coll. Cambr. 50 years ago, and brought
 in at Chrifmas at the clofe of dinner, as anciently
 moft ufuallly it was. It took its name from *Hippo-*
crates' fieve, the bag or ftrainer, through which it
 was paffed. Skinner, v. Claret; and Chaucer. or as
 Junius fuggests, becaufe ftrained *juxta doctrinam*
Hippocratis. The Italians call it *hipocraffo*. It
 feems not to have differed much from *Piment*, or
Pigment (for which fee Chaucer) a rich fpiced
 wine which was fold by Vintners about 1250. Mr.
 Topham's MS. Hippocras was both white and red.
 Rabelais, IV. c. 59. and I find it ufed for fauce to
 lampreys. *Ibid.* c. 60.

There

There is the proces at large for making ypocraffe in a MS. of my respectable Friend Thomas Astle, esq. p. 2. which we have thought proper to transcribe, as follows:

‘ To make Ypocraffe for lords with gynger,
 ‘ synamon, and graynes sugour, and turesoll: and
 ‘ for comyn pepull gynger canell, longe peper, and
 ‘ claryffied hony. Loke ye have feyre pewter
 ‘ basens to kepe in your pouders and your ypocraffe
 ‘ to ren ynne. and to vi basens ye muste have vi
 ‘ renners on a perche as ye may here see. and loke
 ‘ your pouders and your gynger be redy and well
 ‘ paryd or hit be beton in to poud^r. Gynger colom-
 ‘ byne is the best gynger, mayken and balandyne
 ‘ be not so good nor holsom. . . . now thou knowist
 ‘ the propertees of Ypocras. Your pouders must
 ‘ be made everyche by themselfe, and leid in a bled-
 ‘ der in store, hange sure your perche with baggs,
 ‘ and that no bagge twoyche other, but basen
 ‘ twoyche basen. The fyrst bagge of a galon, every
 ‘ on of the other a potell. Fyrit do in to a basen a
 ‘ galon or ij of redwyne, then put in your pouders,
 ‘ and do it in to the renners, and so in to the seconde
 ‘ bagge, then take a pece and assay it. And yef hit
 ‘ be eny thyng to stronge of gynger alay it withe
 ‘ synamon, and yef it be strong of synamon alay it
 ‘ withe sugour cute. And thus schall ye make per-
 ‘ fyte Ypocras. And loke your bagges be of boltell
 ‘ clothe, and the mouthes opyn, and let it ren in
 ‘ v or vi bagges on a perche, and under every bagge
 ‘ a clene basen. The draftes of the spies is good for
 ‘ sewics. Put your Ypocraffe in to a stanche wessell,
 ‘ and bynde upon the mouthe a bleddur strongly,
 ‘ then serve forthe waffers and Ypocraffe.’

Y

ADDEN-

A D D E N D A.

- p. i. add at bottom. 'vi. 22. where *Noah* and the
'beasts are to live on the same food.'
- xiv. after *ingeniosa gula est*, add, 'The *Italians* now
'eat many things which we think perfect carrion.
'*Ray*, Trav. p. 362. 406. The *French* eat frogs
'and snails. The *Tartars* feast on horse-flesh, the
'*Chinese* on dogs, and meer *Savages* eat every
'thing. *Goldsmith*, Hist. of the Earth, &c. II. p. 347,
'348. 395. III. p. 297. IV. p. 112. 121, &c.'
- xviii. lin. 1. after *ninth Iliad*, add, 'And Dr. *Sbaw*
'writes, p. 301, that even now in the East, the
'greatest prince is not ashamed to fetch a lamb
'from his herd and kill it, whilst the princess is
'impatient till she hath prepared her fire and her
'kettle to dress it.'
- Ibid. lin. 12. after *heretofore* add, 'we have some
'good families in England of the name of *Cook* or
'*Coke*. I know not what they may think; but we
'may depend upon it, they all originally sprang
'from real and professional cooks; and they need
'not be ashamed of their extraction, any more
'than the *Butlers*, *Parkers*, *Spencers*, &c.'
- xix. add at bottom, 'reflect on the Spanish *Olio* or
'*Olla podrida*, and the French fricassée.'
- xxv. lin. ult. *intended*. add, 'See *Ray*, Trav. p. 283.
'407. and *Wright's* Trav. p. 112.'

A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

SINCE the foregoing sheets were printed off, the following very curious Rolls have happily fallen into the Editor's hand, by the favour of John Charles Brooke, Esq. Somerset Herald. They are extracted from a MS. belonging to the family of Nevile of Chevet, near Wakefield, com. Ebor. and thence copied, under the direction of the Rev. Richard Kay, D. D. Prebendary of Durham.

These Rolls are so intimately connected with our subject, as exhibiting the dishes of which our Roll of *Cury* teaches the dressing and preparation, that they must necessarily be deemed a proper appendix to it. They are moreover amusing, if not useful, in another respect; *viz.* as exhibiting the gradual prices of provisions, from the dates of our more ancient lists, and the time when these Rolls were composed, in the reign of Henry VIII. For the further illustration of this subject, an extract from the old Account-Book of *Luton*, 19 *Hen.* VIII. is super-added; where the prices of things in the South, at the same period,

may be seen. And whoever pleases to go further into this matter of *prices*, may compare them with the particulars and expence of a dinner at Stationer's-Hall, A. D. 1556. which appeared in the St. James's Chronicle of April 22, 1780.

We cannot help thinking that, upon all accounts, the additions here presented to our friends must needs prove exceedingly acceptable to them.

ROLLS OF PROVISIONS,

With their PRICES, DISHES, &c.

Temp. H. VIII.

THE marriage of my son-in-law ^a Gervas Clifton and my daughter Mary Nevile, the 17th day of January, in the 21st year of the reigne of our Sovereigne Lord King Henry the VIIIth.

	℥.	s.	d.
First, for the apparell of the said Gervys Clifton and Mary Nevill, 21 yards of Ruffet Damask, every yard 8s ^b ,	7	14	8
Item, 6 yards of White Damask, every yard 8s.		48	0

^a Gervas] below *Gervys*. So unfetled was our orthography, even in the reign of Henry VIII. So *Nevile*, and below *Nevill*. Mary, third daughter of Sir John Nevil of Chever, was first wife of Sir Gerv. Clifton of Clifton, com. Nott. Knight.

^b 8s.] The sum is ℥. 7. 14 s. 8 d. but ought to be ℥. 8. 8 s. so that there is some mistake here. *N. B.* This transcript is given in our common figures; but the original, no doubt, is in the Roman.

Z

Item,

	£.	s.	d.
Item, 12 yards of Tawney Camlet, every yard 2s. 8d ^c .	49	4	
Item, 6 yards of Tawney Velvet, every yard 14s.	4	4	0
Item, 2 Rolls of Buckrom,	0	6	0
Item, 3 Black Velvet Bonnets for women, every bonnet 17s.	51	0	
Item, a Fronlet ^d of Blue Velvet,	0	7	6
Item, an ounce of Damask Gold ^e ,	0	4	0
Item, 4 Laynes ^f of Frontlets,	0	2	8
Item, an Eyye ^g of Pearl,	24	0	
Item, 3 pair of Gloves,	0	2	10
Item, 3 yards of Kersey; 2 black, 1 white,	0	7	0
Item, Lining for the same,	0	2	0
Item, 3 Boxes to carry bonnets in,	0	1	0
Item, 3 Pasts ^h ,	0	0	9
Item, a Furr of White Lufants ⁱ ,	40	0	
Item, 12 Whit Heares ^k ,	12	0	
Item, 20 Black Conies,	10	0	

^c 2s. 8d.] This again is wrongly computed. There may be other mistakes of the same kind, which is here noted once for all; the reader will easily rectify them himself.

^d Fronlet.] f. Fron'let, as lin. 10.

^e Damask Gold.] Gold of Damascus, perhaps for powder.

^f Laynes.] qu.

^g Eyye.] f. Egg.

^h Pasts.] Pailboards.

ⁱ Lufants.] qu.

^k Heares]. f. Hares.

Item,

	£.	s.	d.
Item, A pair of Myllen ¹ Sleeves of white fattin,	0	8	0
Item, 30 White Lamb Skins,	0	4	0
Item, 6 yards of White Cotton,	0	3	0
Item, 2 yards and $\frac{1}{2}$ black fattin,	0	14	9
Item, 2 Girdles,	0	5	4
Item, 2 ells of White Ribon, for tippets,	0	1	1
Item, an ell of Blue Sattin,	0	6	8
Item, a Wedding Ring of Gold,	0	12	4
Item, a Millen Bonnit, dressed with Agletts,	0	11	0
Item, a yard of right White Sattin,	0	12	0
Item, a yard of White Sattin of Bridge ^m ,	0	2	4

The Expençe of the Dinner, at the marriage of said Gervys Clifton and Mary Nevile. Imprimis,

Three Hogshheads of Wine, 1 white, 1 red, 1 claret,	5	5	0
Item, 2 Oxen,	3	0	0
Item, 2 Brawns ⁿ ,	1	0	0
Item, 2 Swans ^o , every Swan 2s,	0	12	0

¹ Myllen]. *Milaz*, city of Lombardy, whence our *millazzer*, now *milliner*, written below *millen*.

^m Bridge]. Brugge, or Bruges, in Flanders.

ⁿ Brawns]. The Boar is now called a Brawn in the North, vid. p. 126.

^o $\frac{1}{2}$ Swans]. f. 6 Swans.

	£.	s.	d.
Item, 9 Cranes ^p , every Crane 3s. 4d.	1	10	0
Item, 16 Heron fews ^q , every one 12 d.	0	16	0
Item, 10 Bitterns, each 14d.	0	11	8
Item, 60 couple of Conies, every couple 5d.	2	5	0
Item, as much Wild-fowl, and the charge of the same, as cost	3	6	8
Item, 16 Capons of Greafe ^r ,	0	16	0
Item, 30 other Capons,	0	15	0
Item, 10 Pigs, every one 5d.	0	4	2
Item, 6 Calves,	0	16	0
Item, 1 other Caif,	0	3	0
Item, 7 Lambs,	0	10	0
Item, 6 Withers ^s , every Wither 2s. 4d.	0	14	0
Item, 8 Quarters of Barley ^t Malt, every quarter 14s.	5	10	0
Item, 3 Quarters of Wheat, every quar- ter 18s.		54	0
Item, 4 dozen of Chickens,	0	6	0
Besides Butter, Eggs, Verjuice, and Vine- gar.			

^p Cranes]. v. p. 67.

^q Heron few]. In one word, rather. See p. 139.

^r of Greafe.] I presume fatted.

^s Withers]. Weathers.

^t Barley malt]. So distinguished, because wheat and oats were at this time sometimes malted. See below, p. 172.

In Spices as followeth. £. s. d.

Two Loaves of Sugar ^u , weighing 16 lb.			
12 oz. at 7d. per lb.	o	9	9
Item, 6 pound of Pepper, every pound 22d.	o	11	o
Item, 1 pound of Ginger,	o	2	4
Item, 12 pound of Currants, every pound 3½d.	o	3	6
Item, 12 lb. of Proynes ^x , every pound 2 d.	o	2	o
Item, 2 lb. of Marmalet,	o	2	1
Item, 2 y Poils of Sturgeon,	o	12	4
Item, a Barrel for the same,	o	o	6
Item, 12 lb. of Dates, every lb. 4d.	o	4	o
Item, 12 lb. of Great Raifons ^z ,	o	2	o
Item, 1 lb. of Cloves and Mace,	o	8	o
Item, 1 quarter of Saffron,	o	4	o
Item, 1 lb. of Tornself ^a ,	o	4	o
Item, 1 lb. of Ifing-glafs,	o	4	o
Item, 1 lb. of Biskitts,	o	1	o
Item, 1 lb. of Carraway Seeds,	o	1	o
Item, 2 lb. of Cumfitts,	o	2	o
Item, 2 lb. of Torts ^b of Portugal,	o	2	o

^u Loaves of Sugar]. So that they had now a method of refining it, v. p. xxvi.

^x Proynes]. Prunes, v. p. 148.

^y Poils]. Misread, perhaps, for Joils, *i. e.* Jowls.

^z Great Raifons,] v. p. 38.

^a Tornself]. Turnsole, v. p. 38.

^b Torts]. qu.

Item,

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	<i>£.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Item, 4 lb. of Liquorice and Anniseeds,	0	1	0
Item, 3 lb. of Green Ginger,	0	4	0
Item, 3 lb. of Suckets ^c ,	0	4	0
Item, 3 lb. of Orange Buds, 4s.	0	5	4
Item, 4 lb. of Oranges in Syrup,	0	5	4
		<hr/>	<hr/>
	Total <i>£.</i>	61	8 8

^c Suckets]. These, it seems, were fold ready prepared in the shops. See the following Rolls.

Sir

Sir John Nevile, } The marriage of my Son-in-law,
of Chete, Knight. } Roger Rockley^a, and my daughter Elizabeth Nevile, the 14th of January, in the 17th year of the reigne of our Sovereigne Lord King Henry the VIIIth.

	<i>£. s. d.</i>
First, for the expence of their Apparel,	
22 yards of Ruffet Sattin, at 8s. per yard,	8 16 0
Item, 2 Mantilles of Skins, for his gown,	48 0
Item, 2 yards and $\frac{1}{2}$ of black velvet, for his gown,	0 30 0
Item, 9 yards of Black Sattin, for his Jacket and Doublet, at 8s. the yard,	3 12 0
Item, 7 yards of Black Sattin, for her Kertill, at 8s. per yard,	56 0
Item, a Roll of Buckrom,	0 2 8
Item, a Bonnit of Black Velvet,	0 15 0
Item, a Frontlet for the same Bonnit,	0 12 0
Item, for her Smock,	0 5 0
Item, for a pair of perfumed Gloves,	0 3 4
Item, for a pair of other Gloves,	0 0 4

^a Rockley]. Elizabeth eldest daughter of Sir John Nevile, married, Roger eldest son, and afterwards heir, of Sir Thomas Rockley of Rockley, in the parish of Worsborough, Knight.

Second

Second Day.

Item, for 22 yards of Tawney Camlet, at 2s. 4d. per yard,	51	4
Item, 3 yards of Black Sattin, for lining her gown, at 8s per yard,	24	0
Item, 2 yards of Black Velvet, for her gown,	30	0
Item, a Roll of Buckrom, for her Gown,	0	2 8
Item, 7 yards of Yellow Sattin Bridge ^b , at 2s. 4d. per yard,	26	4
Item, for a pair of Hofs,	0	2 4
Item, for a pair Shoes,	0	1 4
	<hr/>	
Sum £.	27	8 0
	<hr/>	

Item, for Dinner, and the Expencc of the
said Marriage of Roger Rockley, and
the said Elizabeth Nevile.

Imprimis, eight quarters of Barley-malt, at 10s. per quarter,	4	0	0
Item, 3 quarters and $\frac{1}{2}$ of Wheat, at 14s. 4d. per quarter,	56	8	
Item, 2 Hogsheds of Wine, at 40s.	4	0	0
Item, 1 Hogshhead of Red Wine, at	0	40	0
	<hr/>		
Sum Total £.	39	8	0
	<hr/>		

^b Bridge]. See above, p. 167, note^m.

For

For the First Courfe at Dinner.

Imprimis, Brawn with Musterd, served alone with
Malmsey.

Item, Frumety^c to Pottage.

Item, a Roe roasted for Standert^d.

Item, Peacocks, 2 of a Dish.

Item, Swans 2 of a Dish.

Item, a great Pike in a Dish.

Item, Conies roasted 4 of a Dish.

Item, Venison roasted.

Item, Capon of Greafe, 3 of a Dish.

Item, Mallards^e, 4 of Dish.

Item, Teals, 7 of a Dish.

Item, Pyes baken^f, with Rabbits in them.

Item, Baken Orange.

Item, a Flampett^g.

Item, Stoke Fritters^h.

Item, Dulcetsⁱ, ten of Dish.

Item, a Tart.

^c Frumety]. v. p. 135.

^d Standert]. A large or standing dish. See p. 174. l. 3.

^e Mallards]. v. p. 144.

^f Baken]. baked.

^g Flampett]. f. Flaunpett, or Flaumpeyn, v. p. 136.

^h Stoke Fritters]. Baked on a hot-iron, used still by the Brewers,
called a stoker.

ⁱ Dulcets]. qu.

Second Course.

First, Marterns ^k.to Pottage.
 Item for a Standert, Cranes 2 of a dish.
 Item, Young Lamb, whole roasted.
 Item, Great Fresh Sammon Gollis ^l.
 Item, Heron Sues, 3 of a dish.
 Item, Bitterns, 3 of a dish.
 Item, Pheafants, 4 of a dish.
 Item, a Great Sturgeon Poil.
 Item, Partridges, 8 of a dish.
 Item, Plover, 8 of a dish.
 Item, Stints ^m, 8 of a dish.
 Item, Curlews ⁿ, 3 of a dish.
 Item, a whole Roe, baken.
 Item, Venifon baken, red and fallow ^o.
 Item, a Tart.
 Item, a March ^p Payne.
 Item, Gingerbread.
 Item, Apples and Cheefe scraped with Sugar and Sage.

^k Marterns]. qu. it is written Martens, below.

^l Gollis]. f. Jowls.

^m Stints]. The Siat, or Purre, is one of the Sandpipers. Pen-
nant, Brit. Zool, II. 374.

ⁿ Curlews]. See above, p. 130. and below. Curlew Knaves, also
below.

^o Fallow.] If I remember right, Dr. Goldsmith says, Fallow-
deer were brought to us by King James I. but see again below, more
than once.

^p March Payne]. A kind of Cake, very common long after this
time, v. below.

For

For Night.

First a Play, and straight after the play a Mask, and when the Mask was done then the Banckett⁹, which was 110 dishes, and all of meat; and then all the Gentilmen and Ladys danced; and this continued from the Sunday to the Saturday afternoon.

The Expence in the Week for Flesh and Fish for the same marriage.

	<i>£.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Imprimis, 2 Oxen,	3	0	0
Item, 2 Brawns,		22	0
Item, 2 Roes 10s. and for servants going, 5s. 0	0	15	0
Item, in Swans,		0	15
Item, in Cranes 9,		30	0
Item, in Peacocks 12,		0	16
Item, in Great Pike, for flesh dinner, 6,		30	0
Item, in Conies, 21 dozen,	5	5	0
Item, in Venison, Red Deer Hinds 3, and fetching them,		0	10
Item, Fallow Deer Does 12,	—	—	—
Item, Capons of Grease 72,	3	12	0
Item, Mallards and Teal, 30 dozen,	3	11	8
Item, Lamb 3,		0	4
Item, Heron Sues, 2 doz.		24	0

⁹ Banckett]. Banquet.

	£.	s.	d.
Item, Shovelords ^r , 2 doz.		24	0
Item, in Bytters ^s 12,		16	0
Item, in Pheafants 18,		24	0
Item, in Partridges 40,	0	6	8
Item, in Curlews 18,		24	0
Item, in Plover, 3 dozen,	0	5	0
Item, in Stints, 5 doz.	0	9	0
Item, in Sturgeon, 1 Goyle ^t ,	0	5	0
Item, 1 Seal ^u ,	0	13	4
Item, 1 Porpofe ^x ,	0	13	4
		<hr/>	
	£.		

For Frydays and Saturdays.

First, Leich Brayne^y.

Item, Frometye Pottage.

^r Shovelords]. Shovelers, a species of the Wild Duck. Shovelards, below.

^s Bytters]. Bitterns, above; but it is often written without *u*, as below.

^t Goyle]. Jowl, v. above, p. 174. l. 5.

^u Seal]. One of those things not eaten now; but see p. 147 above, and below, p. 180. l. 6.

^x Porpofe]. v. p. 147, above.

^y Leich Brayne]. v. p. 141, above. but qu. as to Brayne.

Item,

- Item, Whole Ling and Huberdyne^z.
- Item, Great Goils^a of Salt Sammon.
- Item, Great Salt Eels.
- Item, Great Salt Sturgeon Goils.
- Item, Fresh Ling.
- Item, Fresh Turbut.
- Item, Great Pike^b.
- Item, Great Goils of Fresh Sammon.
- Item, Great Ruds^c.
- Item, Baken Turbut.
- Item, Tarts of 3 several meats^d.

Second Course.

- First, Martens to Pottage.
- Item, a Great Fresh Sturgeon Gail.
- Item, Fresh Eel roasted.
- Item, Great Brett.
- Item, Sammon Chines broil'd.
- Item, Roasted Eels.
- Item, Roasted Lampreys.
- Item, Roasted Lamprons^e.
- Item, Great Burbatts^f.

^z Huberdyne]. miswritten for Haberdine, i. e. from Aberdeen ; written below Heberdine.

^a Goils]. v. above, p. 174. l. 5.

^b Pyke]. v. above, p. 50. and below, often.

^c Ruds]. qu. Roaches, v. below.

^d meats]. Viands, but not Fleshmeats.

^e Lamprons]. v. p. 142, above.

^f Burbatts]. qu. Turbut.

Item,

Item, Sammon baken.
Item, Fresh Eel baken.
Item, Fresh Lampreys, baken.
Item, Clear Jilly^g.
Item, Gingerbread.

Waiters at the said Marriage.

Storrers, Carver.
Mr. Henry Nevile, Sewer.
Mr. Thomas Drax, Cupbearer.
Mr. George Pashlew, for the Sewer-board end.
John Merys, } Marshalls.
John Mitchill, }
Robert Smallpage, for the Cupboard.
William Page, for the Celler.
William Barker, for the Ewer.
Robett Sike the Younger, and
John Hiperon, for Buttery.

To wait in the Parlour.

Richard Thornton.
Edmund North.
Robert Sike the Elder.
William Longley.
Robert Live.
William Cook.
Sir John Burton, Steward.
My brother Stapleton's fervant.
My son Rockley's fervant to serve in the stete.

g Jilly]. Jelly.

The

The Charges of Sir John Nevile, of Chete, Knight,
being Sheriff of Yorkihire in the 19th year of the
reigne of King Henry VIII.

Lent Affizes.

	£.	s.	d.
Imprimis, in Wheat 8 quarters,	8	0	0
Item, in Malt, 11 quarters,	7	6	8
Item, in Beans, 4 quarters,	3	4	0
Item, in Hay, 6 loads,		25	0
Item, in Litter, 2 loads,	0	4	0
Item, part of the Judge's Horfes in the inn,	0	13	4
Item, 5 hogheads of Wine, 3 claret,			
1 white, 1 red,	10	16	4
Item, Salt Fish, 76 couple,	3	16	4
Item, 2 barrells Herrings,		25	6
Item, 2 Barrells Salmon,	3	1	0
Item, 12 feams ^a of Sea Fish,	6	4	0
Item, in Great Pike and Pickering, 6 score and 8,	8	0	0
Item, 12 Great Pike from Ramfay,	2	0	0
Item, in Pickerings from Holdefe 1111 xx,	3	0	0
Item, Received of Ryther 20 great Breame,	20	0	
Item, Received of said Ryther, 12 great Tenches,	0	16	0

^a feams]. quarter, much used in Kent, v. infra.

	£.	s.	d.
Item, Received of said Ryther 12 great Eels and 106 Touling ^b Eels, and 200 lb. of Brewit ^c Eels, and 20 great Ruds,		40	0
Item, in great Fresh Sammon, 28	3	16	8
Item, a Barrell of Sturgeon,		46	8
Item, a Firkin of Seal,	0	16	8
Item, a little barrell of Syrope ^d ,	0	6	8
Item, 2 barrells of all manner of Spices,	4	10	0
Item, 1 bag of lingslafs,	0	3	0
Item, a little barrell of Oranges,	0	4	0
Item, 24 gallons of Malmsey,	0	16	0
Item, 2 little barrells of Green Ginger and Sucketts,	0	3	0
Item, 3 Bretts,	0	12	0
Item, in Vinegar, 13 gallon, 1 quart	0	6	8
Item, 8 large Table Cloths of 8 yards in length, 7 of them 12 d per yard, and one 16d,	3	6	8
Item, 6 doz. Manchetts ^e ,	0	6	0
Item, 6 gallons Vergis ^f ,	0	4	8
Item, in Mayne Bread ^g ,	0	0	8

^b Touling Eels]. qu. see below.

^c Brewit Eels]. *i. e.* for Brewer; for which see above, p. 127.
also here, below.

^d Syrope]. v. p. 36. above.

^e Manchetts]. a species of Bread, see below.

^f Vergis]. Verjuice.

^g Mayne Bread]. Pain du main, v. p. 147. above.

Item

	℥.	s.	d.
Item, bread bought for March Payne,	0	0	8
Item, for Sugar and Almonds, besides the 2 barrels,	0	11	0
Item, for Salt	0	6	0
Item, for 5 gallons of Mustard,	0	2	6
Item, a Draught of Fish, 2 great Pikes and 200 Breems,	0	26	8
Item, 3 gallons of Honey,	0	3	9
Item, 6 Horse-loads of Charcoal,	0	2	8
Item, 3 Load of Talwood ^b and Bavings,	0	3	4
Item, 4 Streyners,	0	1	0
Item, for Graines ⁱ ,	0	0	4
Item, 20 doz. of Cups,	0	6	8
Item, 6 Elaskits and 1 Maund ^k ,	0	3	4
Item, 1 doz. Earthen Potts,	0	0	6
Item, 2 Staff Torches,	0	4	0
Item, for Yearbes ^l , 5 days,	0	1	8
Item, for Waferans, 5 days ^m ,	0	1	8
Item, for Onions,	0	1	0

^b Talwood and Bavings]. Chord-wood, and Bavins. See Dr. Birch's Life of Prince Henry: Wetwood and Bevins occur below, p. 184.

ⁱ Grains]. qu.

^k Maund]. a large Basket, now used for Apples, &c.

^l Yearbes]. yerbs are often pronounced so now; whence *Terry* *Grasse*, for Herb of Grace.

^m 5 days]. qu. perhaps gathering, or fetching them.

	<i>£.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Item, 2 Gallipots,	0	0	8
Item, for Yeast, 5 days,	0	1	8
Item, 20 doz. borrowed Veffels,	0	5	1
Item, for Carriage of Wheat, Malt, Wine, and Wood, from the Water-side,	0	15	0
Item, for Parker the Cook, and other Cooks and Water-bearers,	4	10	0
Item, 6 doz. of Trenchers,	0	0	4
First, for making a Cupboard,	0	1	4

▪ Waferans]. v. above, p. 157.

The Charge of the said Sir John Nevile of Chete at
Lammas Assizes, in the 20th Year of the Reign of
King Henry the VIIIth.

	ℓ.	s.	d.
Imprimis, in Wheat, 9 quarters,	12	0	0
Item, in Malt, 12 quarters,	10	0	0
Item, 5 Oxen,	6	13	4
Item, 24 Weathers,	3	4	0
Item, 6 Calves,		20	0
Item, 60 Capons of Grease,		25	0
Item, other Capons,	3	14	0
Item, 24 Pigs,	0	14	0
Item, 3 hogsheads of Wine,	8	11	8
Item, 22 Swans,	5	10	0
Item, 12 Cranes,	4	0	0
Item, 30 Heronsews,		30	0
Item, 12 Shovelards,		12	0
Item, 10 Bitters,		13	4
Item, 80 Partridges,		26	8
Item, 12 Pheasants,		20	0
Item, 20 Curlews,		26	8
Item, Curlew Knaves 32,		32	0
Item, 6 doz. Plovers,	0	12	0
Item, 30 doz. Pidgeons,	0	7	6
Item, Mallards, Teal, and other Wild Fowl,	42	0	
Item, 2 Baskets of all manner of Spice,	5	0	0
B b 2			Item,

	£.	s.	d.
Item, in Malmfey, 24 Gallons,		32	0
Item, in Bucks,	10	0	0
Item, in Stags,	—	—	—

Fryday and Saturday.

Firft, 3 couple of great Ling,	12	0	
Item, 40 couple of Heberdine,	40	0	
Item, Salt Sammon,	20	0	
Item, Fresh Sammon and Great,	3	6	8
Item, 6 great Pike,	12	0	
Item, 80 Pickerings,	4	0	0
Item, 300 great Breems,	15	0	0
Item, 40 Tenches,	26	8	
Item, 80 Toulng Eels and Brevet Eels, and 15 Ruds,	32	0	
Item, a Firkin of Sturgeon,	16	0	
Item, in Fresh Seals,	13	4	
Item, 8 seame of Fresh Fish,	4	0	0
Item, 2 Bretts,	8	0	
Item, a barrell of Green Ginger and Suc- ketts,	4	0	
Item, 14 gallon of Vinegar,	7	7½	
Item, 6 horse-loads of Charcoal,	2	4	
Item, 40 load of Wetwood and Bevins,	53	4	
Item, for Salt,	5	2	
Item, 6 doz. of Manchetts,	6	0	
Item, Gingerbread for March Payne,	0	8	
Item, 5 gallon of Mustard,	2	6	
Item,			

	£.	s.	d.
Item, for loan of 6 doz. veffels,		5	2
Item, 3 gallons of Honey,		3	9
Item, for the cofts of Cooks and Water- bearers,	4	0	0
Item, for the Judges and Clerks of the Affize, for their Horfe-meat in the Inn, and for their Houfckeeper's meat, and the Clerk of the Affize Fee,	10	0	0
Item, for my Livery Coats, embroidered,	50	0	0
Item, for my Horfes Provender, Hay, Litter, and Grafs, at both the Affizes,	6	13	4

In

In a vellum MS. Account-Book of the Gild of the Holy Trinity at Luton, com. Bedford, from 19 Hen. VIII. to the beginning of Ed. VI. there are the expences of their Anniverfary Feasts, from year to year, exhibiting the feveral Provisions, with their prices. The feaft of 19 Hen. VIII. is hereunder inferted; from whence fome judgement may be formed of the reft.

	£.	s.	d.
5 quarters, 6 bufhels of Wheat,	50	2	
3 bufhels Wheat Flower,	0	5	11
6 quarters malte,	29	0	
72 Barrels Beer,	0	12	10
Brewing 6 quarters Malte,	0	4	0
Bakyng,	0	1	6
82 Geys,	1	0	7
47 Pyggs,	1	3	10
64 Capons,	1	9	8½
74 Chekyns,	0	8	2
84 Rabetts, and Carriage,	0	10	8
Beyf,			
4 quarters,	1	0	0
a Lyfte,	0	0	8
a Shodour & Cromys,	0	0	11

Moton

	£.	s.	d.
Moton & Welle ^a .			
1 quarter,	0	0	8
2 leggs of Welle & 2 Shodours,	0	1	0
A Marebone & Suet, & 3 Calwisfere,	0	0	4
1 quarter of Moton, and 6 Calwisfere,	0	0	9
20 Lamys,	1	5	10
Dressyng of Lamys,	0	0	6
Wine, 2 galons, a potell, & a pynte,	0	1	9
Wenegar 3 potellis,	0	1	0
Warg ^b 1 galon,	0	0	2½
Spyce,			
3 lb Pepur & half,	0	6	11
4 oz. of Clovis & Mace, & quartron,	0	3	4
11 lb. of Sugur & half,	0	7	0
½ lb. of Sinamon,	0	3	4
12 lb. of gret Refons,	0	1	0
6 lb. of fmale Refons,	0	1	4
½ lb. of Gynger,	0	1	10
½ lb. of Sandurs,	0	0	8
1 lb. of Lycoras,	0	0	6
4 lb. of Prunys,	0	0	8
1 lb. of Comfetts,	0	0	8
½ lb. of Turnefell,	0	0	8
1 lb. of Grenys,	0	1	9
1 lb. of Anesseds,	0	0	5

^a Veal, now in the South pronounced with *W*.

^b Verjuice.

2 lb.

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	£.	s.	d.
2 lb. of Almonds,	0	0	5
2 oz. of Safron and a quartron,	0	2	9
2 lb. of Dats,	0	0	8
Eggs 600,	0	6	0
Butter,	0	2	7
Mylke 19 galons,	0	1	7
8 galons and 2 gal. of Crem,	0	1	3½
Hone 2 galons,	0	3	0
Salte ½ boshell,	0	0	8
Fylhe,			
Frefche, and the careeg from London,	0	3	8
A frefche Samon,	0	2	8
Salte Fyche for the Coks,	0	1	0
Rydyng for Troutes	0	0	8
Mynstrels,	0	16	0
Butlers,	0	1	6
Cokys,	0	17	4

F I N I S.